Greene's orders
Col Hyde
action Springfield
Sept 7 1780

Depart of Col Ferguson
Oct 27. 1780

Andre Oct 1. 1780

Arnolds treason Sept 26th
1780

Lincoln Dec 15 1780

Phillips
Oct. 4. 1902
A

9

Tarleton's Defeat Jan.y 17. 1781
Cowpens

Maj.r Ferguson
Dec.r 10.th 1780

Kings Mountain
Oct.r 7 1780

7 Dec.r 1780
Guilford

Gen.l Sumpter Defeated Col.o Wa[illegible]
6 Jan.y 1781

Morgan 17 Feb.y 1781

Orderly Book from Sept.r 13.th 1780 to March 5.th 1781

Lt.o Grosvenors Orderly Book

Cowpens Feb.y 14.th 1781

Groves Feb.y 25.th 1781

Medical Department — Octo.r — 1780 —

William Shippen Esqr. Director Genl
John Cochran Esqr. Chief Physician & Surgeon of the Army

James Craik
Dan.l Hall } Chief Hospital
Treat
Chas.s W.m Knight } Physicians

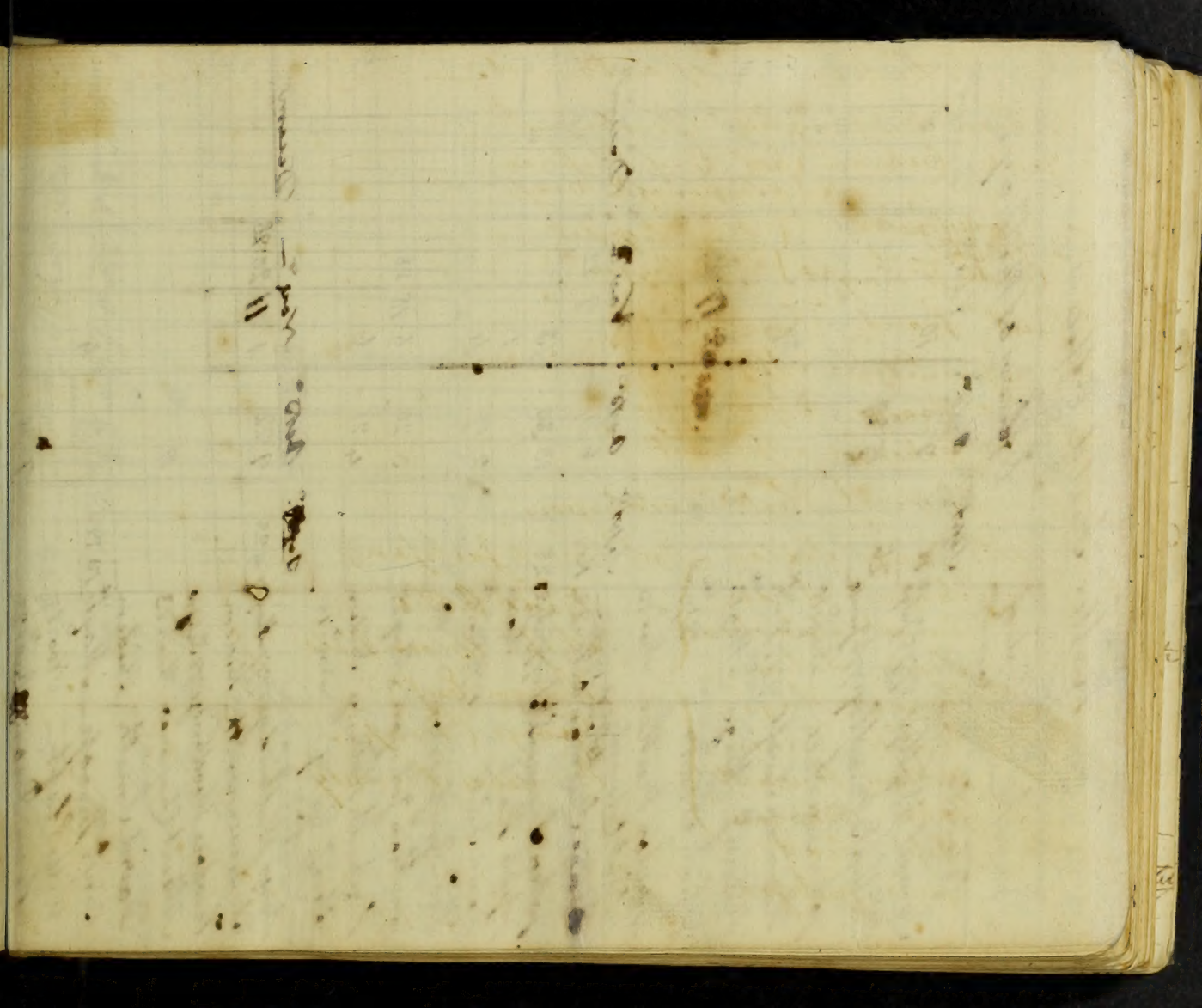
Dan.l Bond Surveyor

Isaac Ledyard Apoth.y

Dan.l Craige Apothecary
W.m Johonnot Assistant

Hospital Physicians & Surgeons

Dan.l James Tilton — Dan.l David Jackson
Samuel Adams — Bodo Otho
Daniel Townshend — Moses Bloomfield
Henry Latimer — William Eustis
Frances Hagan — George Draper
Phillip Turner — Barnabas Kenney
William Burnett
John Warren
Moses Scott
David Jackson



Roster Field Officers

Rank	Date of Commission	Officers of the Day — Sept.			Oct.		Nov.			Dec.	
Colonels											
Samuel Wyllys	1775 July 1	18			9		10			6	
Phillip B Bradley	1776 June 10	26			15	29					
John Durkee	Aug: 10										
Herman Swift	1777 Jan: 24						27				
Return J. Meigs	May 12										
Josiah Starr	27						2	17	29		
Zebulon Butler	Mar: 13										
Lieut Colonels		Sept.			Oct.		Nov.			Dec.	
Isaac Sherman	1777 Lt Col. Oct. 22	16			6	24		9	22		
John Sumner	Lt 1777 Apr. 23	28			13	30	13				
Joseph Hait	Sept. 15						1				
David Field	1778 Mar. 5				2	19	4				
Tho. Grosvenor	13										
Jonathan Johnson	May 25				3	20	5	18	28		
Hezekiah Holdridge	Ibidem				4	21	6				
Elenr Gray	Nov. 15										
Majors		Sept.			Oct.		Nov.			Dec.	
Amos Walbridge	1777 May 7	28			9	22	1	11	20	28	
Eli Leavenworth	Ibidem										
Theodore Woodbridge	78 July 10										
Albert Chapman	March 13				12						
David Smith	Ibidem										
Benj: Throop	May 1	13	30			25	4				
Wills Cleft	Nov. 15										
Abner Prior	Aug. 23				7	30					

Roster	Gen'l Court Martial & Division				Detachment				Picket				Fatigue			
Colonel	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	J	O	N	D	J	O	N	D	J	O	N	D
Sam. Wyllys	17															
Phillips Bradley	17	21					13									
John Durkee																
Heman Swift																
Dr Jon.a Meigs																
Josiah Starr																
Zebulon Butler																
Lieu.t Colonels	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	J	O	N	D	J	O	N	D	J	O	N	D
Isaac Sherman	17			20	7											
John Sumner																
Joseph Hait																
David Sill	17	21					13									
Thō. Grosvenor																
Jonathan Johnson				20							15					
Hezekiah Holdridge	17															
Ebenezer Gray				5	24											
	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	J	O	N	D	J	O	N	D	J	O	N	D
Amos Walbridge			16		24											
Eli Leavenworth																
Theodore Woodbridge			July	29												
Albert Chapman																
David Smith																
Benjamin Throop		30			7	Jan.y										
Wills Clift																
Abner Prior	21	17					13									

Head Quarters Steenrapie Wednesday Sept. 13th 1780

Parole Bender

Signs { To / X / D Ward Rome

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Wayne

Field Officers { Lieu.t Col.o Commandt Butler / Lieu.t Col.o Whiting / Major Throop / B Major White

The General Court Martial whereof Col.o Dayton is President will set tomorrow Morning 9 O Clock at the President's Quarters Lieu.t Col.o Hait is appointed Member vice Lieu.t Col.o Badlam absent on Command

Wing Detail to relieve the Patrole Guard, Liberty Pole

	Sub	Serg.ts	Corp.ls	Priv.s
1st Pensylvania	—	—	1	5
2 D.o	—	—	1	5
Jersey	—	—	1	5
4 York	—	1	—	5
1 Connect.t	—	1	—	5
2 D.o	—	—	1	5
	1	1	2	30

To parade tomorrow Morning at 8 in front 1st Pensylvania Brigade with 2 Days Provision & 40 Rounds

Major Hoff to Parade

Diveision Orders Sept. 13th 1780

The General Court Martial of the Diveision have tried Lieu.t Parsons on the Charge of releasing a Corporal of the 7th Reg.t from Confinement when he had the Command of the Guard, in Consequence of an Order for the Purpose from Lieu.t Col.o Holdridge commandant of said Reg.t

The Court are of Opinion that Lieu.t Parsons was not Criminal in releasing the Prisoner, that the Arrest was without Faundation & do acquit Lieu.t Parsons with the Honour of having done his Duty as a good & faithful Officer

The General approves the Opinion of the Court & releases Lieu.t Parsons from his Arrest

Head Quarters Morning Orders Sept. 14th 1780

Col.o Henry Jackson is appointed President of Court Martial vice Col.o Dayton ordered on Command

Head Quarters Steenrapie Thursday Septem.r 14.th 1780

Parole Massachusetts (Signs } Putnam / Lincoln
W Word Merit

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Huntington

Field Officers } Lieu.t Col.o Command.t Hubley
Lieu.t Col.o Mentges
Major Harwood
B Major Moore

Division after Orders Sept.r 14.th 1780

The General Court Martial of which Lieu.t Col.o Command.t Sherman is President tried Joseph Johnson a Soldier of the 6.th Reg.t for Desertion — The Prisoner plead guilty The Court Sentenced him to receive one hundred Lashes on his bare Back

The General approves the Sentence & orders it executed

Head Quarters Steenrapie Friday Septem.r 15.th 1780

Parole Russia (Signs } N & { Watch Word hark, hark

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Starr

Field Officers } Lieu.t Col.o Com.t Smith
Lieu.t Col.o Huntington
Major Hubley
B. Major Vanlear

Major

Major Ball is appointed Member of the Court of Enquiry vice Major Reid on Detachment —

Wing Detail to relieve the Patrole Commanded by Liberty Pole

	Sub	Sergt	Corpl	Priv
1st Pennsylv.			1	5
2 Do				5
Jersey	1			5
4th			1	5
1 Connect				5
2 Do		1		5
	1	1	2	30

to parade this Instant Hour in front of the 1st Pennsylvania Brigade 2 Days Provision 40 Rounds

Majr Rosekrans to parade —

Head Quarters Steenrapie Saturday Sept. 16th 1780 —

Parole { Signs } { Watch Word

Brigadier of the Day Tomorrow Irvine

Field Officers { Lieut Col Commandt Sherman
Lieut Col Murry
Major Knap
B Majr Rosekrans

Ensign Samuel Talmage is appointed Adjutant to the 4th New York Regt vice Lieut Elsworth promoted —

Majr Moore is appointed to Major of Inspector to the 1st Pennsylvania Brigade from the 22d of July last —

Return by Brigades of Armourers who may remain unemployed to be made to the Adjt Genl ten o'clock at orderly Time —

Spencer's Reg.t is to march tomorrow Morning & join Him at Stony Point agreable to an Order of the 1.st Inst. of last Month

The German Battalion is to join the Jersey Brigade till further Orders — All the Brigade Quarter Masters with the Main Army who have not received Orders of Payment for their extra Wages or any other Charges they may have against the Q.r M.r General's Department previous to the 11.th of August last are requested to render their Accounts for Settlement by the 19.th instant at farthest

Division Orders — Sept.r 16.th 1780

The General Court Martial of the Division has tryed Capt.n Barnard of the 3 Reg.t for unnecessary Absence after being notified to join his Reg.t found him guilty of the Charge & Sentenced him to be cashiered & the Proceedings of the Court are approved but it appearing from Evidence not before the Court that Capt.n Barnard had Leave of Absence from General Parsons which might be construed (though not intended by the General) to extend to as long a Space as Capt.n Barnard's Absence after the 26.th July last the

Commander in Chief reflects Capt. Brownard & his Guards & Cavs and ——

Head Quarters Steenrapie Sunday Sept. 17th 1780.

Parole Cumberland Signs A Y { Watch Hard Listen

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Parsons

Field Officer } Col. Bailey
Lieut. Col. Hull
Mayr Hamilton
Maj. Smith

For Detachment Lieut Col. Cobb —

At a Genl Court Martial whereof Col. Hazlet is President Col. Hazen was tried on the following Charges — Disobedience of Order & unmilitary Conduct on the March from Tappan to the Liberty Pole in halting the Brigade under his Command without any Order therefor from the General Commanding the Division & thereby occasioning a Vacancy of near ½ a Mile in the Center of the left Column — and for unofficer & ungentleman like Behaviour in falsely asserting he had received such Orders from General Starke — The Court are of Opinion that on the Heads

March from Sappan D the Liberty Pole Col. Hazen halted
the Brigade in his Command & occasioned a Vacancy in the
Centre of the left Column but as it appears D them that
he had Orders from the General Commanding the Division D
halt, they do therefore honorably acquit him of Disobedience
of Orders & unmilitary Conduct in the Instance contained in this
Charge. The Court do also honorably acquit Col. Hazen of unofficer
& ungentlemanlike Behaviour in asserting that he had Orders from
General Starke D halt which this Charge says he had not

The Commander in Chief approves the Sentence; but as it
appears D have been a Matter of Question whether a Brigadier or
Officer commanding a Brigade in a Line of March has a discretionary
Power D order a Halt the General thinks it necessary D declare
that it is highly improper for him D do so but in Cases of extream
Necessity, when the Halt or the Cause of it should be immediately
reported D the Officer commanding the Division, who is at the same
Moment to inform the General or Commanding Officer of the Column
that he may take Measures accordingly D prevent a Separation of

of the Column & the bad Consequences which may result therefrom
It is nevertheless the Duty of a Brigadier or Officer commanding
a Brigade if he finds his Men fatigued, suffering for Want of
Water or in need of a Halt from any other good Reason to make
immediate Representation thereof to the Officer under whose Command
he immediately is, that the Knowledge of it may be communicated to
the Officer commanding that Column —

Lt. Hazen is released from Arrest & the Court Martial
thereof Lt Wyllys is President is dissolved —

Major General Greene's Orders —

His Excellency the Commander in Chief going to be absent
from the Army for a few Days, the Knowledge of which may
possibly reach the Enemy & encourage them to make some
Movement in Consequence thereof — The General desires the
Officers of all Ranks to be in perfect Readiness to meet them on
the shortest Notice & recommends to the out Guards to be very
vigilant & attentive & the Patroles active & watchful —

Wing Detail to relieve the Patrole Command at the Liberty Pole

	Sub	Sergt	Priv
1st Pensylvania		1	5
2 Do		1	5
Jersey	1		5
4 York		1	5
1 Connect	1		5
2 Do		1	5
	1	1	2	2	30

2 Days Provision & 40 Rounds

Division Orders Sept. 17th 1780 by Brigadier General Parsons

A Court of Inquiry will sit tomorrow Morning 9 O'Clock at the President's Marquee to inquire into the Conduct of Lieut Col. Johnson & Lieut Ball of the 6th Regt on the Evening of the 4th of Augt last in the Time the Division crossed the North River. Col. Wyllys will preside and Col. Bradley Lieut Col. Commandt Sherman & Lieut Colonels Sill & Holdridge will attend as Members & Lieut Richards of the 2d Regt as Register of the Court

Head Quarters Stevensapie Monday Sept. 18th 1780.

Parole Washington Signs War Watch Water Word Wisdom

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Clinton

Field Officers Col. Wyllys, Lt Col. Conway, Maj. Church, Maj. Woodbridge

Major General Greene Orders — The General desires the Ofs Officers of the Day to favour him with their Company at Dinner during the Absence of the Commander in Chief —

At a Court of Inquiry called by desire of Colo. Angell to enquire into a Report relative to his being absent from his Regiment in the Action at Springfield the 23d of June last Colo. Dixon President — The Court having heard & duly considered the Evidence are unanimously of Opinion. That Colo. Angell was in the Action at Springfield of the 23d of June last with his Regt & in the Execution of his Duty & behaved like a brave & good Officer — Major General Greene accepts & approves the Report

At a Division General Court Martial the 15th instant by Order of Majr General The Marquis de la Fayette Colo. Elwyck President — Lieut. Mills of Colo. Gimat Regt of Light Infantry was tried for Disobedience of Orders & unanimously acquitted — At the same Court Ensn Jona. Thos Newson of the same Regt was tried upon the same Charge & unanimously

acquitted & Maj. General Greene approves the Sentence & orders Lieut. Mills & Ensign Rawson released from Arrest —

(Division Orders Sept. 18th 1780

Any Regiment in the Division not having settled their Cloathing Accounts for A.D. 1781 will not fail to exhibit the same before the 22d inst. to W. Pomeroy Auditor of those Accounts —

Advertisment —

If any Person in the Division has the Proceedings of the Court Martial on Lieut. Col. Loring, General Huntington will be obliged to him for the perusal of them —

After General Orders

The whole Army to march at the shortest Notice, every Thing to be put in the most perfect Readiness for a Movement — One hundred Fatigue Men to parade at 7 O'Clock tomorrow Morning on the grand Parade to repair the Roads — Meigs' Regiment to march very early tomorrow Morning. The Commanding Officer will call this Evening at General Greene's for Orders

Head Quarters Hammapie Sept.r 19.th 1780

Parole { Virginia / Williams

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Glover

Field Officer } Lt. Col.o Gratton
Lt. Col.o Peters
Maj.r J. Moore
& Maj.r Oliver

Major General Greene Orders

At 7 o'Clock tomorrow Morning the General will beat the Assembly at 9, & the Army march at 10. The Baggage will precede the Army & begin to File off precisely at 8 agreable to the Order of March & begin for that Purpose — The Baggage that is not Ready to fall in agreable to the Order

will be strowed out of the Line & left in the Rear of the

the Troops; 'tis expected therefore the Officers will be punctual in having the Baggage ready to move at the Time appointed. The intent & defines the March may be conducted agreable to the Regulations & with the greatest Regularity, for this Purpose every Officer is requested to attend to his particular Command.

Before the March commences the Soldiers are to fill their Canteens with Water, and the Rolls to be called about one Quarter of an Hour before the Line of March is taken up.

The Officers who lead the Columns will take Care to regulate the Motion of the Troops so as not to injure them, by too quick a March, & will order proper Halts at about every five Miles Distance, if practicable at such Places as to give the Men an Opportunity to replenish their Canteens with Water.

The Invalids are to precede the Baggage, and the Officer commanding the Baggage Guard will take Care to provide for Men that shall fail on the March; he is to allow no

no Women to ride in the Waggons unless their particular Circumstances require it ——

The 16th of the Light Infantry & the Right Wing who are unable to March are to be collected near General Paterson's Brigade in the 2d Line — That of the Left Wing & Park of Artilery at the Road leading to Paramus near Lord Sterling's Quarters the whole to be collected at three O'Clock this afternoon —— Major Talbot is appointed Member of the Court Martial whereof Col. Jackson is President vice Maj. Lowenswarth ordered on Command ——

Brigadier General Glover with the New Field Officers of the Day will command the Rear Guard which is to be formed in the Road on the Left of the ~~Left~~ New Hampshire Brigade at the Beating of the General & the Camp Colours are to be paraded at the same time & place —— Brigadier General Clinton with the old Field Officers of the Day will Command

Command the rear Guard which is to be formed on the Grand Parade at 10 O'Clock

Head Quarters Orangetown Wednesday Sept.r 20.th 1780

Parole Haddington Sign } Holland } Word Order
Hudson }

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Peterson

Field Officers } Lt.Col.o Hazen
Lt.Col.o Hull
Maj.r Ballard
Brig.r Ashley

The General Court Martial whereof Col.o Jackson is President to set tomorrow Morning 9 O'Clock at the Church — Orderlies from the Left Wing — The Guards to parade near the Church 3/4 past 5 O'Clock this Afternoon — One Hundred Fatigue Men to parad at Guard Mounting tomorrow Morning on the grand Parade with their Arms & two Days Provision —

Head Quarters Orangetown Thursday Sept.r 21.th 1780

Parole Lancaster Signs } P M } Wm. Tate Cr.

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Wayne

Field Officers } Lt. Col.o Nixon
Lt. Col.o Cashman
Maj.r Alexander
Major Derby

For Detachment Maj.r Cogswell

Maj.r General Greene's Orders

The Burning of Fences & breaking up Enclosures is so disgustful to the Inhabitants as well as disgraceful to an Army that the least Pretention to Discipline & Order that the General earnestly exhorts the Officers of all Ranks but more particularly the Commanding Officers of Regiments to take all possible Care to prevent it. And for this Purpose the Camp & Quarter Guards are to Inspect every Person detected either in removing or burning any Fences Stacks &c. & if frequently happens that there are Numbers of Soldiers standing round a Fire made of Fences & none will acknowledge or inform who

who make it, such Persons as are dealing by it shall be considered as the Authors unless they point out the Persons & shall be confined & punished accordingly ——— As it is much better to prevent Crimes than punish them The General Commanding Officers of Regiments to fix upon proper places for Kitchens that the cooking of the Regiments may be done together as much as possible & that the Field Officers visit them during the cooking Hours as well to see that the Cooking is properly performed as that the Issues are not made of damaged Stuff ———

At the General Court Martial whereof Col. Hazlewood is President The 16th instant Major Murman of the Corps of Engineers was tried for unofficer & ungentlemanlike behaviour in taking Possession of the Quarters of the Reverend David Jones in his Absence & for similar behaviour to him in Quarters ——— The Court are of Opinion that the Majr Murman having a Right to take Possession of the Quarters that

Thick M.r Janet call'd in, & not guilty of unofficer & ungentleman like Conduct in taking Possession of them. The Court do acquit Maj.r Murnan of the last Part of the Charge against him. — Maj.r General Greene confirms the Opinion of the Court. Maj.r Murnan is released from Arrest. —

Division Orders Sept.r 21.st 1780.

A Court of Inquiry will sit tomorrow Morning at 9 o'Clock at the President's Marquee, to enquire into the Conduct of Capt.n John Howard of the 3.d Regt. respecting a Cattle Hunting or Driving of a Soldier of his Company. — Col.o Hadley will Preside. Lieut.t Col.o Sill, Major Prior & a Captain from each Brigade will attend as Members. Lieut.t Cleaveland of the 5.th Regt. as Register of the Court. —

After Division Orders Sept.r 21.st 1780 —

The Court Martial of which Lieut.t Col.o Commandt Sherman is President will sit tomorrow Morning 9 o'Clock & proceed to Business. —

Head Quarters Orangetown Friday Sept. 22. 1780

Parole Washington (Signs) Greene / Steuben } Ward Lyon

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Huntington

Field Officers } Col. Chambers / Lt Col. Barber / Maj. Davis / Maj. B. Pettingil

Head Quarters Orangetown Saturday Sept. 23. 1780

Parole Lisbon (Signs) Gleicken / Fermoy / H Wads — Franc } Ward

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Starke

Field Officers } Col. Shrieve / Lt Col. Miller / Maj. Tudor / Maj. Cass

Major General Greene's Orders

The General Officers. The Heads & Branches of all the different Departments in the Army: The Brigades of Infantry & Corps of Artillery Horse & Foot not Brigaded & the Artificers of the Army are desired to make immediate Returns of their Cloathing &c

Seals & printed Property in their Possession belonging to
the Ordnance General Department particularly of Public Horses
Saddles Bridles Tents & Marquees Which will be required by
the Principles or the Heads of the Branches in the Staff
Departments the General Officers below mentioned will be signed
by themselves the Names of the Individuals having Horses
Saddles or Bridles in the incorporate Corps are to be mention
d on the Back of the Returns. Those made by the Gen
neral Staff or others are to specify the Persons Names
who have any of the aforesaid Articles in Possession ——

Head Quarters Drangetown Sunday September 2nd 1780 —

Major Gen.l Eidaston Chief Engineer Ireland Serv.e Lieut. Colonel Independent

Brigadier of the Line Commanding Corps

Field Officers Commandant of Regiment

Major

~~Extra~~ Maj: General Greene's Orders after Sept 24th 1780

Such of the Regimental Surgeons as have not had a perfect Supply of the Medicine are immediately to send their Chests to W. Cutting Apothecary General to the Army at his Store near Paramus Church where they will get a Supply.

The Disposition & Brigade Dft. excepting those belonging & the Light Infantry are desired to meet the Inspector General tomorrow Morning at Nine O'Clock at the Adjutant General's

The whole Army to be under Arms at 10 o'Clock tomorrow Morning — The Horses belonging to the Artillery to attend in the Park & the Line to be in Readiness to move the Peices

Morning Disposition for Manoeuvering at 9 O'Clock
Sept. 25th 1780

One Field Piece of the Jersey Brigade to be placed on the Hill opposite the Bridge near the Grand Parade for the Purpose

of giving the Signals

At the 1st Signal from the Fire each Regiment forms on its own parade, those Regiments which have 80 Files in 8 Platoons, and those which cannot muster 80 File in 4 Platoons no Soldier is to be left in Camp except the Sick & Camp & 2 Guards. The Letter to post all their Men Sentinals in order to take better Care of the Tents in the Rear Line of the Troops. The Troops will all take their Packs with them

As soon as the Battalions are formed each Brigade join together & Ground their Arms ——

At the 2d Signal the March commences in the following Order 1st & 2d Pensylvania Brigades wheels by Platoons to the Right & march slow till the N York Brigade come up with them & as soon as the Jersey Brigade has passed their right Wing the Pensylvania Brigade wheel by Platoons to the Left and form the Line — The N York & Jersey Brigades wheel by Platoons to the Left & march by Platoons to the Left over the Bridge when

when the Head of the York Brigade arrives on the Ground
marked for them by the D.M.G. the Head Platoon wheels to the Left
& the remainder marching in the Rear of it take their Post leaving
always a Space of Twenty Paces between each Battalion & thirty between the
Brigade — 1st 2d Connecticut Brigade march by Platoons & the Right
when they come to their Ground wheel by the Left & form the 2d Line;
the Left Wing General Howe's march by Platoons & the right & follows the
Jersey Brigade over the Bridge; when the Head of this Column comes to their
Ground the Head Platoon wheels to the Right & the remainder passing in Rear
of it take their Post; General M.Dougalls Division wheels by Platoons to the
Right & follows General Howe's over the Bridge marching in the Rear of
General Howe's is formed & form on his Left Baron Steuben's Division marches by
Platoons to the Right & follows General M.Dougalls over the Bridge turns to the
Right of the Road & marches behind the Left Wing & forms in the 2d Line
at the 3d Signal the Army will change their Front to the Right in the following
Manner — The whole Right Wing wheels by Platoons to the Left each Brigade
forming a close Column by Wheeling. The New York Brigade marches the shortest
Way to the Bridge turns the Head of the Column on the new Direction &
displays to the Right as all the other Brigades in the Right Wing will
in marching gain Ground in proportion to the Left march in the Direction
& display to the Right — Connecticut by marching to the Left turns the

Right wing to form in the 2d Line — The Left Wing marches by Platoons to the Right, as soon as General Howe has passed the Bridge near Genl Hutton who is to the Right, all the Troops in Front of them & General McDougall's keeps to form on the Left of Howe's Division in the same Manner — General Howe forms from Newton's Division marching in the Road form near General Howe's Quarters on in order to cover the Left Flank of the Army —

4th Signal Each Brigade marches by Platoons to the nearest Way to their Camps —

Head Quarters Orangetown Monday Sept. 25th 1780

Parole Delaware Signs Winterfield / Williams Word Victory

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Clinton

Field Officers Col. M Jackson
Lt. Col. Littlefield
Maj. Morril
Brig. Maj. Moore

Seventy five Men to be drafted from the Line as Waggoners
to parade at Guard Mounting tomorrow Morning

Head Quarters Orangetown Tuesday Sept. 26th 1780

Parole Smallwood Countersigns Fist / Marion Well Patriots

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Glover

Field Officers Col. Bradley
Lt. Col. Olney
Major Wait
Brig. Maj. Smith

The

the truly martial Appearance made by the Troops
Yesterday. The Order & Regularity with which they
made the different marches & the Ease & Facility with
which they performed the several Manoeuvres does them
the greatest Credit & affords the most flattering
Prospect of substantial Service, Reputation & military
Glory. — Nothing can be more pleasing to the Officers
who feel for the Honour of the Army & the Independence
of America than to see the rapid Progress made by
the Troops in military Discipline — The good Conduct
of all the Officers Yesterday gave the General the highest
Satisfaction, & the particular Services of the Inspector General
& those serving in that Line deserve his particular Thanks

X Treason of the blackest dye was yesterday discovered

yesterday

yesterday; General Arnold who commanded at West Point lost to every Sentiment of Honour, of public & private Obligation was about to deliver up that important Post into the Hands of the Enemy; such an Event must have given the american Cause a deadly Wound if not a fatal Stab. happily the Treason has been timely discovered to prevent the fatal Misfortune ——

The providential Train of Circumstances which lead to it affords the most convincing Proof that the Liberties of America are Objects of the divine Protection ——

At the same Time the Treason is to be regretted the General cannot help congratulating the Army on the happy Discovery; our Enemies dispairing of carrying their Point by Force are practising every base Art to effect by Bribery & Corruption what they cannot accomplish in an

Manly

nearly it — Great Honour is due to the american Army that this is the 1st Instance of Treason of the Kind — where many were to be expected from the Nature of the Dispute, and nothing is so bright an Ornament in the Character of the American Soldiers as their having been Proof against all the Arts & Seductions of an insidious Enemy — Arnold has made his Escape to the Enemy: but Mr Andre the Adjutant General to the British army who came out as a Spy to negociate the Treason is our Prisoner — His Excellency the Commander in Chief has arrived at West-Point from Hartford and in no Doubt taking the proper Measures to unravel fully so Hellish a Plot —

The General Court Martial whereof Col° H Jackson is President will sit to morrow — A Court Martial is appointed Member vice Major Talbott a Captain from the Hampshire

2. Connecticut Brigades to attend divine Service from the Pensylvania Line; & Members

Evening Orders at 11 O'Clock Sept. 25th 1780—

The Pensylvania Division to march immediately; the rest of the Army to be just in perfect Readiness to move at the shortest Notice—

Head Quarters Orangetown Wednesday Sept. 27th 1780—

Parade Hot Point Signs Fortune Havoc } W Word America.

Brigadier of the Day Tamarraw Paterson

Field Officers { Lt. Col. Marshal / Lt. Col. Rose

Wt. Maj. Leonard

For Detachment Maj. Maxwell B Maj. Woodbridge

At a Division General Court Martial Sept. 17th Col. Swift President Peter Rooney, James Moore, John Miller and James Welch Soldiers in Lt. Col. Stewart's Regt. of Ld. Infantry were tried for Robbery & Felony found guilty of the Charge & Sentenced to Suffer Death more than two thirds of the Court agreeing thereto Maj. General Greene approves the Sentence—

At the

At the General Court Martial whereof Col.o Jackson is President the 23: instant Tho.s Thompson Forage Master & General Hand.s Brigade was tried for exchanging public Oats for Bridles. The Court are of Opinion that Mr. Thompson is guilty of the Charge against him being in Breach of Article 1.st Sect.n 12.th of the Article of War & do sentence that he shall at his own Charge make good the Loss or Damage, shall more or less, & be dismissed from the Service. Maj.r General Greene confirms the Sentence of the Court and orders it to be carried into Execution. At the same Court Abraham Cooper a Waggoner was tried for embezzling public Stores when employed in carting the same to the Army, & acquitted he is to be released from Confinement.

Head Quarters Orangetown Thursday Sept.r 28.th 1780

Parole Rotterdam { Signs F C } { W Word Advance

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Huntington

Field Officers { Col.o Bradford / Lieu.t Col.o Sumner / Major Walbridge / B Major Oliver

Head Quarters Orangetown Friday Septem.r 29.th 1780

Parole Pennsylvania { Signs Peru / Do } { Watch Word Prepare

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Starke

Field Officers { Col.o Angell / Lieu.t Col.o Newall / Major Reid / B Maj.r Ashley

Head Quarters Orangetown Saturday Sept.r 30.th 1780

Parole Greene { Signs Green / Guard } { W Word Gallant

Brigadier of the Day Tomorrow Clinton

Field Officers { Col.o Vose / L.t Col.o Badlam / Major [illegible] / B Maj.r Derby

For Detachm.t Major Winslow.

Jne

The Brigade D. Masters are to make out Returns of the Num
of Tents absolutely wanting to cover the Men agreeably to the
Regulations. These to be signed by the Officers commanding
Brigades & sent to the D.M.G. Store this afternoon —
Twelve Waggoners to be drafted from the Line & sent to the
Grand Parade tomorrow at Guard Mounting —
Col.o Pickering having been appointed by the Honorable the
Congress D.M.G. to the Army of the united States
he is to be obeyed & respected as such — Henry Emanuel
Latterloh Esq.r is also appointed Commissary of Forage —
As the Direction of the Waggon Department is a Charge
of great Importance in foreign Armies generally intrusted
to a Field Officer of the Line) and as it is thought the Service
will be benefited by a similar Practice in our Army
Major Cogswell of the 1.st Massachusetts Reg.t is appoin
-ted Waggon Master to the Main Army & to be obeyed &

Instr.

The Commander in Chief takes this Occasion to thank Maj. General Greene for the able & satisfactory Manner in which he discharged the Duties of D. W. M. General Departm. during his Continuance in Office & to express his Approbation of his Conduct & Orders in the Absence of the General.

(Division Orders Sept. 30th 1780

The Division will attend their Inspection & Muster the second Day of Octo. next: The 1st Brigade at Nine in the Morning & the 2d Brigade at two in the afternoon — when the regimental Returns will be compleated & company Reports given in accounting for the absent — The Day will be noted when Men are transferred & all non effectives entered last in the Rolls.

Head Quarters Orangetown Sabbath Octo. 1st 1780

Parole ... {Sign.} {W Ward.}

Brigadiers of the Day tomorrow Glover

Field Officers { Lt. Col. Gilley
Lt. Col. Dearborn
Major Harwood
Brigade Major Pettingill

The Board of General Officers appointed to examine into the Case of Major Andre have reported 1st That he came on Shore from the Vulture Sloop of War in the Night of the 21st of September last on an Interview with Genl Arnold in a private & secret Manner —

2d That he changed his Dress within our Lines & under a disguised Name & in a disguised Habit passed our Works at Stony & Ver Plank's Points the Evening of the 22d of September last & was taken the Morning of the 23d of Sept last at Tarrytown in a disguised Habit being then on his Way to New York, & when taken he had in his Possession Papers which contained Intelligence for the Enemy —

The Board having maturely considered the Facts do all report to His Excellency General Washington That Maj. Andre Adjt General to the British Army ought to be considered as a Spy from the Enemy; & that agreable to the Law & Usage of Nations It is their Opinion he ought to suffer Death —

The Commander in Chief directs the Execution of the above Sentence

Sentence in the usual Way this Afternoon at 5 O Clock
Precisely

At a Division General Court the 11th of Septem: last Lieu.t
Col.o Commandant Sherman President Mayor Abbot
Chapman was tried upon the following Charges

1: "For embezzeling public Property & endeavouring to induce
"the 2d Batt.n of the Reg: to assist him in embezzelling Powder
"for his own private Use

2: For making two enormous Bills against Col.o Nelson an
" Inhabitant of Morristown for taking up a Strayed Horse
" the Property of the said Nelson & that without any Expence
" to himself

3: For giving a Certificat to a Soldier in the 7th Reg: that
" he was Inlisted for three years only, when he had repeatedly
" mustered him for During the War & sworn to the Muster Rolls

The Court on considering the 1st & 3: Charges against Maj.r
Chapman are of Opinion the Charge of embezzelling public
Property is not supported therefore do acquit him of it
but find him guilty of the other Part of the 1st and of the 3:
Charge being a Breach of Article 5th Sect.n 18th of the Articles of
War

War and do sentence him to be reprimanded in General Orders — The General is sorry to be under the disagreable Necessity of differing in Opinion with the Court but he thinks the Sentence entirely inadequate to Charges of so serious a Nature as those of which they find Maj.r Chapman guilty. He is released from Arrest. —

There was a Mistake in entering the Evening Order of the 25.th ultimo instead of the Pennsylvania Division. The 1.st & 3.d Pennsylvania Brigade only should have been mentioned as the 2.d Brigade did not receive marching Orders till several Hours after. —

(Division Orders

The Waggon Masters are to direct the Waggoners to examine the Shoes of the Waggon-Horses daily & whenever one wants Shoeing to have it done without Delay. —

No Remission of the Duties of the Police can be dispensed with

Head Quarters Orangetown Monday Octo. 2d 1780

Parole Lisbon Signs } Loath / E. } Word, Hero about

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Paterson

Field Officers } Col. Cupples / Lt Col. Till / Majr Knapp / B Majr Price

Right Wing furnishes Orderlies for General Court Martial tomorrow

Head Quarters Orangetown Tuesday Octo. 3d 1780

Parole North Carolina Signs } Namur / Rym } Word Justice

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Huntington

Field Officers } Lt Col. Commandt Reed / Lt Col. Johnson / Major Wyllys / B Majr White

For Detachment Major Chapman

Division -

Division Orders Oct. 3d 1780 —

The Court of Enquiry of which Col. Bradley is President will sit tomorrow Morning at 9 to finish the Enquiry into the Case of Capt. Barnard & Report their Opinion thereon Lieut. Col. Sill will preside vice Col. Bradley absent & Maj. Wallbridge attend as a Member —

After General Orders —

Each Regim. to furnish two Tents for the Camp & Quarter Guards. The Brigade Majors will see that they are properly pitched immediately —

Head Quarters Orange Town Wednesday Oct. 4th 1780.

Parole Warwick Sign { M / R } Watch Word Hartford

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Starke

Field Officers { Lt. Col. Comm. Hazlewood / Lt. Col. Hallidge / Major Ballard / Major Rosekrans }

Right Wing gives Orderlies for Court Martial Tomorrow

Head Quarters Orangetown Thursday Octo.r 5th 1780

Parole Yarmouth Sign.s York } Watch Word how are you
Yes

Brigadier of the Day Tomorrow Clinton

Field Officers { Lt. Col. Com. Smith
Lt. Col. Whiting
Major Wiley
D. Maj.r Woodbridge

Division Orders Octo.r 5th 1780 —

The Commanding Officers of Regiments are directed to make a particular Return of Mistakes in their regimental Returns made for the Committee of Settlement in Decem.r last — also annuate Returns of the Officers non commissioned Officers & Men Inlisted for the War or Three Years who have served in their respective Regiments since the 1st. of January to the 1st Day of Aug.t last agreable to the Form of the last years Returns

Head Quarters Orangetown Friday Octo. 6th 1780

Parole Taunton } Signs } Take Care { Wh. Tatton

Brigadeer of the Day tomorrow Glover

Field Officers { Lt. Col. Sherman
Lt. Col. Huntington
a Maj. Mansfield
B Maj. Oliver

The General will beat at Seven o'Clock tomorrow Morning The Assembly at half past eight The March will commence at nine precisely. The D.M.G. will furnish the Route A Detachment from the 4th Massachusett Brigade to Garrison the Works at Dobbs Ferry, to be Joint at Sunrise tomorrow Morning. The 5th Ble Joint to the Sloop of War near the Magazene this afternoon — A Detachm. from the Connecticut Line to be Joint to Mabie Mill — Offrs 1 Sergts 2 Rank & File 3

Order & Route of March for the 7th Aug. 6th 1780 —

The Army will march at the Hour prescribed in two Columns in the following Order — One Column consisting of Connecticut Division. Park of Artilery, Howe Division — Steuben's Division will move by the right in the order they are named & will take the Route by Paramus to Totteway

Lord Sterling will have the Direction of this Column the Baggage proceed the Column in the order of Brigades immediately after the Van Guard consisting of the new Guards of the Column. The Commander in Chief's Baggage & the Gen. Staff in front — The Rear Guards consisting of the old Guard will proceed the Column at 400 Paces distance & will be preceded by Col. Mayland's Reg. of Light Dragoons which will send out the necessary Patroles — The Light Corps will receive particular Instructions for their Baggage will cross the River at the Bridge near Dumerus & advance to the Junction of the Roads leading to Paramus by Bayards Mill

Mills where it will halt till the Baggage of the Army passes & fall in immediately in the Rear —
The other Column consisting of the late Poor's Gist's New York & Jersey Brigades are to move by the left in the order they are named & take their Orders from Major General Greene — The Reg.ts of Delaware Militia will march at the same Time from Dobbs Ferry by the same Route with the 1st Column till it joins the Army —
The Marechaussee Corps will march with the 1st Column & will patrole during the March for the Purpose of taking up Straglers & preventing Disorders —
After orders connected with the above —
The General Expects the strictest Conformity to the Regulations & the greatest Attention to preserve Regularity & particularly when the Army Halts to prevent the wanton Destruction of Fences: This Column will make a short halt & refresh at Bogarts Mills —
The Inspector will this Week inspect into the State of the

Arms in their respective Divisions & on Sunday next will deliver to the Inspector General an Account agreable to the Form which will be given them by the Adjt. General In those Divisions which have no Inspector the Eldest Major of Brigade will act as such A Field Officer from General Howe's Division with a Commissioned Officer from each Division in the Army are to take the Superintendency of the Sick which are sent to the flying Hospital.

The Van Guard of the right Column to be formed on the grand Parade at 7 o'Clock precisely. The Camp Colourmen & Invalids under proper Officers of the Column are to be paraded at the same Time; Brigade & regimental Quarter Masters will attend at the same Time & Place. The Rear Guard to be paraded on the Grand Parade at 9 o'Clock

Brigadier Genl Glover with Lieut Col. Commandt Sherman will command the Van - and Lieut Col. Commt Smith Lieut Col. Whiting & Majr Wiley will take Command of the Rear

Rear Guard ——— The Baggage will begin to file off at 8 O'Clock — The Officers which compose the General Court Martial whereof Col.° H Jackson is President are to march with the right Column ———

Head Quarters Paramus Saturday Oct.° 7.th 1780 —

Parole Asia Sign { Brave / Best } { Word Be ready

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Patterson

Field Officers { Lt.° Col.° Turnal / Maj.° Prior / Major Ashley

If the Morrow is fair The General & Grumble will beat — The Baggage will file off & the Army March at the same time as this Morning — The Van Guard under Command of the new & the rear Guard under command of the Field Officers of the Day will parade the the Same as this Morning in the Hakinsack Road where the Totaway Road branches off ———

The Connecticut Division will mount the necessary Picketts on the

the right, Baron Steuben on the Left. General Howe a Picket in the Rear of the Totaway Road. a Sub Serg.t Corp.l & 20 at Head Quarters, a Corp.l & 8 at the D.y W.r Gen.l & the same Number at the Adjutant General's.

N.B The Weather prevented the March.

Head Quarters Paramus Sabbath Oct.o 8.th 1780

Parole — Signs — Watch Word

For the Day Tomorrow — General Huntington, Lieu.t Col.o Peters, L.t Col.o Hull, B.r Major Derby

If the Weather is fair tomorrow the Army will march. The Order for marching the same as Yesterday — an Officer from each Brigade to be sent back this afternoon on the Road the Army marched to pick up Stragglers & see that the Waggons & such may have been left in the Rear are brought on — Half the Camp Colourmen & a Company of Artificers are to parade as soon as possible near General Glover's Quarters an Officer from each Division will take Charge of them, a Serg.t from each Brigade for the

Third Duty. Col. Skippers is requested to take Direction of the whole & Superintend the Repair of the Roads between this & Sotaway Bridge ——

The Officers commanding Regiments are desired to see that their Mens Cartridge Boxes & Ammunition are dried this afternoon ——

Duty assigned the Connecticut Division Provost Guard

	Capts	Subs	Sergts	Drums	Priv
on the Right Picketts	1	1	1	—	18
in Front — Do	1	1	2	1	50
		1	1	1	20
	1	3	4	2	88

Detail

	Capts	Subs	Sergts	Drums	Priv
1st Brig	2	2	2	1	37
2d Brig	1	1	2	1	51
	1	3	4	2	88

Division orders Octo 8th 1780 ——

The regimental Qr Mrs are directed forthwith to furnish Lieut Col Grosvenor Asst Inspector their Receipts for Arms & Accoutrements (not already therein) delivered the Conductors of the Brigades, and the Brigade Conductors their Receipts for Arms & Accoutrements delivered the Field Commissary since the 13th of July last which the Conductors have received from the Regiments since that Time ——

Head Quarters Totawa Monday Octo. 9th 1780

Parole Paramus Sign { Perth / Pell } Countersigns

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Glover

Field Officers { Lt. Col. Wyllys / Lt. Col. Miller / Maj. Wallenridge / Maj. Pentingid }

Col. Hayland with his Reg. of Cavalry will take post near the little Falls and Maj. Parr with his Corps at the Notch and both will patrole on the Roads towards Newark & Aquakanonck

The Marquis de la Fayette will post Maj. Lee Corps on his left & take Care of the Approaches to his Encampment

As the Army is encamped very convenient for Wood the Destruction of Fences will be unexcusable & must be prevented at all Events — The Officers commanding Divisions & Brigades are particularly to examine the present State of them, that they may see the Letter able to detect & punish the Offenders against this Order — The General wishes also that all possible Care

may be taken to prevent Injury to the Fruit Trees in which he includes the Chesnut, many of which he has seen cut down in order to come at the Nuts. The Marechaussee will perform the Duties of the Camp & Capt. Beddin's Corps will furnish Orderlies to Head Quarters ——————

The Grand Parade is dispenced for the present near the great Falls where the Guards & Rebels are to parade at 5 o'Clock in the Afternoon: The Troops beat at 8 o'Clock & Retreat Orders & the Guards Beat on the grand Parade at 9 precisely

Head Quarters Totawa Sunday Oct. 10th 1780 —

Parole (Sign) (Countersign)

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Paterson

Field Officers { Col. Bailey / Lt. Col. Burnett / Major Harnell / Major Woodbridge

The Commander in Chief desires that the Colonel & Officer commanding Regiments in the Jeneral State Lines will by Saturday next without Fail make Returns to the Adjutant General of the Men in their respective Regiments designating by Columns how many are engaged for the War & how many of those are actually present how many on Command extra Services & in Hospitals &c. where — The Officers will be as accurate as Possible in this & will return no Men about whom they have not received certain recent Accounts, They will also designate by monthly Columns extending the Columns to July next the proportion of Men in each Month — Their Services will expire —

The Colonels & Commanding Officers of Regiments Artilery — Cavalry & of all other Corps not comprehended in State Lines are to make a similar Return in which they are also to designate the particular State to which their Men belong & the Proportion of each — The General Court Martial whereof Col. Jackson is President will sit tomorrow at a House near the Bridge at 10 O'Clock in the Morning — Division Orders Aug. 10th 1780 —

Commanding Officers of Regts are desired to make a Return of the Number of Men who have lately inlisted for the War or three Years in their respective Regiments & have not received a Coat — The

the Court of Enquiry of which Lieut Col. Gibson is President will sit tomorrow Morning 9 o'Clock Lieut Col. Johnston will Attend vice Maj. Washington on that duty ——

Head Quarters Totawa Wednesday Oct. 11th 1758

Parole Cape Ann
For the Day tomorrow

Sigs { E / B

Head Quarters
Genl Wayne
Col. Gratton
Lieut Col. Littlefield
Major Chenevard
Capts. Lieuts & Chiefs

A fire Soldiers have begun to build Chimneys to their Tents The General desires the Commanding Officers of Regts & Companies will be particularly attentive in seeing that the Funnels are raised so much above the ridge Pole of the Tents as to prevent Damage from the Fire or Smoke which heretofore has been very injurious to the Tents of the Army — 22 Waggoners to be draughted from the Line & sent to the grand Parade tomorrow at Guard Mounting for the General Court Martial whereof Col. Hutchinson is President the 24th of Sept. last Capt. Andrew Porter of the Artillery was tried upon the following Charges —

"For falsely & maliciously misrepresenting the Conduct of Col. Thos Proctor an Officer in saying he discharged Soldiers of his Regt. for his private gain thereby defrauding the thirteen States of their just Dues false & malicious Views did say that he had not more than 30 or 40 Men in his Regt. on the

western expedition under General Sullivan & for Conduct unbecoming
an Officer & a Gentleman towards Col. Proctor in the above mentioned
Instances" - The Court are of the Opinion that Capt Porter is
not guilty of either of the Charges against him -
The Commander in Chief approves the Acquittal
and Orders Capt. Porter released from his
Arrest -

Capt. Daniel Donellan of the Reg.t of Artificers was
tried at the same Court for defrauding the United States
in the following Instances 1st for detaining Men Cash from the
time of their Inlistments 2: for discharging two Men one of
which was a Deserter from his Company & the other had never
joined & taking Money for said Discharges & returning other
in their Room that were inlisted by his Sergeant who were
Strangers to the Matter also for keeping such Recruits Encourage-
ment & Wages from Sept.r 1777 to Feb.y 1778 3d: for Leaving

... violation as a Pledge for his Reckoning some Grades
... ordered by May. Forge the 10 be raised from Kings-Ferry
... to White Plains ——
The Court are of Opinion that the Facts contained in the
1st Charge & 1st Part of the 2 Charge against Capt. Pendleton
are supported but from the Evidence in the Case it appears
that Capt. Pendleton's Conduct in some Instances arose from
a Mistaken Zeal to serve the Public & in others from an
erroneous Judgment they therefore acquit Capt. Pendleton
of defrauding the united States in either Case tho' they
think his Conduct very reprehensible. It appears to the
Court on the Latter part of the 2 Charge that Capt. Pendleton
has not kept the Vouchers, that he has kept part of the
Wages drawn in the Names of Barnes & Thacher for his
own Use but by their Consent but he is not guilty of
defrauding the united States in this Instance. The Court
find the 3 Charge not supported & intirely groundless ——
The Commander in Chief confirms the Opinion of the
Court & orders Capt. Pendleton released from Arrest

Mr. John Christie Forage Master to General Clinton's Brigade was likewise tried at the same Court for giving Certificats for a Number of Horses more than he had to the Inhabitants of Kraulingburgh — The Court are of Opinion that Mr. Christie is not guilty of the Charge against him — The General confirms the Opinion of the Court & Mr. Christie is released from Arrest —

Major Parr's Corps of Riflemen are permitted to try their Rifles between the Hours of three & five in the afternoon —

Division Orders Oct.o 11.th 1780 —

A Fatigue Party of 20 Men under the Direction of a Regimental Mr. is to repair in an effectual Manner the Fence that incloses the Field of Wheat near the Encampment leaving convenient Passages to the Spring —

All Officers, particularly those of the Day Police & Guards are desired to attend to a General Order of the 21.st of Septem.r last respecting Fences — Commanding Officers of Regim.ts are desired to deliver the Brigade Inspector an account particularizing the Manner how the Loss of Arms & Accoutrements in their respective Regiments happened since the 10.th of July last — a Guard of a Serj.t & 6 Men to go to Mrs Mitford 1 B. 0 — 3
2 R. 1 — 3
for the 2 Days & a 8.th Man —

Head Quarters Totawa Thursday Octo. 12th 1780 —

Parole Raritan (Signs Rhode / Rhea { Ward Resolution —

For the Day tomorrow { B. General Huntington / Col. Dixon / Lieu. Col. Vose / Maj. Chapman / B. Maj. Ashley —

Two Subs 2 Serg.ts & 40 Rank & File for Fatigue tomorrow to repair the Roads & Bridges to be furnished with 2 Days Provision & Collected from each Brigade to be employed under the Direction of Col. Baldwin while the Army remains in its present Position

Head Quarters Totawa Friday Octo. 13th 1780 —

Parole Wilmington (Signs Wesel / West { Ward Walton —

For the Day tomorrow { B. General Irvine / Col. Chambers / Lieu. Col. Sumner / Major Harwood / B. Maj. Derby

at

– If a General Court Martial Held at Fort Pitt the 14th: of August last
Col.o Gibson President Capt.n Tho.s Read of the Maryland
independant Corps was tried for discharging a Soldier after
being duly Inlisted & receiving his regimental Clothing through
private & interested Views thereby defrauding the United States
Found guilty being a Breach of the 1st: Article 12th Section of the
Articles of War & Sentenced to be dismissed from the Service —
The Commander in Chief approves the Sentence & orders it
to take Place — —
At the same Court David Gambol Soldier of the 8th Pennsylvania
Reg.t was tried on the following Charges 1st "Desertion —
2d having Counterfeit Money in his Possession Unanimously found
guilty being a Breach of Article 1st Section 6th of the Articles of
War & Sentenced to Suffer Death — The Commander in Chief confirms
the Sentence & orders David Gambol to be executed at such Time &
Place as the Commanding Officer in the western Department
shall direct — —
Peter Davis Soldier of the 9th Virginia Reg.t was tried at the same
Court

Court for Desertion, found guilty & sentenced to Suffer Death
The Commander in Chief approves the Sentence but from
the Intercession of the Court he is pleased to pardon him —

Head Quarters Tolawa Saturday Octo. 14th 1780 —

Parole Hampton } Signs } Amboy / Arras } Watch } — Army —

For the Day tomorrow } B. Genl Glover / Col. Hamilton / Lieut Col. Newhall / Major Hyatt / Major Fellowes

A General Court martial to assemble next Monday at 9
O Clock at the President Marquee for the Trial of all
Prisoners brought before the Court — Col. Bailey will preside
Lieut Col. Vose Major Winslow a Capt. & one each Brigade
of Infantry & two from the Regt of Artillery are appointed
Members — All Persons concerned to attend —

Head Quarters Sabbath Day Tolawa Octo. 15th 1780 —

Parole Verona — Signs } Verd / Ush } Watch } Adjutant Glover

For the Day tomorrow } B. Genl Paterson / Col. Bradley / Lieut Col. Robertson / Major Hamilton / Major Moore

The Brigg Commissaries are to deliver all their Sheep & Cattle Stores to the Field Commissary of Military Stores, with the Train of Artilery who are to have them properly dressed for Drawn Heads — — In the present divided State of the Army the following is the Order of Battle. The two Pennsylvania & the 1: & 2: Massachusetts Brigades will compose the 1: Line — The five Connecticut & third & fourth Massachusetts the 2 Line — The right Wing will consist of the Pennsylvania & Connecticut Brigades under the Command of Maj General Lord Sterling & the left of the four Massachusetts Brigades commanded by Maj General St Clair. The light Infantry with the Rifle Corps under Maj. Parr. & Lee's Legion will compose the advanced Corps of the Army under Command of Maj General Marquis de la Fayette — An Alarm will be communicated from the Park by two Guns as usual upon which or in forming the Order of Battle at any other Time Maryland Dragoons will take post on the right & the Marechaussee with Bedkins Troop on the left of the 1: Line — The Park will be in the Center of the 2: Line

At

as the Headquarters are some what remote from Camp & at a inconvenient for the Officers of this Day to attend as heretofore the General dispenses with their Attendance while we remain in the present Position when there is nothing more than common in the Report & Shape we expect to have the Pleasure of the Company of the relieved Officers as usual at Dinner at which Time their Report may be handed in to them ——

At a General Court Martial held at Charlestown in New Hampshire the 27th of April last Lieut Colo Command'g Regt President Brigadier General Jacob Bailey D. A. G. W. Department at Coos appeared before the Court upon the following Charge viz. for Offences against the Articles of War at Coös in Damage through his Inattention & Neglect, contrary to his Engagement & duty pleaded not guilty, but no Prosecutor appearing to support the Charge the Court adjourned without Day, Brigadier General Bailey is released from his Arrest, at a Court of Enquiry held at Springfield Massachusetts the 18th of April last to examine into the Quantity of Provisions found by Mr Matthew Lyon Commissary of Issues at Coös

Loss during the Fall & Winter of 1778, and previous to Col. Hazen's Trial there in 1779 — likewise to enquire of whom & by whose Orders the Provisions were Issued

After particularly examining Mr Lines Books, Orders & Vouchers. The Court are unanimously in Opinion that his Accounts of Provisions Issued during the before mentioned Periods are true & whether he Issued by proper Authority the Commander in Chief will be able to Judge by the Returns here with delivered him. The Commander in Chief is of Opinion that Mr Lyons had proper Authority for issuing the Quantity of Provisions specified in the Return alluded to by the Court —

The Brigade Majr of the Day will furnish the Captains of the Day with their Parade & Countersigns on the Grand Parade who are to deliver them to the Officers commanding the Camp Guards of their respective Divisions —

Right Wing furnishes orderlies for Col. Jackson's Court Martial
Left Wing for Col. Bailey's Court Martial

Division Orders 15th 1780

The Court of Enquiry in the Case of Capt Barnard will sit tomorrow Morning 9 O'Clock —

Head Quarters Totowa Monday Oct.r 6th 1780 —
Parole Hackinsack } Countersigns North } Last Names
For the Day tomorrow } Brigadier Gen.l Wayne No —
Col.o Harfpeak
Lieu.t Col.o Bellcam
Major Moore
Brig.r Varnum

Regimental Surgeons are requested to send such Sick as require no proper Objects for Hospitals to the Flying Hospital at Gen.l Dunmores. Lord Sterling former Quarter on the Dumpling Road. ——

A Return of Shirts actually wanting estimating one per Man by the Corps of Artillery Infantry & Cavalry Due made to the adjutant General now Due included but those the Soldiers entitled for the War or a Term beyond the expiration of the present Year. The Light Infantry Due included in the Returns of the Regiments to which they respectively belong. The State Cloathiers are strictly enjoined to make Returns at the same time of any Cloathing they may have upon Hand. ——

N.B The Lines are not Due included — ——

At a General Court Martial Springfield Massachusetts April

1780 - Lieut Col. Commandt Head President Mr Isaac Sickmen
Asst Commissy for the Northern Departmt was tried on
the following Charges 1st For not complying with the
Orders received from proper Authority for forming a
Magazine of Provisions on the upper Part of Connecticut
River in the latter part of the Year 1778 & in the beginning
of 1779 - 2d By making frequent & repeated Misrepresenta-
tions of the Ability of that part of the Country which was
a sufficient Reason for his Purchasing District as an Excuse for
such Neglect & Disobedience of Orders -

3d By the Deliverys or causing to be delivered over to the Issuing
Commissary at Charlestown & Coos a Quantity of Salted Beef
in a State improper to be received by him & in a Condition
which it could not be saved & afterwards neglecting to
provide (tho' frequently requested) the necessary Articles
& Means to save that Specie of Provision by which the
Public have sustained the Loss - 4th Misapplication of
public

Head Quarters Totawa Monday Oct.r 6th 1780 —
Parole Nechas } Sigs. } North } Lieut Warner
For the Day tomorrow } Brigadier Gen.l Wayne
Col.o Harper
Lieut Col.o Pickham
Major Moore
Capt.n Lantear

Regimental Surgeons are requested to send such sick as are proper Objects for Hospitals to the Flying Hospital at Genl Dennys.
Lord Sterling Commands Encampment on the Dumpling Hill. —
A Return of Shirts actually wanting estimating one per Man
by the Corps of Artillery Infantry & Cavalry Ordered made to
at orderly time now Due included but those the Soldiers incl
for the War or a Term beyond the expiration of the present
Year. The Light Infantry to be included in the Returns of the
Regiments to which they respectively belong. The State
Clothiers are strictly enjoined to make Returns at the same
time of any Clothing they may have upon Hand. —
N.B The Levies are not to be included —

At a General Court Martial Springfield Massachusetts June
1778

1780 - Lieut Col. Commandt and President Mr Isaac Sherman
Agt Commissy for the Northern Department was tried on
the following Charges 1st For not complying with the
Orders received from proper Authority for forming a
Magazine of Provisions on the upper Part of Connecticut
River in the latter part of the Year 1778 & in the beginning
of 1779 — 2d By making frequent & repeated Misrepresenta-
tions of the Ability of that part of the Country which was
assigned him as his Purchasing District as an Excuse for
his Neglect & Disobedience of Orders —
3d By the Delivery or causing to be delivered over to the Deputy
Commissary at Charlestown & Coos a Quantity of Salted Beef
in a State improper to be received by him & in a Condition
which it could not be saved & afterwards neglecting to
provide (tho' frequently requested) the necessary Articles
& Means to save that Species of Provision by which the
Public have sustained the Loss — 4th Misapplication of
public

" Publick Money in not procuring a Proportion of
" the same & different Species of Provision necessary
" to form a Magazine of Provision & in particular
" neglecting to procure that Article of Flour the most
" essential. 5th The Want of a proper Exertion in
" procuring the Allowance of Provision & Rum for the
" Troops who were serving under Col. Frazer Comman-
" ded at that Detachment were the whole Course of the Summer
" on short Allowance & frequently without Bread or Flour
" 6th Not supplying him Offic. Maj. Child with Money
" to Compply with the Order he had received adequate to the
" Wants to fulfill the Bargains & Contracts made for the publick
" by Maj. Child by which the good People of that District
" have been greatly deceived & injured to the Prejudice of the
" publick Service 7th Preventing Mr. Child his Offic. from
" Purchasing Rum for the Troops at & about Crs which was
" offered him at a reasonable Rate & at or about the same Time
filling

selling a Quantity of Rum (which had been bought up for publick Use) at an advanced Price the Profit of which it is presumed were then intended for his own private Emolument — 8th for changing the Destination of Jon. Child his Affist. to the Prejudice of the publick Service neglecting the publick Provision bought up this Season & now at Charlestown in danger of being lost all which tend to discover a Want of Inclination to serve the Publick Judgment or Capacity to fill the Office of a purchasing Commissary — 9th (All which Mr Tichner stands accused of by Moses Hazen Col.)

The Court are of Opinion that that 2d 3d 4th 6th 8th Charges are not supported from which Mr Tichner is of Consequence acquitted & in respect to the 5th Charge the Court are of Opinion that no Exertion on the Part of Mr Tichner was wanting in procuring Provision but think he wanted a proper Exertion in procuring the Article of Rum; in Respect to

To the 3rd Charge The Court are of Opinion that Mr Tichner did prevent Mr Child from purchasing Rum for the Troops in & about Cos but are clearly of Opinion that his selling the public Rum was not only justifiable but necessary & that the Profits arising therefrom were not converted to his own Emolument but to the Use & much to the Advantage of the Public but for the Want of a proper Exertion in framing the Article of Rum The Court are of Opinion that he receive a Reprimand from the Commander in Chief in General Orders — The Commander in Chief is sorry that he cannot agree with the Court in the Propriety of reprimanding Mr Tichner for not making proper Exertions to procure the Necessary Quantity of Rum as it does not appear that he was furnished with the Means of purchasing on the Contrary the Court in their Opinion upon the 4th Charge find that Mr Tichner was

was justifiable in disposing of Part of the Rum on Hand to defray some of the Expences of the Department which was on or about the Time that the Quantity alluded to was offered to his Assistant Mr Child for Sale Mr Tilton is released from his Arrest

Head Quarters Totawa Tuesday Octo. 17th AD 1780

Parole Lapland (Sign) Leith / Lee { W Word Lively

For the Day tomorrow { Genl Huntington / Colo Bradford / Lieut Colo North / Major Wiley / Major Woodbridge

A Regimt from the 2. Connecticut Brigade to Take Post at the Notch & relieve Major Parr who is to join the Light Corps of the Army

Division Order Octo. 17th 1780

Messrs Ebenezer Dagget & Solomon Pinto having been appointed Ensigns in the 7th Regt by the Governor & Counsil of the

the State of Connecticut they are to do Duty & be obeyed & respected accordingly —

The Court of Enquiry on the Conduct of Capt. Barnard respecting a false Muster of a Soldier have found that the Captain mustered Grove Barnard from Jan'y 1st 1777 to Nov. 1779 as inlisted during the War & for the Month of Nov. for three years, & at the Muster for the Month of Decm. 1779 mustered him the Time of Service expired: but the Court do not find that Grove Barnard ever inlisted or that he is discharged —

The Proceedings of the Court are approved & the Court dissolved

after Division order

The Court of Enquiry of which Col. Wyllys is President will sit tomorrow Morning 9 o'Clock

The General Court Martial of which Lieut. Col. Commandt Sherman is President is dissolved —

The General Court Martial will sit tomorrow Morning 9 o'Clock at the President's Marquee for the Trial of such Persons as shall come before them, Major Prior to

Inclusive 4 Captains & two Subalterns from each Brigade
to attend as Members Lieut. Taylor as Judge Advocate —

Head Quarters Totawa Wednesday Octo. 18th 1780 ——

Parole Shundy — Signs { Sharp / Snap } { Watch Word Standfast

For the Day tomorrow { B. Gen. Irvine / Col. Vose / Lieut. Col. Hay / Major Alexander / B. Maj. Oliver }

Right Wing Orders Octo. 18th 1780 ——

Lord Sterling requests that a Return of the Names of the Commissioned Officers in the Right Wing may be made & handed to him by the Sub Inspector of the Wing ——

Head Quarters Totawa Thursday Octo. 19th 1780

Parole Persia — Signs { I / J } { W W Pop

For the Day tomorrow { B. Gen. Glover / Col. Shepherd / Lieut. Col. Gill / Maj. Tudor / B. Maj. Ashley }

Inclose Waggoners Bill drafted from the Line & sent to the Orderly Office this afternoon at 4 o'Clock —

The Honorable the Congress have been pleased to make the following Promotions & Appointments —

Brigadier General Smallwood to the Rank of Maj.r Genl
Col.o Daniel Morgan to the Rank of Brigadier Genl
Mr. Abraham Skinner Commissary Genl of Prisoners
Dan.l William Shippen jun.r Director General
Dan.l John Cochran chief Physician & Surgeon of the Army
Dan.l James Craik
Mahlon Treat
Charles M.c Knight } Chief Hospital Physicians

Dan.l Jno.s Bard Dep.t Purveyor
Isaac Ledyard Assist.t D.o —

Dan.l Andrew Craigie Apothecary
Wm. Johannot Assist.t D.o

Doctors	James Tilton		John Warren	
	Samuel Adams		Moses Scott	
	David Townshend		David Jackson	Hospital
	Henry Latimer		Bodo Otto	Physicians
	Francis Hagan		Wm Bloomfield	
	Philip Turner		Wm Eustis	& Surgeons
	Wm Burnet		George Draper	
			Barnabas Kenney	

The Honorable the Congress having been pleased in just Observance of the Fidelity of his Conduct to pass the following act — In Congress Octo. 4. 1780 resolved that the Board of War be & hereby are directed to erase from the Register of the Names of the Officers of the Army of the United States the Name of Benedict Arnold.

Head Quarters Totawa Octo 20th 1780 —

Parole Jafso — {Signs} Tom / Trip — { Ward Troop

For the Day tomorrow { B. Gen. Paterson / Col. Craige / Lieut. Col. Jeffryson / Major Ballard / B. Maj. Darley —

The Grand Parade is changed to a Field between Gen. Howe's & General Huntington's Quarters —

The Officer commanding the Provost Guard is upon the requisition of the President of a Court Martial to give the Prisoner demanded under a proper Guard & the Court, should Circumstances at any Time render the making a Detachment from the Provost Guard unsafe the Officers to acquaint the President that an Escort may be obtained from the Troops nearest at Hand —

At a Division General Court Martial the 5th instant Col. Ogden President, Samuel Jones of Col. Gimat's Reg. of Light Infantry was tried for Desertion & attempting to go to "the Enemy" found guilty & sentenced (more than two thirds of the Court agreeing) to suffer Death — The Commander in Chief

Chief appears the Sentence, but it's pleas'd to Pardon Samuel Jones upon the particular Recommendation of Col.° Tupper & Lieu.t Col.° Littlefield of the Reg.t to which he belongs in the Line —

Right Wing Orders Octo.r 20.th 1780 —

Weekly & Field Returns of each Brigade Due delivered by the Brigade Majors to the Inspector of the Wing by Sunday next orderly Time: who will deliver them to the General Commanding the Wing. —

A Detachm.t from the right Wing ordered by the Adj.t Gen.l to take Directions from Head Quarters designed for Cranés Gap with two Days Provision be to parade at Troop beating in front of the 1.st Pennsylvania Brigade tomorrow Morning

	Capt.s	Sub.s	Serg.ts	Corp.ls	Drums & Fifes	Rank & File
1.st Pensylv.a	1	0	0	1	0	11
2 Do.	0	0	1			12
1 Connect.t	0	1				8
2 Do.	0	0	1	0		9
	1	1	2	2	1	40

Division Orders Oct 20th 1780 —

The Court of Enquiry of which Col° Wyllys is President have reported respecting the Conduct of Lieu Col° Johnson & Lieu† Ball (this Evening) The Division coincide with their Opinion that neither is reprehensible but that the Alteration proceeds from the Degree of Confusion frequently attendant on Just Night Movements without Design on either Part —

The General approves the Opinion of the Court and takes the Opportunity to express his wishes that whenever a Misunderstanding takes Place between Officers they & all concerned for them would with mutual Frankness endeavour to investigate the true State of Facts with the View of giving due Satisfaction to the aggrieved Party — However a Sense of Injuries comports with the Dignity of an Officer it highly behoves him that his Resentments are well grounded otherwise they betray a Want of Ingenuity & Candour. Qualities as ornamental to an Officer as they are essential to a Gentleman —

Courts may be necessary but the Multiplicity of them is very troublesome

troublesome & brings no Honour to the Line

The Camp Guards are to be increased if necessary in order to compleat a Chain of Centinels round the Camp for its Security

The Countersign is not to pass a Soldier he must have a written Pass from an Officer

A Return of Men Names inlisted since January last who have not received Coats; expressing the Times & Terms of Inlistm.t from two Campaigns to during the War

Head Quarters Tatawa Saturday Oct.r 21.st 1780

Parole	Signs	Word
For the Day Tomorrow	B.r Gen.l Wayne D.y Adj.t Genn.l Butler L.t Col.o Holdridge Major Prior B.de Maj.r Pettingill	

Brigade Returns of Shoes actually wanting by the Artillery and Infantry regimentally digested to be made tomorrow at orderly Time the Drafts not to be included

Division

Division Order Oct. 21st 1780.

The Commanding Officers of Regiments are directed to provide all such non commissioned Officers & Men as are proper to be transferred to the Corps of Invalids, or discharged; in Front of the Center of the Brigades Monday next 10 O'Clock AM & bring also a Return of the Names of all such as are sick absent & proper Subjects to be transferred.—

Head Quarters Totowa Sabbath Octo. 22 1780—

Parole India (Signs) Ill Inn { will Industry

For the Day to morrow { B. Gen. Huntington
Lieu. Col. Hubley
Lieu. Col. Winters
Maj. Woldridge
B. Maj. Moore

Head Quarters Totowa Octo. 23. 1780.

Parole Holland (Signs) Hay Hall { will Hope

For the Day to morrow { B. Gen. Irvine
Lieu. Col. Smith
Lieu. Col. Hamtramck
Major Vanquell
B. Major Vanlear

The Corps of Light Infantry will remove from its present Encampment & take post on the most convenient Ground to Cross Town Gap, & the Notch, for the more effectual Security of our Right — General St Clair will take Care of the Approaches on the Left; Col. Moyland's Reg.t will furnish the necessary Patrols & will take a new Position for that Purpose. The Officers of the Army are to be furnished with two Rations pr Day 'till further Order

At a Brigade General Court Martial whereof Lieut. Col. Mentzer President. Lieut. Edward Butler of the 9th Pennsylvania Reg.t was tried for Neglect of Duty & Disobedience of Orders in not providing a Waggon for the use of the Reg.t on the 10th instant agreeable to Brigadier General Irvine's Order — The Court are of Opinion the Charge exhibited against Lieut. Butler is groundless & not supported & do therefore acquit. The Commander in Chief approves the Acquittal Lieut. Butler is released from Arrest

Head Quarters Totowa Tuesday Octo. 24th 1780

Parole Dorchester { Capt. Don Dall } { Ward Denmark

{ Brigr General Glover
{ Col. Commd. Sherman
{ Lieut. Col. Murray
{ Major Talbot
{ Major Smith

For 2d Day tomorrow

The Sub. Cloathiers of the different Corps are to apply tomorrow Morning 8 O Clock at the Cloathier General Store for their Proportion of Shirts & Shoes

Maj. Platt late Aide Camp to Major General M Dougall is appointed Deputy D. M. General to the Main Army and is to be obeyed as such

Division Order Octo. 24th 1780

Those Commissioned Officers or Gentlemen who have had Appointments by the Governor & Council of the State of Connecticut to Vacancies in the respective Regts will do the Duty of the Offices to which they are appointed to be obeyed & respected accordingly

A.H.

All Non commissioned Officers & Men who are Invalids & not likely to be fit for Service & whose Terms of Service expire at or before the 1st of January next will be paraded tomorrow Morning 10 O'Clock in the Rear of their respective Brigades The Surgeons & Mates will attend at the same time & Place

Head Quarters Totowa Wednesday Oct. 25th 1780
Parole Washington Signs { Greene / Fayette } Watch Word Lexington
For the Day tomorrow { B. Gen. Paterson / Col. Clinton / Lieut. Col. Hamilton / Major Varnum / B. Maj. Woodbridge }

Head Quarters Totowa Thursday Oct. 26th 1780
Parole Luzerne Signs { Rochambeau / Vernay } Word
For the Day tomorrow { B. Gen. Wayne / Col. Nixon / Lt. Col. Peters / Maj. Knapp / B. Maj. Oliver }

Head Quarters Salisbury Friday Octo. 27th 1780—

Parole Essex (Signs) Ed. W { Majr. Hand Depart
For the Day tomorrow { Majr. Hunting. Majr. Wade
Lieut. Col. Balfour Majr. Ashby
Lieut. Col. Hall Majr. Ashby

Warning order Lieut. Col. Badham is appointed Member of the General Court Martial whereof Col. Baily is President vice Lieut. Col. Vose indisposed

Orders of the Day —

The General has the Pleasure to congratulate the Army on an important Advantage lately obtained in North Carolina over a Corps of 1400 Men British Troops and new Levies commanded by Col. Ferguson —

The Militia of the neighbouring Country under Col. Wm. Shelby & others having assembled to the amount of three thousand Men, detached 1600 of their Number on Horseback to fall in with Ferguson's Party on its March to Charlotte they came up with them at a Place called King's Mountain advantageously posted & gave them a total Defeat on which Col. Ferguson & 150 of his Men were killed 800 made Prisoners & 1500 Stands of Arms taken; On our

our part, the Loss was inconsiderable & have only to regret the brave Col.o W.Miams was mortally wounded—

This Advantage will in all Probability have a very happy Effect upon succesive Operations in that Quarter It is a Proof of the Spirit & Resources of the Country—

Head Quarters Totowa Saturday Octo. 28th 1780—

Parole Morocco (Signs) May / Moore { Wait Ward, Marth

For the Day tomorrow { B.Gen.l Irvine / Col.o M. Jackson / Lieut.t Col.o Barret / Maj. Alexander / B.Maj.r Derby

Division Order Octo. 28th 1780—

All the Arms that are not stamped on the Barrel with the Mark of the United States, are to be immediately mark.d with the Letter U.S, and as there becomes from time to time a Surplusage of Arms, Care is to be taken to retain the best a Share with Bayonets—

The Pay Abstracts for Aug.t Sept.r & Octo.r are to be made & examined as soon as possible—

The

The Division will attend Their Muster & Inspection
The 1st Brigade at 10 in the Morning The 2d Brigade
at 2 in the Afternoon on Wednesday the 1st of Novem.
next; when & the usual Returns will be made & within
three Days after The 2d Muster & Conductors will give
in their Receipts for Arms & Accoutrements returned

Head Quarters Totowa Sabbath Octo. 29th 1780

Parole America { Sign } Avon / Argos } Wilford Arms

For the Day tomorrow } Brigd. General Glover
Lt. Col. Bradley
Lieut. Col. Littlefield
Major Tudor
Capt. Pettingel

Ensign John Humphrey of the 6th Pennsylvania Regt. is appointed Adjt. to the same vice Lieut. Hurbert resigned from the 1st instant

The grand Parade is altered to the Field near the Artificers

The Honorable the Congress have been pleased by their Act of the 23d instant to promote Brigadier General Parsons

Patsons to the Rank of Maj.r General in the Continental Army

Head Quarters Totowa Monday Octo: 30th 1780

Parole Norwalk Sign N E } Ward Naw

For the Day tomorrow } B.r General Paterson
Col.o Marshal
Lieu.t Col.o Sumner
Maj.r Prior
B.de Maj.r Moore

A General Court Martial Philidelphia Septem.r 27th 1780 Col.o Francis Johnson President Dan.l Jame B, Sharp was tried for Disobedience of Orders & found guilty, being a Breach of Art.e 2. Article 5th of the Articles of War & sentenced to reprimanded in General Orders, the Court considering the peculiar Situation in which the Director General placed Dan.l Sharp by having ordered him not to recieve Jesh into the Hospital without the Order

was

was previously countersigned by him or a General Officer
which Order the Court are of Opinion is not warrant-
able do therefore recommend it to the Commander
in Chief to remit the Sentence ——

The General is sorry to disagree in Opinion with the Court
as the Order given by the Director General appears to him
founded on Expediency & the common Good of Service
as well as conformant to the Spirit of a General Order
of the 21st of January 1778 — But Col. Hazen is ordered
from Arrest.

At a General Court Martial of the Line whereof Col.
Daily is President the 16th instant Col. Tho. Proctor
of the Artillery was Tried upon the following Charges
viz
"1st Mustering Men on his Regt as Soldiers that were not
"actually doing the Duty of Soldiers & returning them on
"Command when they were doing the Duty of Servants in
"his & other Families in the City of Philidelphia

2. " Discharging a Man from his Reg.t for Sum of Money —
3. " Fraud in the Settlement of his Recruiting Accompts
4. " Signing a false Certificat to a Return for 2 Bl.k Stone
5. " Discharging a Number of able bodied Men from his Reg.t
" to the great Prejudice of the Service —

The Court are of Opinion that Co.l Proctor is not guilty of either of the Charges exhibited against him & do acquit him with Honour — The General intirely approves the Determination of the Court he cannot forbear remarking that the Prosecution on the Part of Col.o Porter was vexatious groundless & illegal & it is with Pain too he has seen several Instances for some time past where personal Pique has given Birth to Prosecutions as unjust as they were indelicate & improper

Col.o Proctor is released from Arrest —

Duplicate Returns of the Names of all the Officers in the Infantry

Infantry Artillery & Cavalry are to be made out regiments by & Signed by the Commandg Officers of the several Corps Specifying their Ranks & Date of Commissions those of the Artillery Cavalry additional Regts & Corps are to designate the States to which their Officers respectively belong — Those Officers on the Staff are also to be noted in a seperate Column according to their Staff Appointments agreeable to the Form herewith given. These Returns to be transmitted without Delay to the Orderly Office —

Division Orders Octo. 30th 1780

The General Court Martial of which Majr Prior is President will sit tomorrow Morning at 8 o'Clock Major Throop will preside vice Majr Prior on other Duty —

Head Quarters Totowa Tuesday Octo 31st 1780

Parole Pittsburgh Signs Platt Jovine } Water Ford Rapalje

For the Day tomorrow Lt Col. Wayne
Lt Col. Bradford
Lieut Col. Nesbit
Major Ballard

Inclos

Twelve Waggoners to be drafted from the Line & sent
to the Orderly Office to morrow at 12 O'Clock. Two
Majors from the Pennsylvania Line to be sent at the same
Time — The Officers composing the General Court
Martial whereof Col.o H. Jackson is President are to
return to their Duty in the Line & while we continue
in the present Position the Post Rider will leave
Camp at Noon every Thursday instead of Friday Morn-
ing Letters must therefore be handed to the Post Office
at the Park in Time for the mail to be made up in
that Hour —

At a General Court Martial of the Line Fishkill
Octo 5th 1780. Col.o Hazen President Col.o Elisha Sheldon
of the 2d Regiment of Light Dragoons was tried on the
following Charges, 1st Injuring the public Service by
discharging without proper Authority from Jaidon &
a Number of Men enlisted upon Continental Bounty &

" encouragement to serve during the War —
2. " Defrauding the public by giving & exchanging away
" Regimental Horses & converting the Avails to his own Use
3. " Defrauding the Officers & Soldiers of his Reg.t of Money
" taken in Action & converting the Avails to his own Use
4th " For Unofficer & ungentlemanlike Behaviour —

The Court are of Opinion he is not guilty of either of the Charges exhibited as aforesaid & do acquit him with Honour & with a full Approbation — The Court on this Occasion think it a Duty further to add that the Charges did not originate from a Zeal or Desire to serve the United States, but rather through private Animosity Pique & Prejudice & that the Prosecution is vexatious & malicious & that Capt.n Darius Stoddard the Complainant is justly Chargeable with all the Expence attending the Court Martial on the Trial of Lt.t Sheldon —

His Excellency the Commander in Chief confirms the Opinion of the Court & orders Lt.t Sheldon to be releas'd from

Arrest — At the General Court Martial whereof
Col. Baily is President dated 20th George Berian & James
Barian were tried for breaking open a Box of Clothing
& suffering it to be done while in their Care & taking 6 prs
of Leathern Breeches 5 prs Boots & 5 prs Shoes belonging to
Officers of Col. Nixons Regiment. The Court are of Opinion that
the charge against the Prisoners is not supported —
The Commander in Chief approves the Opinion of the Court &
orders George & James Berians release from Confinement

Head Quarters Tolowa Wednesday Nov. 1st 1780 —

Parole Boothaway Signs } Rome { will remember
Radnor
For the Day to morrow } Major General Huntington
Colonel Love
Lieut Col. Hait
Maj. Wattbridge
Brig. Smith —

The Commander in Chief has the Happiness to inform the Army
that the Honorable The Congress have been pleased by their A[illegible]

In ⅌ & 21 of Artic. to propose the following Resolutions —
We are entirely persuaded that the liberal provisions
made will give universal Satisfaction, and be attended
The Justice and Generosity of Congress will prove a source
Motive to the Exertion & Services of the officers —

That such of the Seventeen additional Regiments as have not
annexed to the Line of some particular State & all the Seperate
Light Corps of the ——— both of Horse & Foot (of Hazen's
Reg.t & Col.o Armand's Legion Corps excepted) & the
German Battalion be reduced on the 1st day of January next
That the Noncommissioned Officers & Privates in those several
Corps be incorporated with the Troops of their respective
States & that such of them as do not belong to any particular
State be annexed to such Corps as the Commander in Chief
shall direct. That the Regular Troops of the
United States from & after the 1st day of January next
Consist of four Regiments of mounted & dismounted Dragoons

Legionary Corps four Regiments of Artillery Forty Nine Regts
of Infantry exclusive of Col.o Hazen Regt. Col.o Armands
Partizan Corps & Maj.r Lee's D.o one Regiment of Artificers
that each Sep.t or Legionary Corps consist of 4 Troops of mounted
Dragoons & two of dismounted Dragoons each consisting of Sixty
Rank & File with the same Number of Commissioned & Non commiss.d
Officers as at present — That the Partizan Corps commanded
by Col.o Armand & Maj.r Lee shall consist of 3 Troops of mounted
& three of dismounted Dragoons of fifty each & be officered by the
Commander in Chief by the Approbation of Congress
and that the Commander in Chief be authorized to direct
the Mode for compleating recruiting & supplying
said Corps —

That each Regiment of Artillery consist
of Ten Companies & that each Company consist of
Sixty four Non commiss.d Officers & Matrosses with the same
Number of Commissioned Officers as at present —

Ord.d

... that each Regiment of Infantry required from the
... Several States shall consist of, One Colonel one Lieut Col.
... one Major where the full Colonels are continued or
... one Lieut Colonel commandant & two Majors where the Colonels
... are not continued Nine Captains Twenty two Subalterns
... 1 Surgeon 1 Surgeons Mate 1 Serg Major 1 D.M Serg forty
... four Sergeants 4 D.M Major 1 Fife Major 10 Drums 10
... Fifes & Six Hundred & twelve Rank & File
... That there be one Capt & two Subalterns to each Company
... & that the four supernumerary Subalterns shall each
... have the Rank of Lieutenant one of which is to reside
... in the State & which he belongs to muster & forward Recruits
... One Drum & one Fife to attend the recruiting Officer
... & the other three supernumerary Officers to do the Duty of
... Day Master D.M Master & Adjutant in their respective Regiments
... And that the Regiment of Artillery consist of eight
... Companies & each Company of Sixty Noncommissioned Officers

Privates — That the whole of the Troops be inlisted during the War & join their respective Corps by the first Day of January next — That the Quota of Men to be furnished the following States (viz.) [illegible]

New Hampshire	2	Reg:	no cavalry
Massachusetts Bay	10	D°	D° & one of Artillery
Rhode Island	1	D°	D° —
Connecticut	5	D°	D° & one of Cavalry
N. York	2	D°	D° & one of Artillery
New Jersey	2	D°	D° —
Pennsylvania	6	D°	D° & one of Artillery one of Cavalry & one of Artificers
Delaware	1	D°	D° —
Maryland	5	D°	D° —
Virginia	8	D°	D° one Artillery & two of Cavalry
North Carolina	4	D°	D°
South Carolina	2	D°	D°
Georgia	1	D°	D°

That the Regiments of Cavalry & artillery & Artificers as they now stand be considered as belonging to the States respectively to which

" are or may be Assigned which State shall complete
" them to the full Complement Jointly & in with Newspapers
" & in every Respect treat them as if originally raised therein
" That such other States as now have Commissioned
" Officers or Privates in any of the Regiments aforesaid be credited
" in their Quotas for such Men according to their Numbers
" from Time to Time, for which Purpose the Commander in
" Chief is directed to specify such Noncommissioned Officers
" & Privates & the States to which they formerly belonged
" in the Returns which he shall make to the States in
" his annual Returns to Congress ——
" And that the Regiment commanded by Col. Moses Hazen
" be continued on its present Establishment & that all
" Noncommissioned Officers & Private being Foreigners belonging
" to any of the reduced Regiments & Corps be incorporated therein
" with & all Volunteers from foreign States who are now in
" the Service or may hereafter join the american Army be
" annexed to the said Regiment
" That the Commander in Chief & Commanding Officer in

in the Southern Department direct the Officers of each State to meet & agree upon the Officers for the Regiments to be raised by their respective States, from those who incline to continue in Service & where it can not be done by agreement to be determined by Seniority & make Return of those who are to remain which is to be transmitted to Congress together with the Names of the Officers reduced who are to be allowed half Pay for Life. That the Officers who shall continue in Service to the End of the War shall be intitled to half pay during Life to commence from the Time of their Reduction That the Officers at Camp be impowered & directed to use every prudent Measure & improve every favourable Opperturnity to inlist for the Continuance of the War such of the Men belonging to their respective States as are not engaged for that period that two Dollars be granted to the Recruiting Officer for every able bodied Soldier he shall

" all Inlist for the War who shall join the Army
" & that a Sum not exceeding fifty Dollars be allowed
" to every such Recruit ——— That the Clothing
" be furnished & regularly served out to the Troops —
" as it becomes due & that a full Compensation be
" made for any Arrearages of Clothing" ———

The General directs that the Officers of the several Lines will meet accordingly & agree upon an Arrangement as quickly as may be of the Officers who remain in Service & of those who retire reporting the same to Head Quarters. It is of Course to be understood that no one with the Benefit of the Provision now made except such a Number as exceeds that which is required in the Establishment of the Regiments

The General Officers of the respective Lines will be pleased to assist in this Arrangement

Head Quarters Totowa Thursday Nov.r 2: 1780

Parole Kilkenny Sign } U / F } W Ward keep ready

For 2nd Day tomorrow } B General Irvine / Col.o Starr / Lieu.t Col.o North / Major Maxwell / B Maj.r Woodbridge

A Detachm.t to parade tomorrow Morning 10 o Clock on the grand Parade furnished with 6 Days Provis.n & 40 Rounds pr Man

The Troop till further Orders to be beat at 9 o Clock the Guards to be on the Parade at 10

Lieu.t John Mickam of the 3 Maryland Regt. is appointed Adjutant to the same from the 1.st of last Aug.t vice Adj.t Burnham

Division Orders Nov.r 2: 1780

Each Officer is directed to signify in Writing whether he inclines to continue in Service or retire agreable to the Resolve of Congress in Yesterday's Order: The General hopes that every Officer whose Health & Circumstances will allow of it will be (willing)

nothing to continue his Services to this Country —

Head Quarters Totowa Friday Nov.r 3.d 1780 —

Parole } Sign } W Ward.
For the Day Tomorrow } B.r Gen.l Glover
Col.o Butler
Lieu.t Col.o Hay
Major Talbot
B.r Maj.r Dixon —

Lieu.t Jones of the 10.th Pennsylvania Reg.t is appointed
D.A.A.C. to the Jamaica Lieu.t J. Banks from Lieu.t Inf.y
In the Publication of the Resolves of Congress of the
21.st of Oct.o last. there is an Omission of Part of the 3.d
declaring that the Retiring Officers should be entitled to
Land at the Close of the War agreable to the Resolutes
of the 16.th of Sept.r 1776. tho the Resolution of the 21.st is silent
on this Article — The General has no doubt it remains
in full Force —

Dixon

Division Orders Nov: 3: 1780

At the General Court Martial of which Major Throop is President, were tried John George & Jeremiah Nadbury both of the 4th Reg: "For Desertion" and Justin Wood of the 6th Reg: "for repeated Desertion", & found Juverally guilty of their Crimes alledged & Sentenced; George & Nadbury Juverally to receive One hundred Lashes on their naked Backs & farther Jeremiah Nadbury to make up the Term of Time for which he engaged to serve; Justin Wood to run the Gantlet through the Connecticut Division; naked from the Waste upwards

The General approves the Sentences & orders them put in Execution tomorrow Morning at Troop beating the Weather permitting

Head Quarters Totowa Saturday Nov^{r} 4th 1780

Parole Congress Signs } Army { Willard Generous
Honor

For the Day tomorrow } Brig^{r} Gen^{l} Patterson
Col^{o} Jupher
Lieu^{t} Col^{o} Tell
Major Spraggs
Major Ashley

Head Quarters Totowa Sabbath Nov^{r} 5th 1780 —

Parole Establishm^{t} Signs } V { Will to Arms

For the Day Tone } Major General Wayne
Col^{o} Craige
Lieu^{t} Col^{o} Johnston
Maj^{r} Hamilton
Maj^{r} Derby

Division Orders Nov^{r} 5th 1780 —

A Court of Enquiry will sit tomorrow at Eleven
O Clock to enquire into the Conduct of Ensign Taylor
of the 7th Reg^{t} & respecting his Treatment of a Soldier of
the 2^{d} Reg^{t} Col^{o} Wyllys will please to preside Lieu^{t} Col^{o}
Common

Commandt Sherman & Lieut Col. Sumner attend as Members
Lieut Richards as Register of the Court — All Parties
concerned will attend. —

The General Court Martial of which Major Throop is
President will sit tomorrow Morning 10 O Clock May
Prior will Preside vice Maj. Throop absent & ordered
to try all Persons confined in the Provost Guard belonging
to the Line or others that shall properly come before them —

Head Qrs. Tolona Novemr. 6th 06 —

Parole Prussia Signs Plenty Peace Watch Word Lootenant —

Offices for to morrow.

Lt Col. Huntington
Lt Col. Commt. Butler
Lt Col. Boldridge
Major T. Moore
Major M. Pettingell

for a return of all Persons holding Military Land warrants
as belonging to any State in Order that measures may be taken
the Association of this Town for Filling all the
Quota of Men
Militia to the Number
Officers to
to send in their names by the
time they are requested to do it as soon as possible after
and ending the 1st Day of January next

The Committee have just received information
that Col. Ogden and Capt. Payton who were in Elizabeth Town
were taken last night in their Beds, by the Enemy.

a Convincing proof that they have the most minute Intelligence
of every thing that passes in that place and that it is dangerous for an —
Officer (except with a Guard or under the Sanction of a Flag) to remain
there during the night he has apprised the Officers in Gen.
Gideon if any of them are taken out of the line of their
duty and by their own Imprudence, that their
exchange shall be postponed with them is an
Officer remaining in Captivity of their Rank —
He again repeats this in the most solemn
Terms with this further Declaration that whenever
they are exchanged they shall be arrested & a full
Investigation

Investigation Into the Circumstances of this
Capture ——— The General means this a Caution
to the Army & not as a Reflection upon the proper
Conduct of Col.o Ogden who he has Reason to believe
was in the Execution of Business by proper Authority
he is yet uninformed of the Reason of Capt.n Dayton
being at Elizabethtown ———
It is with infinite Regret the General is obliged once
more to take Notice of the Disorderly Conduct of
the Soldiery, the whole Country is overspread with
straggling Soldiers with the most frivolous Pretence
under which they Commit every Species of Robery &
Plunder; In a Ride he took the other Day he found
Soldiers as low as Aquackanunck Bridge on
both Sides the River & as far as he has ever yet gone
round

vacant. The Environs of Camp, the Roads & Farm Houses are full of them, [redacted] To remedy these Evils & to have the Army ready for any sudden Emergency The General does in the most express & positive Terms forbid all but General Officers & Officers commanding Regiments to grant passes & not more than eight from a Regim.t are to be given by the latter in a Day & those only to Soldiers of orderly Conduct

Wing Detail to relieve the Cranetown Gaap Guard

For 6 Days Command } to parade in front of the 2.d Regt. Brigade to be formed by Maj.r Vanlear 10 O'Clock tomorrow Morning

	Lieut	Sub	Serg.ts	Corp.ls	Drum & Fife	Rank & File
1 Div.n	1	1	4	4	1	11
2 Do.	1	1	4	4	1	11
1 Cont.l	1	1	4	4	1	11
2 Do.	1	1	4	4	1	11
	4	4	16	16	4	44

Division Detail

	Lieut	Sub	Serg.ts	Corp.ls	Drum & Fife	Rank & File
1 Brig.e	1	1	4	4	1	44
2 Brig.e	1	1	4	4	1	44
	2	2	8	8	2	88

to go to Danbury To Export Clothing with 3 Days Provision & parade immediately

Head Quarters Totowa Sunday Nov: 7th 1780

Parole Hingham Signs A D } Watch Caution

For the Day tomorrow { B. Gen.l Glover
Lieu.t Col.o Com.t Hubley
Lieu.t Col.o Whiting
Major Neily
B. Maj.r Moore

At a General Court Martial of the Line whereof Lieu.t Col.o Baily is President the 30th of Octo.r last, Major Thomas Barnes of the 12th Massachusetts Reg.t was tried on the Resolve of Congress of Decem.r 6th 1779 respecting absent Officers, he being charged with overstaying his Furlough from the 2d Day of January last, the Court on Consideration are of Opinion that Major Barnes having been indulged with a Furlough & not joining his Reg.t at the Expiration Term of has been properly notified agreable to the Resolve of Congress of Decem.r 6th 1779 & that he has neglected to —

to join his Reg.t agreeable to such Notification & do sentence that he be captivated — The Commander in Chief confirms the Opinion of the Court & orders it carried into Execution —

Division Orders Nov.r 7.th 1780 —

The General Court Martial of the Division has tried Serg.t Benjamin Tarbox of the 5.th Reg.t & Nathaniel Crane & John Tenny of the 7.th Reg.t charged with exciting Mutiny & speaking disrespectfully of Ensign Pinto — They are found guilty of the 2.d Cha.t not of the 1.st Charge & sentenced the reduced to the Ranks & ask M.r Pinto.s Pardon in Presence of the Brigade — The Sentence is to be executed — Every Instance of Disrespect of a Soldier to an Officer is an implicit Denial of his Authority & of the Authority which appointed him & pertakes of the Essence of Mutiny & the Crime is peculiarly heinous in Noncommiss.d Officers & dangerous to the Army —

Head Quarters Totowa Wednesday Nov 8th 1780

Parole Chatham Signs Countersigns Dec.

For the Day Tomorrow

Lt Ward Defiance
Brigt Patterson
Lieut Col Smith
Lieut Col Huntge
Major Alexander
Brigt Varnum

Such of the Prisoners lately exchanged as belong to the Troops now at the Southward are to be attached to the Park until the Arrival of Capt Brown Company of Artillery from Fort Schuyler when they may proceed with it to their respective Corps ——— The commanding Officers at the Park will cause a Return of the Clothing wanting for these Men to be made to the Adjutant General ———

Head Quarters Totowa Thursday Nov. 9th 1780

Parole Lancaster Sign[s] M[s] Rutherford Wolfe

For the Day to morrow { B[r] Genl. Wayne / Col. Comm. Sherman / Lieu Col. Farnsworth / Maj. Tudor / B Maj. Smith }

The General Court Martial of which Col. Bailey is Presid[t] to assemble tomorrow Morning 9 O'Clock at the Widow Godwin's for the Trial of such Persons as shall come before them all Persons concerned are to attend

Maj. Oliver Inspector of the 1. Massachusetts Brigade having obtained Leave of Absence, Capt. Lowell of the 2. Massachusetts Regt is appointed to do that Duty in his Absence

Division

Division Orders Nov: 9th 1780 —

The Court of Enquiry of which Col: Wylly was President have examined into the Conduct of Ensign Daggett & report their Opinion — That Ensign Daggett did confine a Soldier of the 2d Reg: on the 3d Instant & after continuing him a Prisoner a few Hours, did release him from Guard & beat him with a Stick not exceeding eight or ten Stripes; & that the Injust on the Soldiers Part was, a Sentry & after being relieved, when Mr Daggett sent for him to expostulate with him on the Subject, was so pained as in a great Degree to justify the Conduct of Mr Daggett, especially as he acted by Advice of Officers of Superior Rank & much longer Continuance in Service than himself; and on the whole that there is not sufficient Ground for a Court Martial on the Transaction —

The General agrees in Opinion with the Court and believes that both Parties were influenced by a Regard to the

the Good of the Service; tho' they differed as to the Means of attaining it, & hopes all Animosities which have arose on the Occasion will subside —

The General Court Martial of which May.r Prior President tried Corp.l Taylor of the 7.th Regiment charged with "being concerned in a mutinous Plan" but no Evidence appearing the Court acquitted him: The General agrees with the Court & orders Corp.l Taylor released from Confinem.t

Head Quarters Totowa Friday Nov.r 10.th 1780

Parole Norwalk Signs N. / I. / B.r General Huntington / Col.o Wyllys / Lt Col.o Meller / Maj.r Ballard / Batt Sewall

For the Day tomorrow — W.d Wood ... Lear

The Marechaussee & Bedkins Corps are to take Post on the Left of the Army near the Light Infantry & receive orders from the May.r General Marquis de la Fayette

Head Quarters Totowa Saturday Nov.r 11th 1780 —

Parole Bennington } Sign } Bath } All Wood to be ready
Noon }

For the Day tomorrow } B.Genl Glover
Lt. Col. Graton
2d Lt. Col. Bassett
Maj. Wadbridge
B. Maj.r Ashley

Captain Converse is to do the Duty of B. Major & Inspector to the 2d Connecticut Brigade in the Absence of Major Wadbridge. — Lieu.t Henry Cunningham of the 2d Reg.t of Artillery is appointed 2.d W.d D.e to the 2 Brig.s from the 7th of June last. — Regimental Returns to be made immediately of the Invalids in Camp these Returns to comprehend the weak & feeble Men & such as are unfit for the Duties of the Field for the Want of Cloaths. The Sergeants & 2.d Fifers are to be included but placed in seperate Columns & the old Soldiers & Soldiers for the War are to be in Columns distinct from the Levies but the whole to make one aggregate

on the Coloumn of total

The Commanding Officers of Regiments will be responsible that there is no Imposition & that the Returns are accurate. The same Returns from the Light Infantry. These to be digested into Brigade Returns & the whole transmitted to the Orderly Office

At the General Court Martial whereof Col.o Bailey is President Captain Barnard of the 3 Connecticut Regim.t was tried "for having knowingly made a false Muster of Grove Barnard a Soldier of his Company" The Court are of Opinion that the Charge against Capt.n Barnard is not supported. The Commander in Chief is under the necessity of disapproving the Sentence as it appears to him incontestably proved (if any credit is to be given to Muster Rolls invariably attested for near three years & other Evidence) that Grove Barnard was inlisted for the War. had he been inlisted by another Officer it is possible that Capt.n Barnard

might have been deceived by a false Return but
When it is confident that the Soldier in Question was
his Son & inlisted or entered by himself, The General cannot
conceive it possible that he could have made a Mistake
and continued in his Error so long — if Grove Barnard is
not dismissed from the Service he is to be detained untill
further Inquiry can be made —

At a Brigade General Court Martial The 18th instant
Lieut Col. Commandt Butler President Anthony Spinhouse
Soldier in the 7th Pennsylvania Regt taken in the Act of
Desertion to the Enemy was tried found guilty & agreable
to the 6th Section 1st Article of the Articles of War sentenced
(more than two thirds of the Court agreeing thereto) to suffer
Death. The Commander in Chief confirms the Sentence

A Fatigue Party to parade tomorrow at Head Quarters
with their Arms Packs & three Days Provision to repair the
Roads &c —

Head Qrs Fotowa Novem.r 12.th 1780

Parole Domingo Signs } Darby / Dover — W. Word — — Duty — —

For the Day to Morrow — } B.gen.l Patterson / Col.o Nixon / Lt Col.o Lillefield / Major Maxwell — / B.r Major Darby

Division Orders 12 Nov.r 1780

Capt.n Lt. Durkee of the 4.th Reg.t is promotid to Capt.n Viz Capt.n Phelps Transfered to the Corps of Invalids 26 Oct.r 1780 and Lt. Chapman of the same Reg.t promotid to Capt.n Lt. Viz Capt.n Lt. Durkee, they are to be respected and Obeyd as such ——

Head Quarters Totowa Monday Nov. 13th 1780

Parole Maryland Signs 2d } Wood Marsh

For the Day tomorrow } Br General Wayne
Col. Chambers
Lt Col. Sumner
Major Talbot
Br Major Pettingell

The Invalids & Men wanting Clothing in the Light Infantry
excepting in the article of Shoes are to join their respective Regts
in the Line of the Army — they are not to be replaced by
Others — but for the want of Clothing in yesterdays
Report is confined to Shoes only the Men under that Description
are to be struck out of the Returns because they may be
supplied at the Issuing Store, all the rest with the Invalids
and an Addition of Ten Men from each Regt — The
whole under proper Officers of their respective Regts or Line
are to march with their Arms Baggage be as soon as the
D. M. Genl can furnish Waggons they are to be provided with
Tents & Camp Kettles from their respective Lines and to
be under the Command of a Col. from each — who will

receive his Orders from Head Quarters ~~The~~ The
General recommends it very strongly to the Officers
remaining to send under this Escort every Species of Baggage
they can do without to their Winter Quarters that the Army
may be as Light & the Horses in the Field lessened as much as
possible ——

Division Orders Nov.r 13.th 1780 ——

The Officers are desired to lodge with the Brigade Inspectors
their Ballots for those five Officers from the Line they
would choose to compose a Committee for the Settlement of
this year's Arrears of Pay with the Committee of the State
Capt.n Barnard is released from Arrest ——

Col.o Bradley Lieu.t Col.o Sill & Major Prior will command
the Escort for the Baggage including the Invalids agreable
to this Day's General Order ——

Head Quarters Totowa Sunday Nov: 14th 1780

Parole Lebanon Signs Lee / Hull

For the Day Tomorrow { B. General Huntington / Colonel Hartshorne / Lieut. Col.o Newhall / Major Heard / Brigade Major Moore

At a General Court Martial of the Line whereof Col.o Bailey is President the 10th instant Said Court of the 16th Pennsylvania Reg.t was tried for a Breach of General Order of the 6th instant by granting a Pass to Daniel Quinn a Soldier in the 10th Pennsylvania Reg.t

The Court on Consideration are of Opinion that Said Quinn signed a Pass for Daniel Quinn a Pass & the light Infantry Camp on which Quinn acted in Breach of General Order but it appearing to the Court that it was the Intention of Said Quinn the Pass should have been signed by the Commanding Officer of the Regim.t On this Consideration & the Custom of the Reg.t they think Said Quinn excusable

The

The Commander in Chief approves the Sentence of Court Martial on Private Reiner is released from Arrest —

To prevent Accidents of the same Kind happening in future. The Commanding Officer of Companies only recommend the Soldiers to the Commanding Officers of Regts for Passes. He will find it out of their Power to make use of the Writing of which they are possessed before it is properly authenticated —

Head Quarters Totowa Wednesday Nov. 7th 1780

Parole Pembrugh Sign } Paris / Perth / Clinton

For the Day tomorrow } Major Gen. Glover / Lieut. Col. Bradford / Capt. Robinson / Major Hamilton / Major Vanlear

As nothing adds more to the Splendor & Appearance of a Corps than exact Uniformity in Dress — The General recommends it thus early to the Field Officers now Arranged to see upon

[illegible] Fashion for the Regimental Clothing of
the Officers of their respective Corps (if not done already)
commencing themselves & the Ground Facings Lining Buttons
&c. only assigned to the State to which they belong. The
General sees with Concern the Difficulty which the Officers
labour under in procuring Cloth, & is not therefore
his Wish that those who are already furnished should
run themselves to the Expence of new Uniforms if they
can be exactly conformable but that they should in
future comply strictly with the Regimental Fashion & if
possible get their old Cloths altered to it. It has a very odd
Appearance especially to Foreigners to see the same Officers
each differing from the other in the Fashion of the Facings
the Sleeves & Cuffs of their Coats. Attention to this Minutia
has been thought necessary & proper in all Services it
becomes needful so in ours at this Time as we shall more
than probable take the Field next Campaign in
Conjunction with our Allies combined with the first Troops in

in Europe, who will receive Impressions & form Opinions at the first View. This again induces the General to exhort all Officers who continue in Service to make themselves perfectly Masters of every Thing contained in the Rules and Regulations of the Army that there may be a strict Conformity in our Manoeuvres & Discipline especially in the Manner paid to Officers according to their several Ranks, a Thing jeopelously attended to, & expected in foreign Service, strict Attention is to be paid to the Order of the 18th of June last distinguishing the Ranks of Officers by their Badges.

Head Qrs Tolowa 16 Novemr 1780

Parole Hamburgh (Sign) X

For the Day Tomorrow { Watch Words Silence

B General Paterson
Colonel Vose
Lieut Col: Badlam
Major Elmore
Major Smith

The regimental Returns of the Arms drawn for the respective Regiments this Campaign, their Number now in Camp & which have

have been turned in to the Conductor who will make out Sub Inspector who will digest them into Division Returns & transmit them to the orderly Office by Saturday next, these Returns to be signed by the Colonels or Commanding Officers of Regiments

The Commander in Chief takes occasion to remark the Officers of the astonishing Number of Men which have been struck off by the discharges Men to enjoin the strictest Attention to that Matter at the approaching Inspection of the Lines ——— The Commanding Officers of Regiments will be answerable for all Deficiencies which can not be accounted for ——— The Commander in Chief is pleased to accept & approve the following Report of a Court of Enquiry held at West Point the 2 instant to examine into the Conduct of Lieut Col Varick in his Connection with the late Maj Genl Arnold during his Command at West Point relative to his Defection to the Enemy" ———

Col Cornelius President Lieut Colonels Cobb Dearborn & Major Reed & Capt Cox Members The Court unanimously report their

their Opinion — That Lieut Col Varnum's Conduct with respect
to the late Peculations & treasonable Practices of the late
General Arnold is not only unimpeachable but Merits him
intitled (throughout every Part of his Conduct) to a Degree of
Merit that does him great Honour as an Officer & particularly
distinguishes him as a sincere Friend to his Country
The General Court Martial whereof Col Bailey is President
is dissolved —

Division Order Nov 16th 1780 —

By the Ballots returned for the Choice of a Committee
agreable to the Order of the 13th instant — The six following
Gentlemen have the Plurality of Votes (viz) Col Swift — Major
Smith Adjutant Rogers, Lieut Col Grosvenor Pay Master Sill &
Capt Wright — The five who have the most Votes will be consider-
ed as chosen for the Purpose, unless the circumstances of any
one should prevent his undertaking, in which Case it will be
expected the other Gentleman will attend —
The General Court Martial of which Major Prior is President
will sit tomorrow morning nine o Clock — Major Wadsworth
will preside over Major Prior on Command —

Head Quarters Totowa Friday Nov.r 17.th 1780 —

Parole Naples — Signs { Narva / Newark — to General Wayne / Elbe to Starr } { 1.st Worst — Naw

For the Day Tomorrow { For the Day / Hay.r Wesley / Brig.r Conway —

Division Orders Nov.r 17.th 1780.

The Court Martial of which Major Eldridge is President will sit Tomorrow Morning 9 o'Clock; Members will be appointed in the room of any absent — Brig.r Taylor will attend as Judge Advocate —

Head Quarters Totowa Saturday Nov.r 18.th 1780 —

Parole Ostend Signs { New / Oxford } { 1.st Worst Obedience

For the Day tomorrow { B.r General Huntington / Colonel Butler / Lieut.t Col.o Johnston / Major Alexander / B.r Major Sewall

The General requests that particular attention be paid to the Orders of Cleanliness of the Camp & to the Service of the Guards —

Head Quarters Totowa Sunday Nov.r 19th A.D. 1780

Parole Roxbury Signs N. R. Wd Reed

For the Day tomorrow:
B General Glover
Colonel Tupper
Lieu.t Col.o Mentges
Major Tudor
B Maj.r Ashley

Head Qrs Totowa 20 Novem.r 1780 —

Parole Tolpolis Signs Troy Trim Word Joy

For the Day tomorrow
B General Patterson
2 Col.o Comman.t Hubley
Lieu.t Col.o Farnod
1 Major Walbridge
B Maj.r Pettingill

Return of Shoes wanting by the Artillery Connecticut Lans Manufacture the Lines to be made this afternoon to the Adj.t Gen.l & the Shoes drawn tomorrow

Head Quarters Nov^{r} 21st 1780 — Tuesday —

Parole Verona Sign } Z / O { Willard Valor

For the Day to morrow } Brigad^{r} Wayne / Lieu^{t} Col^{o} Smith / Lieu^{t} Col^{o} Peter / Major Maxwell / Major Moore —

The General having received Intelligence that the Enemy mean to make a Forage in this State The Army is to be held in Readiness to move at a Moments Warning they will keep 10 Days Provision cooked before hand — The Officers are to remain in Camp ~~and Later granted to~~ Soldiers to go beyond the Limits of Camp till further Orders — The Brig^{r} General will have Orders respecting the Horses of the Army —

Evening Division Orders Nov^{r} 21st 1780 —

One Subaltern & 20 each to parade at 9 O'Clock this Evening at Lord Sterling's Quarters to take Orders respecting their Patroling of this Landskip. one Days Provision or two if they move it on Sunday —

Head Quarters Totowa Wednesday Nov: 22: 1780

Parole Williams — Signs { West / Welles } { Wood all is well

For the Day tomorrow { B Gen: Huntington / Col: Sherman / Lieut Col: Huff / Major Talbot / B Major Vanlear }

A Fatigue Party of fifty Men properly officered from the Massechusetts & Connecticut Lines with 4 Days Provision to parade tomorrow Morning at Guard Mounting at the D M General & take his Orders This Party will join their respective Corps at West Point

A Sub Serg: & 20 R & F. from the before mentioned Lines to parade at this same Time at the Forage Master General & take his Orders.

Head Quarters Totowa Nov: 23: 1780

Parole Hopewell — Signs { J C } { Watch Word been absent

For the Day Tomorrow { B Gen: Glover / Col: Bayley / Lt Col: Wilden / Major Lymus / Major Smith }

the Army will march tomorrow at Eleven O'Clock
Brig.ᵈ General will Coast at Ten the Assembly at half past
ten & the March, precisely at Eleven ——
The D.M.ᵍ General will furnish the Order of March
& Rout The Troops will have two Day Provision cooked
if the present rainy Weather it will be expedient
to inspect the State of the Arms & Ammunition and
supply Deficiencies ——

Evening Genᵃˡ Orders Nov.ᵇ 23.ᵈ 1780.

A Capt.ⁿ 2 Sub.ˢ 3 Serg.ᵗˢ & 60 able bodied Pioneers from the
Connecticut & Massachusetts Lines with their Arms &c
Spades Picks Shovels & Axes to parade tomorrow 10.
O'Clock on the right of the 1.ˢᵗ Massachusetts Brigade
they are to be furnished with two Days Provision
Twelve Carpenters from the Artificers are to parade
with them ——

Head Quarters Totowa Friday Nov.r 24th 1780

Parole France (Sign) Rochambeau / Jersey — Ward — Stewart

For the Day tomorrow
B General Patterson
Colonel Greaton
Lieu.t Col.o Bassett
Major Happ
B.r Major Converse

The March of the Army is postponed till farther Orders

Head Quarters Totowa Saturday Nov.r 25th 1780

Parole (Sign) Ward

For the Day tomorrow
B.r Gen.l Wayne
Colonel Nixon
Lieu.t Col.o Littlefield
Major Hamilton
B.r Maj.r Lewall

Head Quarters Totowa Sunday 26th Nov.r 1780

Parole (Sign) Ward

For the Parade to morrow { B. Gen.l Huntington
Col.o Chambers
Lt. Col.o Newall –
Major J. Elmore
B. Major Ashley –

The Army will march to morrow morning. the Genl will beat at nine the Assembly at half past nine and the March will commence punctually at Ten –

The D. M. Genl will furnish the Route and Order of March – The Troops are to draw and carry three Days Bread or Flour as there are no Waggons for the Purpose –

The Light Corps is dissolved – the Several Companies will return to their Respective –

Regiments — The Genral Presents his Thanks to the —
Marquis De la Fayatte and to the Offiurs and Men under
his Command for the Excellent Ordr and Soldierlike disposi-
tion which has been conspicuous in the Corps. he regrets
that opportunities did not offer to avail himself —
of the Zeal and Ardor which in this Corps and in
the Army at large afforded the strongest assurances
of Success — nor can he forbear remarking that this
Campaign as well as the former has exhibited
Proofs of the Patience and Patriotism of the —

Troops in chearfully supporting those wants and Distresses which the peculiar situation of our Country has at Different Times rendered inevitable

The Light Companies of the New Hampshire Rhode Island and New York Regiments finding their Baggage with that of the Massachusetts and Connt Companies will March themselves by a Route which will be given them by the Marquis de la Fayette —

The Light Companies of the Jersey Line will take charge of the Boats at Coddus and receive Orders at Head Qrs —

Major Parris Corps Riflemen

will move with the Pensylvania Division - but will remain a Seperate Corps - and will be attentive to keeping their Rifles in good Order —

General Howe's Orders Paramus Nov.r 27.th 1780 —

Officers of the Day tomorrow } B.r Gen.l Glover
Col.o Swift
L.t Col.o Bidlam
Maj.r Wiley
B.r Maj.r Pettingill

The Army is to march tomorrow Morning The General will beat at 7 o'Clock the Assembly at ½ past 7 & the March commence precisely at 8 The Order of March the same as to Day — proper Guards are to be posted for the Security of the Camp & sufficient Pickets extended in all the Avenues of Approach. The Brigadiers of the Day will be particularly attentive to their Brigades that the Guards & Sentinals be very vigilant & alert — Soldiers are on no Account to be permitted to straggle from their Encampment all Injury to the

Fences & the Property of the Inhabitants is absolutely forbidden & will certainly be punished ——

Orders by Maj.r Gen.l Howe Thatcher Nov.r 28.th 1780 —

Parole Connecticut } East
Countersign } West } W.d Massachusetts —

For the Day tomorrow } B.r Gen.l Paterson
Col.o Marshal
Lt Col.o Johnson
Maj.o Wallbridge
B.M Warren

The Army marches tomorrow Morning at 8 o'Clock precisely the Order of march the same; sufficient Camp & Picket Guards to be posted by the Officers of the Day & great Care taken that every Avenue to the Camp be carefully guarded — each Picket to keep a Patrole in front who are to patrole a considerable Distance from the Picquet Camp Patroles are also to be appointed & the whole Line in Readiness should occasion require it ——

The General is both surprised & displeased at seeing so many Men straggling from their Platoons / Officers of Platoons should this happen again will be made answerable for their Inattention to Duty — no Fence Rails to be burnt — nor any Injury done to the Property of the Inhabitants —

Orders by Majr. General Howe White House Hoverstraw Novr. 29th 1780

To the Day tomorrow Lt Col. Starr — for the Connect. Division

The Army halts on the Ground the Deputy D.M.G. shall point out until further Orders The Sick & Camp Kettles of the Massachusetts Line to be taken with them on their March to West Point. The rest of the Baggage to embarke when Major Pratt shall direct a proper Guard is to go with the Baggage sent by Water. The Officers of the Day will order this & also the Men necessary to embarke it — The Teams Waggons & Baggage of the Connecticut Line (except what is absolutely necessary for them to Night) are to pass the Ferry as immediately as possible & be properly guarded. The Troops to encamp 'till further Orders — The artificers & their Baggage will follow the Connecticut Line — The Waggon & Teams of the Massachusetts Line will receive Directions as to their Movements from the D.A.D.M.G. The Officer of the Day will examine the Encampment & its Environs that he may be prepared to post the Camp Guard & Pickets should it

necessary to continue on this Ground all Night

Continental Village Nov.r 30.th 1780 Division Orders by G.l Hunter.

The Troops to encamp as near the Huts of Col.o Hazen as may be so not to destroy any Timber suitable for the Huts — The Baggage to be landed near Sadlers all the Horses Blue immediately sent to Fishkill to take further Directions — The Troops whose Times expire the 1.st of January are not to be considered in the present Incampment. Those who want Cloths or are unwell may be discharged tomorrow. They must first put their Arms in the best order. A Sub.t & 20 for Pickets Guard — —

Commanding Officers of Regiments will make Returns of the Names of the Men to be discharged as before mentioned they will be pleased first to see that their Arms & all public Property is returned in & that the Arms be in good Order —

Highlands Nelson House Decem.r 2. 1780. Division orders —

The hutting Ground is to be laid out for the five Regiments under the new Formation to be calculated for 400 Men each — each of said Regiments to appoint an Officer to lay out the Ground & superintend the Building of the Huts under the Direction of a Field Officer who is

to superviss the whole — A great Uniformity and Exactness as possible to be observed in arranging & building the Huts — Lines to be drawn within which each Regim.t is to get Timber & Firewood any Dispute between two Regiments respecting Bounds to be determined by the superintending Field Officer together with the three or any two superintending Officers of the other Regiments —

The Ninth Regim.t is to be annexed to the 2 Brigade with farther Orders — The Recommendation for Discharges of the best Levey Men are to mention that their Arms &c are delivered in Detail Lieu.t Col.o Gray will superintend the Building the Huts —

A Capt.n & 80 Men must be stationed at Hazen Huts for a Week then to be relieved they to complete enough of the Huts for such a Number of Men who will be kept there as a Guard to the Redoubts —

Divison Orders Decem.r 3.d 1780 —

A Guard of a Capt.n & 40 Men to be posted at the Village to be relieved weekly or oftener if convenient — In Case of a Alarm

Harm the Troops at Hazen's Huts are to repair one half to the North the other half to the fourth Redoubt

The 1st Brig.e is to repair to Constitution Island the 2d to the North Redoubt the 3d to the fourth Redoubt —

To be paraded by Capt Converse at 12 tomorrow morning with two Days Provision Dettach

	Sub	Serg	Drum	
1 Bg	0	1	1	18
2 Bg	1	0	1	22
	1	1	2	40

for the Continental Village

Division Order Decem.r 5th 1780 —

Commanding Officers of Regiments are directed to cause proper Pay Rolls to be made out for the Levies of their respective Brig.s whose Term of Service expires the last Day of Decem.r instant inserting the Name of the Town to which they severally belong & the Term of Time they have served, these Rolls to be completed by the last Day of Decem.r — Also to complete the Returns of the Officers non commissioned Officers & Men Inlisted for the War or three Years up to the 1st Day of January next called for in Orders of the 5th of Oct.r last for the Purpose of a Settlement for this years Pay with the State — — —

all

All Cartridge are to be taken from the Men but what their Boxes will hold ——

The General Court Martial of which Maj.r Prior is President will sit tomorrow Morning 10 O'Clock to finish the Trial of Lieu.t Wale — Lieu.t Daggett will attend as Judge advocate & furnish the Proceedings. Lieu.t M.c Gray will Preside Maj.r Prior being absent & any Member absent Their Places will be supplied ——

Division Orders Lewm.s 6.th 1780 —

In making out the Pay Rolls for the Levies as directed in Orders of Yesterday the Day they leave Camp will be considered the Day of their Discharge: as the State will make such further Allowance for their Travel as they think fit —

The Huts are to be carried up Square not less than six Feet high: and the Rafters nine Feet long from the Eaves to the ridge Pole —

Division Orders Highlands Decem.r 8th 1780—

1st Brigade Major or Adjutant will attend daily at Head Quarters West Point from this Division for Orders—

Capt.n Barber will parade his Partie to morrow Morning on the Field on the right of the Encampment — Detail—

The Brigade Major & Adjutants of the 1st Brigade will one of them attend for Orders daily at West Point for five Days next coming & then of the 2d Brigade for five Days succeeding & so in Rotation till further Orders

		Col	Sub	Serg.t	Corp.l	Drum.r
Detail for Command	1 B.	1	2	3	3	1
	2 B.	1	2	4	4	1
		2	4	7	7	2

	Col	Sub	Serg.t	Corp.l	Drum.r
	1	5	5	4	1
Hazen's Regt	1	3	5	5	1
Constitution	1	1	2	2	1
	2	4	7	7	2

1 Sub 1 Serg.t & 20 at each Redoubt, 1 Sub 1 Serg.t 1 Corp.l & 12 at y.e Ferry of the Commanding Officer Hazen's Regt at Constitution unknown—

New Windsor — After General Orders Decem.r 7.th 1780

His Excellency the Commander in Chief has signified his Pleasure that Officers who have received Warrants for Promotion from this respective State & are not yet commissioned by Congress shall Rank & act by

Virtue of such Warrants untill they are Commissioned
provided there are no Exceptions to the Dates of their Warrants

Head Quarters New Windsor Decem.r the 8.th 1780

A Return to be made to the Adjutant General by the 12.th
instant of the Noncommissioned Officers & Privates of the Connec-
ticut Line inlisted to serve during the War, specifying their
Names & the Towns or Districts to which they belong a
like Return to be made by the same Time of all Men
belonging to the State of Connecticut who are serving in any
of the additional Regiments (Col.o Hayzen excepted) in
the Artilery Cavalry Sappers & Miners or Artificers
It is expected that these returns will be made with the
greatest Equity & that none will be included but those who
are inlisted for the War. as the true Deficiency of the States
Quota of Men will depend upon them

Fatigue
Party

Party of a Serg.t 2 eight Men of the New Levies to take Orders from the D.M.G. at Middlebrough; A Party of 1 Capt. 1 Sub & 50 Men from the new Levies rejd to Throckmorton to take Orders from the Adj.t General

The Commander in Chief is pleased to accept & approve the following Report of a Court of Enquiry held at West Point the 19th of Nov.r last to examine into the Conduct of Maj.r David Franks in his Connection with the late Maj.r General Arnold during his Command at West Point & relative to his Desertion to the Enemy Col.o H Jackson President Lieut.t Col.o Dearborn Maj.r Reed Captains Cox & Walker Members. The Court report their Opinion that every Part of Maj.r David Franks Conduct was not only unexceptionable but reflects the highest Honour on him as an Officer & distinguishes him as a Zelous Friend to the Independency of America & justly entitles him to the Attention & Confidence of his Countrymen.

Garrison Orders

Detail To Escort Prisoners to Morristown to be furnished with
3 Days Provision & 40 Rounds from the Connecticut Line
to parade tomorrow Morning ~~and Encamp~~
Capt Converse will parade them

	Sgts			
1st B.	1	1	1	15
2d B.	0	1	1	18

West Point Garison Orders by Maj Gen Heath Dec 10 1780

A small Quantity of Rum having arived the Officers are
to be Served with a Weeks Allowance, all the Troops with
one Gill pr Man this Day

Complaint has been made that improper Quantities of Liquor
has been sold to the Prejudice of good Order & Discipline, the
Sutlers are therefore forbid selling Spiritous Liquor to the
Soldiers unless they produce a written Permission & Purchase
signed by a Commissioned Officer, If any Sutler shall
hereafter allow any Soldier to receive from his or her
Selling Shop any improper Quantities of Spiritous Liquors
such Sutler shall forfeit his or her Licence be confined &
fined for breach of Order

Over

every Encouragement is to be given to the Inhabitants who may be disposed to bring their Produce to the Garrison for Sale. ——— The Field Officers of the Day & of Police are desired daily to inculcate on the Officers at the Lumber Guard & at the Ferry an Attention to this Matter, and that every Thing which may tend to disgust or discourage the Inhabitants from coming to Market may be prevented.

Great Care is to be taken with the Tents those Regiments that are in Quarters will return their Tents immediately if it is not already done when any are yet in Use every proper Measure is to be adopted for their Preservation.

The Generals D. D. M. G. & those of Regiments will make enquiry whether the Tents of their respective Brigades & Regiments were not intermixed on the late March to this Place or on board the Vessels & endeavour to account for the Deficiencies which at present it is said appear. ———

All Boats borrowed from Mr. Buchanan are to be returned

returned to him every Night that they may be properly secured

Garison Orders Decemr. 11th 1780

Six Men of the Six Months Levies of those who are worst clad are to be discharged from each Regt. daily untill further Orders — if there are any 3 years Men who have not more than 2 Months to serve & are unfit for Duty through Infirmity or Want of Cloathing they may be discharged — If it is more agreable to the Officers who are intitled to draw two Rations pr Day to draw of them but once a Week rather than on each drawing Day they may do it, & the Commissaries are directed to serve accordingly — If any of the State Cloathing have any Article of Cloathing or Hard which are wanted by the Troops they may deliver them under this Head

strict Injunction, that they immediately after the Issue make Return to their General of the Quantity deliver'd if this is omitted it will bar their drawing any Thing from the Publick Store. The Issue of any Articles of Clothing to be proportioned to the Necessities of those intitled to receive them & strictly conformable to the Regulation & standing General Orders for that Purpose established & published —

The Officers of the Massachusetts Line are desired to compleat the New Arrangement of the Regiments as soon as possible in Duplicate Orders Decem.r 11.th 1780 —

The Levies or six Month Men will all be discharged next Thursday Morning, at Farthest, provided they are industrious in compleating the Huts — A Fatigue Party to be paraded at Troop beating & to take Direction from D.r Mr Jadson tomorrow Morning as they are to be furnished with one Ax from each Regiment 1/3 1/2 1/3 1/2 1/2 1/2

Head Quarters New Windsor Decemr 11th 1780—

A Capt & Subs 6 Serjeants 3 Corpls & 50 Drummers from the Connecticut Line are to be furnished with Boats to reinforce the Water Guards this Detachment to be made from the 8 Infantry Companies

The Capt will apply without Delay at Head Quarters for Instructions, the General having observed several Boats adrift in the River & apprehending more may be lost directs the D. M. General to consult with Major General Heath & settle the Number necessary for the Use of the Garrison of West Point & that the remainder be removed & properly laid up at Murthers Creek those that are scattered on the River are to be collected & secured in the same Manner

A Return of Blankets Hatts Shirts Coats & Waistcoats Breeches or Overhalls Stockings & Shoes good bad & wanting in the Regiments of Infantry Artilery & Sappers to be made to the Adjt General on Saturday next None are to be included but Men inlisted for the War those who have 3 Months to serve from this time

It is expected that the Commanding Officers of Regiments will see that the above Returns are made with Accuracy & that any Clothing lately received immediately from State Agents or Clothiers is taken into the Account — as all such is as much a Continental Supply as that drawn from the Cloathier General — Commanding Officers of Lines are desired to direct their State Cloathiers to make at the same time Returns of what they have on Hand ——

At a Division General Court Martial held in the Connecticut Line by Order of Maj. Gen. Huntington Lieu. Col. Gray President Lieut. Wales of the 4th Connecticut Regiment was tried on the following Charges 1st for being absent from Camp from the 18th of Sept. 1779 to the 20th of May 1780 — without Liberty 2d for being absent from July 3d till the 14th of Octo. following after having obtained Liberty for five Days only promising at the same Time upon his Word of Honor to return within the limitted Time — the Court

considering the Difficulty of procuring Clothing at that Time & also that none was provided by the State together with the Evidence & Reasons of Lieut Wales Absence are of Opinion that he was not unnecessarily absent & do therefore acquit him of both Charges — The Commander in Chief approves the Opinion of the Court — Lieut Wales is released from Arrest —

Garrison Orders West Point Decemr 12th 1780 —

Field Officer Lt Colo Furnald
Police Lt Colo Peters
Brigt Major Pettingill

Complaint has been made by some of the Inhabitants of the most flagrant Abuses lately committed by the Soldiery in killing Cattle stealing Poultry &c & that the perpetrators are Armed such Enormities are as injurious to the Reputation & Honor of the Army as they are cruel towards the Inhabitants: The General therefore determined in the most positive Manner forbid every Person belonging to the Army committing

such Abuse & Disorder from their Men if they are detected they shall receive the most exemplary Punishment ——

No Soldier is to be absent from the Garrison after Retreat beating or out of his Quarters after Tattoo at the last Drum. The Rolls are to be called in all the Companies & again at Reveille beating —— William Thompson a Soldier in the 1st Regt. was tried at the G. C. Martial whereof Col. Bradford is President for Desertion & attempting to go to the Enemy the Court find him guilty of Desertion but not of attempting to go to the Enemy & sentence him to receive 100 Lashes on his bare Back —— John Mason a Soldier of the Massachusetts Line tried at the same Court for desertion found guilty & sentenced to receive one hundred Lashes on his bare Back

Ebenezer Sargent & Nehemiah Phillips Soldiers in the N Hampshire Line tried at the same Court for going below the Lines without Permission stealing & plundering the Inhabitants

The Court find not guilty ——— The General approves the foregoing Sentences & orders them of Thompson & Morgan to be put in Execution at the Head of the Regiments to which they belong, & that Forgett & Phillips be released from Confinement ——— Col° H Jackson is appointed President of the Gen¹ Court Martial vice Col° Bradford ———

Detail for Detachment on the Lines

	Capt	Lieu	2 Lieu	Ens	Adj	Qr M	Surg	Surg Mate	Sergt	Drum	Fife	Rank & File
Connect Division	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	22
2 Do	1	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	1	22
1 Infantry Detail	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	44
2 Do	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	44
	1	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	5	5	5	132

Garrison Orders West Point Decem.r 13th 1780 —

A Court of Enquiry having been appointed by Major General Howe on the 17th of July last at the Request of Col° Timothy Bigelow to investigate his Conduct on the 31st of Decem.r 1775 in the attack on the City of Quebec in Consequence of Aspersion against his Conduct on that Day By Col° Lamb of the Artillery the Members appointed on the Court were

Brigadier General Huntington President Colonel Sargeant
& Nixon Lieut Col Commandt And Lieut Col Littlefield —
Johnson & Bedlam Major Clift Capt Knapp Members —
The Investigation was began but not finished — The Court
will therefore set again on Monday next 9 o'Clock in
the Morning at such Place as the President shall appoint
Brigadier Gen Starke is to Preside Col Hazen in the room
of Col Sargeant & if any other Member of the former Court
are absent others of the same Rank are to be
appointed in their Stead all Persons concerned are to attend
The Court Major Ashley who has done the Duty of
Brigade Major in the 2d Massachusetts Brigade by
agreement is to join his Regt & Major Dearborn of the 18th Massa-
chusetts Regiment will therefore return to the Duty of
Brigade Major to the Brigade He belongs to regularly
Small Parties are to be kept in all the Roads leading to

the Garrison those Brigades most conveniently situated
use to furnish them if those Detachts do not require a greater
Number of Men than the Camp & Quarter Guards no
Allowance is to be made for them in the General Detail

Parole Orders Queens 13th 1780

The Officers & Men will be indulged with Furloughs as soon
as they are compleatly got into their Huts in such Proportion
as may be allowable; A Fatigue Party of a Sub & 20 Men
will be furnished tomorrow Morning at Troop Beating with
6 Axes to build a Bridge in the Lane where the old Bridge
stood in front of the Huts this Number will be furnished
daily till a good Cart Bridge is compleated

Detail p. Bde. Sub. Serjt. Drum. Rank & File
2 Bde. 0 - 1 - 10 - 3
1 - 1 - 20 - 6

Garrison Orders West Point Decem: 14th 1780 —

Field officer to morrow Col. Lee —

Police — L.t Col. Com.t Smith

B. Maj.r 4th Brigade — —

The Commanding officers of Regiments when they discharge Men from the Service are desired to insert at the Bottom of the Discharge that the Commissaries on their Rout are to issue Provisions & forage to the Men from One Store to another at the usual Rates & give Orders on the Brigade Commissaries for two Days Rations if the Soldiers take the Rout of Danbury or Litchfield: The Brigade Commissaries will insert on the Back of the Discharges to what Day the Soldiers are victualed if this is not strictly attended to in some instances the public will be injured, in others the Soldiers will suffer on the Road.

Division Orders Decemr. 15th 1780 —

A Court of Enquiry to sit tomorrow Morning nine O'Clock to enquire into the Reasons of Lieut. Farmer Long absence from Camp Lieut Col. Johnson President 2 Captains & two Lieutenants Members — The Detachments to be relieved at Hazen's Huts & Constitution Island tomorrow, to be paraded by Capt. Barker — Major Wyllys will attend the Court of Enquiry of which General Starke is President mentioned in Garrison Order of the 13th instant in Room of Major Clift absent — Detail 2 1 3 1 2 4 4 1 1 61 } D. F. G.
2 1 3 1 2 3 3 1 1 49 } 1 Capt. & 1 Sub from Court of Enquiry
2 1 4 1 7 1 7 2 2 110

Garrison Orders West Point Decemr. 15th 1780 —

The Capt. of the Day who visits the Redoubts No. 1. 2. 3 & 4 is desired to be very critical in his Survey of the Provision Casks and constantly report their Number & Condition to the Field officer who will give it in with the general Report. The Brigade Commissaries are to take the Charge of the Provisions deposited in

any Parties. The Defence of which is assigned to their respective Brigade or any Regt belonging to them they will Inspect the Provision once a Week & The Garrison Commissary is to inspect the whole once a Month ——

Capt Seth Drew of the 2d Massachusetts Regt is appointed to do the Duty of Brigade Major to the 2d Massachusetts Brigade until farther Orders & is to be obeyed accordingly ——

Head Quarters New Windsor Decem 14th 1780 ——

The Honorable the Congress having been pleased to pass the following Resolutions in Congress Nov 28th 1780 — "Some Doubts having arisen in the Minds of general Officers whether the Resolution of the 21st of October last granting half pay for Life to the Officers who shall remain in Service till the End of the War was meant to extend to them resolved that the said half Pay for Life be extended to all Major Generals & Brigadier Generals who shall continue in Service till the End of the War & that the Resolution of the 21st of Octo last was so meant & intended —— In Congress Nov. 29th 1780 Resolved that the Act of Congress of the 8th of January last providing for the Payment of

of Officers Horses killed in Action be extended to such Officers
entitled to keep them who shall have their Horses wounded & disabled
in Action provided the Horses so wounded & disabled be delivered to
the Department of the D.M.G. General ——

"In Congress Decem.r 6.th 1780 — The Committee to whom was referred
the Letter from General Washington brought in a Report whereupon the Congress came to the following Resolution, viz. Congress
are sensible of the Patriotism Courage & Perseverance of the Officers
& Privates of their regular Forces as well as the Militia throughout
these united States, of the military Conduct of the Principal
Commanders of each it gives them Pleasure to be so frequently called
upon to confer Marks of Distinction & applause for Enterprizes
which do Honor to the Profession of Arms & claim a high Rank
of military Atchievements in this Light they view the Enterprize
against Fort George on Long Island planned & conducted with
Wisdom & great Gallantry by Majr. Talmage of the Light Dragoons
& executed with Intrepidity & compleat Success by the Officers &
Soldiers of his Detachment — Ordered Therefore that Majr.
Talmage's report to the Commander in Chief be published —— with

with the preceeding Minutes, with distinguished Marks of
" Testimony of the Sense Congress entertain of this brilliant
" Service —

Intitled in the 2d Class of the united States Lottery to be Sold
at the Pay Office in New Windsor to the Adventurers in the
2d Class who are informed that no Ticket can be removed
after Six Weeks after this Date —

After Garrison Order. The Regimental Surgeons are
requested immediately to deliver in all the public Instruments
they have in their Possession they will be received at Head
Quarters at Robinson's House

Division Orders Decemr 15th 1780 —

A Party of a Serg.t & 20 Men will be detached & constantly
employed in building a Hut for General Parsons — Capt.
Parsons of the 2 Reg.t is desired to superintend & direct them
they will parade tomorrow Morning at Troop beating
at Capt.n Parsons Hut a Serg.t & four Men from the 6th Reg.t & two
with 2 Axes from the 6th Reg.t one Serjeant called the other Reg.t
Men from each of the other Regts A Serg.t & 10 Men & the Guard
Tomorrow Morning to take Directions from D.M.G. Swift or to be

continued in Building a Stone Hutt: The 6th Reg.t to furnish two Men
the other one each an Ax from the 6th Reg.t & one from each of the
other two Reg.ts that expect to be joined the 1st of January next—
The Serg.t to command this Party to be furnished from the 9th Reg.t—

Garrison West Point Decem.r 16th 1780—

Brigadier General Starke being Indisposed Col.o Hazen is to
Preside at the Court of Enquiry on the Conduct of Col.o Bigelow
as the Court can not conveniently Set on Monday it is to Set on
Tuesday next at such Place as the President shall appoint in or
near the Garrison Col.o Wyon is appointed a Member vice Col.o
Nixon who is going Home Lieu.t Col.o Hall vice Lt Col.o Littlefield &
a Col.o or a Lieu.t Col.o from the Connecticut Line vice Col.o Hazen who
is to Preside all Persons concerned are to attend the Court—

Head Quarters New Windsor Decem.r 15th. 1780 ——

The Honorable the Congress have been pleased to pass the following Resolution "In Congress Decem.r 4th. 1780 ——

"That no Officer of the Line of the Army of the united States with-
"out express Authority from Congress for that Purpose make any
"Contract or Bargain or give any Order for the Purchase of
"Cattle for the Use of the Troops in the Department of the
"Quarter General Waggon General or Commissary General of
"Purchases (except in Cases of Necessity for Provision or Forag
"for Detachments or Parties in Places where the same can not be
"drawn from the publick Stores or Magazines ——

"Resolved that Wm. Samson Dewitt be appointed Geographer to
"the Army in the room of Robert Erskine Esq.r deceased ——

"Major General Parsons is appointed to the Command of the Con-
nect Division — Capt.n Walker of the 9th. Connecticut & Lieu.t Oliver
Lawrance of Col.o Lambs Regt. to be Aid de Camps to Major

Aides —

Head Quarters Newburgh Decemr. 16th 1780 —

A Plan for Conducting the Inspectors Department

"In Congress Sept 25th 1780 — Whereas the Institution of this Department hath been found of great Utility to the Armies of these united States & Experience hath shewn that it still may be rendered more useful by an Extention of its Powers & Objects Therefore resolved, That the former Establishment by a Resolution of the 18th of February 1779 & all subsequent Resolutions relative thereto be repealed & the Department hereafter have the following Form Powers & Priviledges ——

There shall be an Inspector General with the Main Army of the united States to be appointed by Congress who he shall be allowed two Secretaries in Addition to the Aides he is allowed in the Line of the Army

" Army to be taken from the Line of Captains & Subaltern
" who shall receive in addition to their Pay Six Dollars
" pr Month — There shall be one Assistant Inspector
" General with the Main Army who shall be adjut
" General for the Time being & shall receive in addition
" to his Pay Six Dollars pr Month & one to every Inspector
" Army when consisting of two or more Divisions — who
" shall be the Deputy Adjutant General & shall receive
" in Addition to his Pay Eight Dollars pr Month — There
" shall be one Inspector to each Division of the Army of
" the United States, one to the Corps of Cavalry & one to the
" Corps of Artillery to be Taken from the Line of the Army
" Corps of Artillery to be Taken from the Line with
" rank from the Line of Colonels & Lieut Colonels who
" shall be allowed in addition to their Pay Seven & a half
" Dollars pr Month & Forage for three Horses including
what

what they are entitled to in the Line of the Army & one
Extra Ration of Provision when the State of the Magazine
will admit ——— There shall be one Sub Inspector to
every Brigade in the Army of the United States one to
to the Corps of Cavalry & one to the Corps of Artilery if
thought necessary by the Commander in Chief or
commanding Officer of a seperate Department to be taken
from the Line of Majors in the Brigade when the Service
will admit who shall be allowed in Addition to their
Pay five Dollars pr Month & one extra Ration when
the State of the Magazine will admit ———
The Commander in Chief & Commanding Officer of a
seperate Army are hereby empowered to appoint Inspectors
Sub Inspectors to the Militia while in actual Service, agreable
to the foregoing Plan who shall have the same Powers
Privileges & Emoluments as those serving with the Continental
Army — It shall be the Duty of the Inspector General &c

" To form a System of Regulation for the Exercise and
" Discipline of the Troops in the manual Evolutions &
" Manoevers. for the Service of the Guards & Detachments
" & for all Camp & Garrison Duty & if approved of by the
" Commander in Chief & ratified by Congress such
" Regulations shall be enforced by the Order of the Comman-
" er in Chief throughout the Army ~~the Inspectors~~
" The Adjutant Inspector General shall assist in the
" General Duties of the Department agreable to the Direc-
" & They shall receive from the Inspector General throug
" the Order of the Commander in Chief & when the Inspect
" is not present shall have the Chief Direction of the
" Same agreable to the Orders they may receive as
" aforesaid & they shall nevertheless continue to perform
" their Duties of Adjutant & Deputy Adjutant Generals
" The Inspectors shall attend to the Execution of the
Regulat-

Regulations established for the Army in their respective
Divisions & in such Garrisons as they may be ordered
by the Inspector General or Assistant Inspector General
at all Times performing the Duties of Adjutant General
to the same & when a Detachment of more than one
Division is sent from the Army the eldest Inspector of
the marching Troops shall act as Adjutant General
to the Detachment — The Sub Inspectors shall do the
Duties of Majors of Brigades to the Brigades to which
they belong & attend to the Execution of the Regulations
established for the Army in the respective Brigades &
such Garrison Detachments & Independent Corps as
they shall be ordered by the Inspector General or Assistant
Inspector General of a seperate Army —

The Inspector General & Assistant Inspector General
shall

" shall review & muster the Troops in Service once every
" Month at which Reviews he or they shall inspect the
" Arms Cloathing & Condition of the
" Men their Discipline the State of their Cloaths Arms
" & Accoutrements & Camp Equippage the Number of
" Rations they have drawn since the last Review —
" reporting such Soldiers & Recruits as are unfit for
" Service & the Major General or Commander of the
" Division the Brigadier or Commander of a Regiment
" detached from the Division or Brigade to which such
" disabled Soldiers may belong, to be by them or either
" of them discharged or transferred to the Corps of
" Invalids if on the Recommendation of the Surgeon
" of the Regiment they shall be found unfit for
" further Service in the Field but no such Soldier shall
" be deemed legally discharged or transferred except by

his Discharge or Transferrance is signed by the Major General Brigadier or Commander as aforesaid & Certificate of his Inability specifying the Nature of it signed by the Surgeon is annexed thereto, noting at the same Time all Alterations that have happened since the last Review as Musters as far as possible in what Manner reporting them with the Deficiencies Neglects & Abuses to the Commander in Chief or Commanding Officer present and the Board of War

At every Muster the Rolls shall be made out by the Commanding Officer of each Troop or Company signed & sworn to by him one of which Rolls shall be returned to him certified by the Mustering Officer, one shall be retained by the Mustering Officer the others shall be certified & delivered to the regimental Paymaster to be offered to the Pay Rolls

Each Brigade shall be mustered by its Sub Inspector under the

" under the Superintendency of the Inspector of the Division
" who shall be responsible with that Sub Inspector for
" the Exactness & Fidelity of the Musters & in the
" Manner all Garrisons Independent Corps & Detachments
" shall be mustered by such Inspectors or Sub Inspectors as
" the Inspector General or Assistant Inspector General
" with the Separate Army shall Order — The Sub Inspectors
" shall deliver an abstract of all such Musters regimentally
" digested to the Inspector of the Division who shall digest
" them into Division Abstracts in the same Form &
" transmit them to the Assistant Inspector General to be
" transmitted by him to the Inspector General & in a Seperate
" Army to the Commanding Officer —

" The Inspector General shall transmit once every Month
" a Copy of the Abstract of the Muster of the whole Army to
" the Commander in Chief & another to the Board of War

No Commanding Officer of a Regiment shall muster the Regiment he commands but another Inspector shall be ordered to do that Duty by the Inspector General. The Apistant Inspector in a Jeperate Army shall do the same Duties in that Army as the Inspector General doth in the main Army - Inspecting the Muster according to the Directions he shall receive & orders of the Commanding Officer — The Commissary of Issues shall be obliged to deliver to the Inspector General & an Apistant Inspector with a Jeperate Army an Abstract by Brigades of the Rations actually Issued, and of all Issues to all Jeperate Corps Garrison & Detachments —

All Muster Rolls shall be sworn to before a General Officer or Commandant of a Jeperate Post or Detachment who are hereby empowered to Administer the Oaths & certify at the foot of each Muster roll in the Words following namely

" I A B. do swear that this Muster Roll is the true
" State of the Company under my Command without
" Fraud to the united States or any Individual according
" to the best of my Knowledge —
Capt. or Lieut.
Sworn before me
Capt. or Lieut. or Ensign & Lieut.
" this Day of — 1780

" The Mustering Officer are empowered & directed to require
" from all the Officers whose Troops are mustered all Papers
" & Vouchers relative to their Enlistment & Musters —
" The Inspectors shall keep Accounts with the Officers
" commanding Regiments of all the Arms or Accoutrements
" ~~that shall be~~ delivered their Regiments & returned in by
" them: no Arms or Accoutrements shall be delivered with
" an Order from the Inspector of the Division & those
" Returns for Arms & Accoutrements wanted shall be made
" in the Form directed in the Regulations for the Order

& discipline of the Troops of these united States

All Officers of the Inspector ship shall retain their Rights of Command & Promotion in the same Manner as if they had not assumed the Office they are to suspend the Exercise of their respective Commands except when they happen to be the Superior in the Division Brigade or Regiment to which they belong; or when they are appointed to execute any particular Service by the Commander in Chief or Commanding Officer of a separate Army; & are exempted from all common Camp & Garrison Duty that they may attend to that of Inspection as well in Time of Action as at all other Times

The Inspector General as often as the Commander in Chief shall think fit to order, shall visit every Part of the Army & review the same to see that Uniformity prevails throughout the Army of these united States in the

" The Inspector general shall keep Books in which
" Returns &c passing through his Office shall be regista
" he shall be charged with collecting into one or more
" Volumes all the Resolves of Congress & Regulations of
" the Board of War relative to the Army — The
" travelling & other incidental Expenses for the Execution
" of the Business of the Office shall be settled with the
" Auditor of the Army upon such Principles as shall be
" Established by the Commander in Chief & paid out of the
" military Chest — The D.M.G. shall furnish all
" necessary Books Papers &c. for the Department —
" Each Inspector shall be allowed when the Circumsta
" of the Army will permit a Marquee & common Tent
" each Sub Inspector a Horseman's & common Tent if no
" provided for as Officers of the Line; all Regulations respect

the Objects of this Department shall be finally approved & established by Congress; but the Exigence of the Service requiring it temporary ones may from Time to Time be introduced by the Inspector General with the Approbation of the Commander in Chief & transmitted to the Board of War within one Month after their Introduction that being examined & reported to Congress by them they may be rejected altered amended or confirmed as Congress shall deem proper

Resolved that Baron Steuben be & he hereby is appointed Inspector General of the Armies of the united States & vested with Power to appoint all officers necessary to carry the foregoing Plan into Execution they being first approved of by the Commander in Chief

Published by Order of Congress Charles Thomson Secr

In

" In Congress Decem.r 4th 1780 ——

"Resolved that instead of the additional Pay allowed to
" the Officers of the Inspectors Departments by the Resolute
" of Congress of the 25th of Sept.r last the following Sums
" be allowed ——

" To the Adjutant General as Assistant Inspector
"35 Dollars pr Month ——

" To an Assistant Inspector in a seperate Army
" 30 Dollars pr Month —

" To a Lieu.t Col.o or Inspector of Division 25 Dollars pr M.o

" To a Major as Inspector of Brigade 25 Dollars pr Month

" Extract from the Minute Thompson Sec.y ——

" It may happen in some Instances that a Capt.n may be
" Major of Brigade. he will be intitled to the additional
" Pay as if a Major.

Garrison Orders West Point (Decemr 4th) 1780

A Detachment consisting of two Capts two Subalterns
& 100 Men without Arms to parade tomorrow
Morning at Guard mounting with two Days Provision
Major Ballard of the Massachusetts Line is to take
the Command of them he will call at the Major
General's Quarters for Orders

The Field officers who are appointed to the Command
of Regiments in the Massachusetts Line on the
New Establishment are desired immediately to send to
Brigadier General Glover an exact Return of the
Officers of their respective Regiments as they have been
arranged that the whole may be compleated as soon as
possible

Division Orders Decemr 6th 1780 —

The Court of Enquiry of which Lieut Col. Johnston is President report that hearing the Evidence produced & Certificate exhibited by Lieut Farmer, they are of Opinion that Lieut Farmer of the 6th Regiment was unnecessarily absent — Colonel Dubois approves the Sentence of the Court —

A farther Assistance is to be given in building General Parsons' House of four noncommissioned Officers from the 6th Reg.t & two from each of the other Regiments (as their Huts are generally completed) furnished with suitable Tools which is desired Commanding Officers of Regiments would give directions in & that Regiments on this Duty & take their Directions tomorrow Morning with those detailed in Yesterday's Order from (a)

Page

Parsons — The Gentlemen officers are requested to pay
Some attention to the House as soon as their Duty
will permit ——— Lieut Col. Commandt Sherman will attend the Court
of Enquiry vice Col. Hazen who presides mentioned in
Garrison Orders ———

Garrison Orders Decemr. 18th 1780 ——

The Commanding officers of the 10th Massachusetts Regiments
on the New Establishment are desired to meet at Col.
Gerton's Quarters tomorrow Morning 10 O'Clock ——

When ever any of the Carpenters Tools are no longer
wanted in any of the Brigades who are hutting the Dr
Off. are carefully to collect & return them to the Deputy
or Assistant Dr Off. from whence they drew them ——
Lieut Col. Thomson of the 10th Massachusetts Regiment
having requested that a Court of Enquiry may be obtained

appointed to Investigate his Conduct on the 13th Day of
Feby Last when he with Part of his Detachment
were made Prisoners by the Enemy. A Court of Enquiry
will then set on Wednesday next at 9 O Clock at Head
Quarters as the President shall appoint Col. Van is
appointed President Lieut Colonels Tittle Field Vose &
Badlam — A Corpl & 6 Men from the Connecticut
Line to be sent to Robinson House as a Fatigue Party —

Division Orders Decemr 19th 1780.

The Troops Shall be supplied with an Gill of Rum for Ma-
rows Day —

Head Quarters New Windsor Decemr 18th 1780

Duty Returns by Brigade Shall be transmitted to the Orderly
Office Wednesday by 12 O Clock. Inspectors of Division &
Brigade will be very particular in adjusting the Rolls when
& the Kind of Duty their Troops are upon also the Number

at each Place, they will likewise at the same Time transmit Abstracts of the Number fit for Action ——

Head Quarters New Windsor Decemr 19th 1780

A Critical & accurate Inspection of the Arms Ammunition & Accoutrements to be made as soon as possible & Returns to be sent to the Assistant Inspector General agreable to the Form herewith delivered by the 27th instant these Returns to be made out Regimentally & Signed by Commanding Officers of Regiments which are to be digested Regimentally into Division Returns & Signed by the Division Inspector ——

The Returns of Brigades on seperate Stations to be signed by the respective Brigade Inspector it is to be distinctly specified where & how any Arms &c may have been lost at the Bottom of the Returns

Garrison

Garrison Orders West Point Decem^r 19^th 1780

One Field Officer from the New Hampshire Line two from the Connecticut Line & Lieut Col^o Whiting from the Massachusetts are to be added to the General Court Martial whereof Col^o H. Jackson is President in the room of the four youngest Captains. The Court being then formed are to sit on Thursday next 9 o'Clock in the Morning at the Court Martial Room for the Trial of Major Lee and Col^o Hazen's Regiment & all Evidences & Persons concerned will attend. The Court of Enquiry of which Col^o Hazen is President to set at the Court Martial Room at 3 o'Clock in the Afternoon of Thursday

Division orders Decem^r 20^th 1780

The Commanding Officers of Regiments will not permit more than Nine p^r Cent Rank & File & be furloughed from their Regim^ts at any one time & no more than that Number till further orders

Orders — Lieut Col. Johnson & Major Wyllys will attend the General Court Martial at West Point for the Trial of Major Reed tomorrow Morning 9 o'Clock —

Head Quarters Mid Windsor Decem.r 20.th 1780 —

The Court of Enquiry whereof Col.o Hazen is President will assemble next Wednesday at the Request of Lieut.t Col.o Antill to examine into his Conduct while with General Sullivan in his Expedition against Staten Island —

Application to be made immediately by those Regiments who have their Clothing Returns for the first Dividend of Clothing

Garrison Orders Decem.r 20.th 1780 —

The Discharging the Levies is to be suspended till farther Order except such as are destitute of Cloths —

Morning Division Orders Decem.r 21.st 1780 —

A Party of a Sub. Leig.d 2 Corp.ls & 20 Men furnished with three Days Provision & without Arms will immediately parade & proceed to West Point

Saint when they will embark on Board the Channing Peggy
now lying there & provided with ners to Ver Planks Saint & Load
her with Fire Wood that is corded up as near that Place &
bring it up the River
Detail 1 B 1 - 0 - 1 - 11 Lb S &
2 B 0 1 1 9
1 : 1 : 2:20 M

Garrison Order Decem.r 21. 1780 —

The Commissaries will see where it is necessary that the
Bomproon in the Redoubts are immediately repaired the Officers
of the Garrison will have proper covering provided for them
Field Officer of the Day & of Police in the Garrison are desired
to be very particular in observing the State & Condition of every
Sort and Kind of public Property which is exposed to waste Damage
or Loss - Barracks Huts Tents Boats Boards Timber Wood
Forage Tools &c. & where he finds any Thing wrong reported or
has been heretofore ~~directed~~ to the Head of the Department to
which it belongs & to the General —
The Regimental Officers of Police will see that the Yards
of their respective Regiments are kept clean . The Officers

that the Chimnies are frequently swept. — The Officers commanding Guards in Work, whether Stationary or daily are desired to see that the Guard Beds Floors Bench, &c are not injured & no Alterations made either in the Chimnies Partitions or Coverings from what has been established by the Engineers in the Construction of their respective Quarters unless on Reports being made to the General of their being inconvenient & such Permission is given for altering them — not a Moment is to be lost in applying for & drawing the first Dividend of Clothing

Extract from General Orders

Head Quarters New Windsor Wednesday December 15th 1779

The Court of Enquiry whereof Col. Hazen is President will assemble next Wednesday at the Request of Lieut Col. Antill to examine into his Conduct while with General Sullivan in his Expedition against Staten Island —

Application to be made immediately by those Regiments who have made their Clothing Returns for the first Dividend of Clothing — The Court Martial of which Col. Jackson is President will sit tomorrow Morning 10. O Clock for the

Trial of such Persons as may be brought before them

Garrison Order West Point Dec.r 22: 1780

There is a Quantity of blue Strouds in the Store which might be made into Coats if the Trimmings could be obtained. Should the State Clothiers of New Hampshire Massachusetts or Connecticut be able to furnish the necessary Materials the Cloth may be spared—

The New Hampshire Line & 2 Rhode Island Regiments are to hold themselves in the most perfect Readiness to march on the shortest Notice, should it be necessary, they will endeavour at all Times to have two Days Provision on Hand—

All the Troops are to be in Readiness to act in the most sudden Emergency. 1 Col.o 2 Sub.s 3 Sag.ts 12 Corp.ls & 150 Rank & File to parade tomorrow Morning at Guard Mounting with 3 Days Provision to reinforce the Troops on the Lines—Col.o Hull will take the Command there till further Orders. a Surgeon from the 1st Brigade will join the Party—If the new Arrangement of the

Massachusetts Brig^r is compleated it is to be reported if it is not compleated The Major General requests it may be as soon as possible & if there is any Difficulties in the Way in any of the Regiments that proper Measures may be taken to remove them ——— The Journals of Congress which are now sent to the Army or may be hereafter sent are to be lodged in the Hands of the commanding Officers of respective Lines present who on their leaving Camp or Garrison at any Time on Furlough or otherwise will deliver them to the next eldest Officer of the Line that the Officers of the respective Lines may have Recourse to them when they desire it

Division Orders Decem^r 22^d 1780 —

The Detachments at Hazen's Huts & Constitution Island to be relieved tomorrow Morning, at Reveille & join with their Arms & 3 Days Provision sent to Newburgh tomorrow Morning to assist W^m Clark the Assist^t Sub Clothier

		Sub	3	£	P
Division Detachm^t	1^st Bg^d	0	1	0	8
	2^d Bg^d	1	0	1	8
		1	1	1	16

		£	Sub	3	£	P
Division 2^d	1^st Bg^d	1	2	3	3	1.1.65
	2^d Bg^d	1	2	4	4	1.1.45
		2	4	7	7	2 2 110

		£	P
Clark^s	1^st Bg^d	1	3
	2^d Bg^d	0	3
		1	6

Head Quarters New Windsor Saturday Decem.r 23.d 1780 —

The Regimental Surgeons are requested to transmit weekly Returns of the Sick, to the orderly Office every Saturday, directing to the Chief Physician & Surgeon of the Army only specifying the Number & the particular Disorders under which they Labour — all who have been sent to the Hospitals & who have died — The Commanding Officers of Division Brigades or seperate Corps are requested to see that this Order strictly complied with those of the Pennsylvania & Jersey troops will deliver their to Doct.r Latimer at Morristown ——

Garrison West Point Decem.r 23.d 1780 ——

The Court appointed to enquire into the Conduct of Lt Colonel Hamilton on the 3.d Day of Feb.y last having given in their Report is dissolved — as it is uncertain when the Enemies reputed Col.o Bigalow's Conduct will be obtained the Members of the Court appointed to investigate his Conduct will return to their Duty on the Line ——

Garrison Orders West Point Decem^r 24^th 1780 —
Contain a farther Exhortation to the Massachusetts Line
to complete their new Arrangem^t with some Ways & Means
prescribed tending thereto merely for that Line —

Head Quarters New Windsor Decem^r 24^th 1780
At a General Court Martial whereof Col^o J Jackson was
President held at West Point the 16^th instant W^m Benjamin
Stevens Deputy Commissary at Fishkill was tried "for refusing
to deliver Provision to Arch Lake Waggoner of the Hospital
on the Order of the Steward of the Hospital at Fishkill on
which he usually issued because he said Lake would not Draw
in Figures for Provision Issued on Orders for an indefinite
Quantities for the said Hospital" The Court having considered
the Nature of the Charge against W^m Stevens are of Opinion
that he is not Culpable & do therefore acquit him of the
Charge — The Commander in Chief approves the Acquittal
but cannot help remarking that if the Order drawn upon
W^m Stevens by W^m White the Steward of the Hospital was
proper

proper he would not have refused to Answer it and sent
the Waggoner back for an Order from Mr Hunt that
Commissary except he would receipt in Figures as this
Mode if admitted in any Case whatever opens a Door for
Fraud — The General takes this Occasion of directing the
Commissary General of Issues to order his Deputies to make
it an inviolable Rule to give & take all Receipts with
Specification Quantities expressed at Large by Words not Figures

The Court of Enquiry whereof Col° Varnum President
held at West Point the 20th instant to investigate the Conduct
of Lieu° Col° Thompson on the 3d of February last report
as follows The Court after duly considering the Evidence &
Circumstances that Col° Thompson was in on said Day are
of Opinion that his Conduct was good — The Commander
in Chief accepts the above Report —

Garrison Orders West Point Decem° 25th 1780 —
Col° Gaston is appointed President of the General Court
Martial vice Col° H Jackson & Lieu° Col° Newhall is appointed
a Member of the same Court vice Lieu° Col° Hamilton —

Division Orders Decemr. 25th 1780

The Troops to be supplied with one Jill of Rum pr Man this Day Officers to be included & draw in Proportion to their Rations

Extract from the Garrison Orders Decemr. 26th 1780

Two Detachments each to Consist of two Subs 3 Sergts 1 Drm & Fife & 50 R & File are to parade on Friday Morning at Guard Mounting with two Days Provision They are designed as a Garrison for Stony & Verplanks Point. The General desires the Officers Commanding Brigades & Regiments to see that a punitual Complyance with the Orders of the 12th instant with Respect to the Calling the Rolls be observed & further directs that if any Soldier be found absent from his Quarters after Tatoo Beating he be confined for Disobedience of Orders

Division Orders Decemr. 26th 1780

The Division will attend Inspection & Muster the 31st inst the 1st Brigade at 9 in the Morning the 2d Brigade at 2 afternoon when the Returns & Rolls will be made out in the usual Form for the two Months of Novemr. & Decemr. The

the Brigade Conductors will bring in their Receipts for
the Field Commissaries for Arms &c returned in & also a
Return of Arms & Accoutrements on Hand the Regiments
D°W°V will bring in their Rec^ts from the Brigade Condrs
for Arms &c returns in by the Regiments —

Head Quarters New Windsor Decem^r 27^th 1780

Several of the Members of the Court of Enquiry appointed
to investigate the Conduct of Lt Col° Antill by the General
Orders of the 20^th instant being absent a New Court will
sit for that Purpose tomorrow Morning 9 O'Clock at the
President's Quarters Col° Putnam is appointed President
Lieu^t Colonels Commandt Sprout & Brooks Lieu^t Col° Badlam
& Major John Porter are appointed Members

Garrison Orders Decem^r 27^th 1780

The Court of Enquiry whereof Col° Hazen is President
appointed to investigate the Conduct of Col° Bigelow are to
Meet on Friday next 3 O'Clock in the Afternoon at the Court
Martial Room when all concerned will attend

Garrison Orders Decem^r 28^th 1780

As there are some Six Months Men in the Detachments doing Duty on the Lines whose Times of Service have expired & will soon expire Commanding Officers of Regim^ts from whom such Men were detached will please carefully from Time to Time to order their Places to be seasonably supplied by others this will save the Officers commanding on the Lines the Trouble of frequently Writing to Commanding Officers of Regiments on the Subject & preserve the Detachments compleat The same Mode of Conduct is to be observed with the Detachments destined to Garrison Ver Plank's & Stoney Points

Morning Division Orders Decem^r 28^th 1780

A Sub^t Serg^t & Corp^l & 25 Men to be sent immediately to New Windsor to the Adjutant General with their Arms & one Days Provision at least they are for a continued Command after Orders

Commanding Officers of Regiments are desired to make a Return tomorrow Morning by Roll beating of the Names

and Dates of their Commissions of those Gentlemen who have not joined their Regiments & have an Appointment in the same exclusive of such as have joined & been returned the 31st of Dec.r last —— A Fatigue Party of a Serg.t & 20 Men furnished with One axe to two Men & the parade & other Directions from D.r Judson D.M.G. in compleating the Causeway to the Bridge in Front of the Huts ——

1 B.s	0	12	For Detachm.ts	1 B.s	1	1	1	Sub Serg.t	1 D.r P.d
2 B.s	1	8	at the Paints	2 B.s	1	0	1	1	1 1 10
	1	20							

Div.n Order Decem.r 29th 1780 ——

The Command at Hazen Huts & Constitution Island & the relievers tomorrow —

	Lt	Lt	Cor	Serg.ts	Drum	Fife	Rank & File	
1 B.s	1	2	3	4	1	1	63	
2 B.s	1	2	3	3	1	1	47	
	2	4	6	7	2	2	110	

Extract from the Garrison Order Decem.r 31st 1780

A List of the Field Officers in the Massachusetts Connecticut & Hampshire Lines who Continue on the New Arrangement with the Dates of their Commissions & Warrants to be delivered in at Orderly Time tomorrow ——

Head Quarters New Windsor Decem^{r} 31st 1780 —

The new Arrangement of the Army pursuant to the Resolves of Congress of the 3^{d} & 21st of Oct^{r} & published in General Orders of the 1st of Nov^{r} following to take place tomorrow —

The General orders a Gill of Rum to be delivered to each of the Soldiers who remain in Service on the Occasion —

Returns to be made to the Adjutant General immediately of the Rank with which the Regiments now leave in the respective Lines. The Officer commanding each with the Names & Dates of Appointments of them & the other Field Officers Captains Subalterns & Staff — Similar Returns to be made by the Regiments of Artilery — if from particular Circumstances the Arrangement of any State Line or Regiment of Artilery is as yet incompleat — The General desires that not a Moment may be lost in finishing it, that he may be enabled to make the Returns required by Congress — The General has little doubt that in the Formation of the new Regiments of

Infantry

Infantry proper Care has been Taken to bring them
of each Line as near as possible to a Level of this has
not been attended to he now directs it, he perswades himself
that it is totally unnecessary to signify that no retiring Offi-
is at Liberty to take with him his Waiter being a Soldier en-
listed at the publick Expence, but least through Inadvertan
such a Thing should be attempted it is hereby strictly forbidd

The General expects that the Order of the 16th of Novem
last respecting the Arms Accoutrements &c that were in the
Hands of the Levies & other disbanded Soldiers has been
pointedly attended to; should it prove otherwise The Offic
who commanded the former Corps tho' they now retire will
not be exonerated but remain equally liable & must expe
will be called upon to Settle these Accounts

Head Quarters New Windsor January 1st 1781

For the present the Massachusetts Regiments are to be formed into three Brigades under the Command of Major General Howe — The Regiments of the 1st 4th 7th & 10th Colonels are to compose the 1st or Glovers Brigade — The Regiments of the 2d 6th & 8th Colonels make the 2d or Paterson Brigade and the 3d 6th & 9th will be the 3d Brigade ———

The Connecticut Line those of New Hampshire & Rhode Island are also to form three Brigades under the Command of Major General Parsons viz — The 1st 3d & 5th Regiments of Connecticut will form the 1st Brigade of that State to be commanded by Genl Huntington The 2d & 4th the 2d Brigade of the State The Regiments of New Hampshire & Rhode Island are to form the other Brigade — Hazens Regiment will be considered as a Reserve & be annexed to any Brigade at this Time — Major General Heath will command the

The whole of the above Troops —

The Commanding Officers & Matrosses of the undescribed Companies of Artilery lately commanded by Captain Lowry are to be added & incorporated with the Company commanded by Captain Porter now in the 2d Regiment of Artilery & the Commissioned Officers & Matrosses of the Company commanded by Captain Freeman are to be added to & incorporated with Captain Simons Company in said Regiment Captain Porter & Simons Companies are to be Levied with the Men of the two Companies which are incorporated with them & being raised by Pennsylvania are to be added to Colo Proctors Regiment of Artilery The Officers of the two Companies commanded by Capts Porter & Simons are to be arranged in Colo Proctors Regiment agreable to the Rank they now hold —

At a Court of Inquiry ordered by General Heath 27th Decemr 1780 in Consequence of an Order from his Excellency Genl Washington

Washington the 20th of the Same Month to investigate the Conduct of Lieut. Col. Antill on the Day of his Captivity in August 1777 and to report concerning the Same — Col. Putnam President Lieut. Colonels Commandt. Sprout & Brooks Lt Col. Bedlam & Major Porter Members. The Court after due Consideration of the Circumstances report that Lieut Col. Antill appears to have been captured while in the Execution of his Duty & that he is not Censurable in any Part of his Conduct but is deserving the Approbation of every good Officer —

The Commander in Chief is pleased to accept & approve the Report —

Garrison Orders Jany 2. 1781 —

The Conduct of Capt. Prichard his Company & the Militia of Bedford on the Night preceding the 30th Ultimo in attacking repulsing & pursuing a strong Detachment of Horse.

Horse & Foot of Col.° Delaney Corps retaking a Number of Cattle & Sheep & extinguishing the Flames of several Houses set on Fire by the Enemy does him & them Honor & has presented the General.° Approbation ——

Division Order January 2.° 1781 —

Major General Parsons directs that on the present Formation of the five Regiments in the Connecticut Line; the Noncommissioned Officers & Privates of the late 3.d & 4.th Regiments will be joined & Commanded by Col.° John Durkee & called & known by the Name of the 1.st Regiment. The 5.th & 7.th joined & Commanded by Col.° Heman Swift & named the 2.d Reg.t The 2.d & 9.th joined & commanded by Col.° Sam.l B Webb & named the 3.d Regiment. The 6.th to continue commanded by Col.° Ebenezer Butler & named the 4.th Regiment The 1.st & 8.th joined & commanded by Lieu.t Col.° Comm.t Isaac Sherman & named the 5.th Regiment, The Arrangement of

of the Commissioned Officers will be compleated in the
Course of a few Days & made known to the Commanding
Officers ——— Captain Heart of the 1st Regiment is
appointed to do the Duty of Brigade Major & Sub Inspector
to the 1st Connecticut Brigade & Capt Barber will continue
to do the same Duty to the 2d till further Order ———

Garrison Order January 4th 1781 ———

The 6 Months Men & the Old Soldiers who want Shoes on the
Detachment under Colonel Hull are to be relieved tomorrow
Morning The Relief will be conducted by a Captain & Sub who
after delivering them to Col. Hull will march up the Party
relieved ——— In the late reform of Regiments & Brigades
there probably may have been a Number of Tents Cooking
Utensils Tools &c which will not be wanted all such are to
be returned in ——— The Garrison D.M.G. & Brigade D.M.G. will
pay Attention to this Order

Connecticut Line Sub 1 Serg & 22 Priv

Division Orders January 6th 1781 —

A General Court Martial to set tomorrow Morning 9 o'Clock at the President' Quarters Lieut Col Commandt Sherman to preside Seven Officers from the 1st Brigade & five from the 2d Brigade (three of whom to be Captains if in Camp from each Brigade) to attend as Members. Lieut Lee to attend as judge Advocate to try such Person as shall be brought before them

A Court of Inquiry will sit at 3 o'Clock tomorrow afternoon at the President' Quarters to enquire whether Major Throop has stayed over his Furlough & report their Opinion thereon — Lieut Col Commandt Sherman will preside & one Capt from each Brigade as Members —

Maj Woodbridge having returned to Camp. Capt Barker will return to his Duty in the Line —

Division orders Jan 13th 1781 —

The Detachment at Hazen's Hutt & Constitution Island to be relieved tomorrow Morning — Capt Barker will parade them

Detail		Fit for Duty						
1 B	2	2	4	6	1	1	57	
2 B	0	2	2	3	1	1	53	
	2	4	6	7	2	2	110	

Head Quarters New Windsor January 6th 1781.

The General has the Pleasure of communicating to the Army the following interesting & agreable News of Intelligence which have lately reached Major General Greene. On the 20th of November Brigadier General Sumpter was attacked by Col. Tarleton the famous British Partizan at Blacks Stocks on Tyger River in South Carolina. Tarlton made three vigorous Charges on the two first he was repulsed by the Troops posted in General Sumpter's Front in the 3d he obliged the advanced Troops to fall back upon the Main Body by which he was so warmly received that he retreated with precipitation leaving 92 dead & one hundred wounded upon the Field Col. Tarlton had in the Action 800 Cavalry, 130 of the 63d Regt & 100 of the 71st. The Smallness of our Loss compared with that of the Enemy is most remarkable we had but three Men killed & four wounded among the latter is General Sumpter himself in the Shoulder

the

The beginning of Decemb^r Lieu^t Col^o Washington of the
3^d Reg^t of Light Dragoons with 100 Horse came up with
Col^o Rugely Major Cook & 112 Tory Officers & Soldiers
who had taken Part in a large Barn strongly fenced by
Abbatis on Rugely's Farm 13 Miles from Camden Col^o
Washington unable to force them for Want of Artillery
made Use of the following Stratagem, he mounted a
Pine Logg on a Carriage & holding out the Appearance
of an Attack with Field Pieces he sent in a Flag and
demanded an immediate Surrender which was complied
with — by three Officers & Forty Privates. The Enemy are
kept pretty closely confined to their Posts at Camden
Waxsaws & Ninety Six at each of which they are strongly
fortified — Morning Division Orders January 7^th 1781

The Court of Enquiry to sit at three o'Clock this afternoon
will also enquire the Reasons of Cap^t Betts' Absence longer
than was expected & report their Opinion thereon

Garrison West Point January 7th 1781

A Detachment of one hundred Men properly officered with three Days Provision & Forty Rounds P.r Man to parade tomorrow Morning at Guard Mounting —

Major Throop to take Command —

Division Orders January 8th 1781 —

The Commanding Officers of Regiments are desired to grant no greater Number of Furloughs at any one Time than is hereafter assigned to the several Regiments & that Respect be had to those who have been longest absent from their Friends unless some special Reasons give a Preference in any Instance — The 1st Brig.e Twenty seven, 2 Twenty 3 Eighteen 4th Thirty, 5th Twenty one Rank & File at one Time —

The Court of Enquiry of which Lt Col.o Command.t Sherman was President the 7th instant report their Opinion that Major Throop returned to Camp within the Limits of his Furlough

The Opinion of the Court is accepted & approved — The

The General Court Martial of which Lieu.t Col.o Command-
Sherman is President the 7.th instant tried Nathan Walk
& Isaac Reymond both of the 6.th Reg.t & Robert Swift of the
4.th Reg.t for Desertion to which Charge Reymond & Swift
plead guilty & the Court found Nathan Walker guilty of
the same a Breach of Article 1.st Section 6.th of the Rules &
Articles of War & sentenced them severally to receive one
hundred Lashes each on their naked Backs — also
Sergeant William Gardner of the 2.d Reg.t was tried for
"deserting to the Enemy & serving with them" — plead guilty
of the 1.st Part of the Charge the Court found Gardner
guilty of both Parts being a Breach of the aforesaid Article
& Section & sentenced him to be reduced to the Ranks & receive
Twenty five Lashes at a Time four Days successively —
The above Sentences are approved of & ordered to be put in
Execution this Evening at Retreat Beating at the Head of the
several Regiments to which they belong & the remainder of
Gardner's the three succeeding Days —

The

The Court Martial of which Lieut Col Commandant Sherman is President is dissolved —

N.B. To enquire for Eliz. Goodwin — 75 Dollars of Jones &

Head Quarters New Windsor January 8th 1781 —

The Rank of the Massachusetts Regiments under the New Establishment of the Army having been determined as follows —

1st Reg:	Col. Vose	6th Reg.	Lt Col. Smith
2 —	Lt Col. Sprout	7 — —	Lt Col. Brooks
3 — —	Col. Gnaton	8 — —	Col. M. Jackson
4 — —	Col. Shepard	9 — —	Col. H. Jackson
5 — —	Col. Putnam	10 — —	Col. Jasper

By a Committee chosen by the respective Commanding Officers of them or their Representatives — The Commander in Chief for that Reason approves the Determination of the Committee and directs it to take Place accordingly —

Head Quarters New Windsor January 9th 1781

All the Tents of the Army are to be delivered to the D. M. General who will have them washed clean & repaired such as are imparable or as many of them as will answer the Purpose he is to observe to make Use of to make Cases for the Camp Kettles that they may not grease & injure the Soldiers Clothing, as they will next Campaign be obliged to carry their own Kettles —

Commanding Officers of Corps will be particularly careful in seeing that the Tents are all given in to the D. M. General —

Garrison Orders January 10th 1781 —

Detail to go after Provision for the Connecticut Line

Sub	Serg	Corp	D	Sub	Serg	Corp	D
1	2	2	30	1	1	1	16
				2	0	1	14
				1	2	2	30

Morning Division Orders January 12th 1781 25

A Battalion of two Hundred & Fifty Men properly officered & to be formed immediately from the Connecticut Line & furnished with three Days Provision ready cooked & 40 Rounds pr Man & held ready to march on the shortest Notice —

Lieu.t Col.o Gray & Major Wyllys —

Field Officers	Capt.s	Subs	Serg.ts	Corp.ls	Drums	
Detail	1	3	6	9	15	20	6	6	130
Col.o	1	2	3	6	9	12	2	2	88
Lt Col.o	1								
Major	1								
	3	5	9	15	24	32	8	8	218

Head Quarters New Windsor January 12th 1781 —

The Term for renewal of Tickets in the 4th Class of the united States Lottery is for the Army extended to eight Weeks instead of six which will terminate on the 8th of February — The Adventurers in the 3d Class who purchased Tickets at the Pay Office & choose to renew them in the 4th are requested to Consign the Exchange to the regimental Pay Masters who will give Receipts for the Amount as money advanced on account —

After Garrison Order January 13th 1781 —

The Public Service calling Major Fish who has been acting for some Time past as Deputy Adjutant General at this Post & join his Regt at Albany The General Returns him his sincere & most hearty Thanks for his constant attention to the public Service, and for the Address with which he has discharged every of the Duties of that Department

Major J. Porter is appointed to do the Duty of Deputy Adjutant General for this Post & its Dependencies he is therefore obeyed & respected accordingly — Jan. 15th 1781 sent to New Windsor

Garrison Order West Point Jan 30 1781 —

Although the Detachment lately made & ordered to hold themselves in Readiness & march on the shortest Notice is still to be in such Readiness yet as there is a variety of important Duty & Business incumbent on the Post & its Dependencies as well as the Aide & assistance of some both Officers & Men assigned to the Detachment they are therefore to be put on Duty as the Service

Service may require it — One Hundred Men properly
Officered from the 2d Massachusetts Brigade are daily
to be employed on the new Road — The Sappers & Miners
are also to be continued on that Service, & every Exertion
is to be made to render the Road speedily passable as the
Supplies for the Troops are expected to be transported that Road

Great Vigilance & Alertness is to be inculcated on all Guards
& Sentinels posted either within or without the Works, & all
Instructions given to Officers commanding in the Works, strictly
observed in every particular —

If there are any Men who have returned from Captivity whose
Terms of Service have not expired who were not included in
the late Clothing Returns the regimental Clothiers will
immediately make a Return of the Articles of Clothing
wanting to make them comfortable as far as the State of Stores
will admit —

Division Orders January 17th 1781

A Court of Enquiry to sit tomorrow Morning at 9
o Clock at the President Quarters, to enquire the
Reason of the Absence of Captains Baldwin & Bolling
of the 2 Regt beyond the Limits of their Furlough
& report their Opinion thereon, Major Hughes
& Brigade & a Captain from each Brigade Members

Head Quarters Newburgh Jany 16 1781 —

Lieut James Gibbs 2 Regt of Artillery is appointed Adjutant
to the same from the 1st Instant vice Lieut Ashton promoted
to the 4th —

In Congress January 16th 1781 —

A Report from the Board of War was read whereupon
ordered that the Board of War draw no Warrants on the
Pay Master except for the invalid Regiment & the Regiments
of Artillery, in the Department of the Commissary General of
Military Stores untill further Order of Congress —

After Orders Jan.y 17th 1781

Three Comp.as consisting of 50 R & File each from the Massachusetts & one Company of 50 R & File properly officered from the Connecticut Line the whole to be taken from the Detachment held in readiness to march, are to parade Tomorrow at 11 O'Clock A.M. with their four Days Provisions cooked they are destined to relieve the Troops on the Lines & are to be the most hearty robust & best clothed Men... as the Duty on the Lines unavoidably expose them to the Inclemency of the Season

		Col	Lt Col	Maj	Capt	Lieut	Ens	Serj	Drum	Priv
Connecticut Line Detach'd to parade at Nelson's Point	1 B	1	1	2	2	1	1	24		
	2 B	0	1	1	1			23		
		1	2	3	3	1	1	47		

Garrison Orders January 18th 1781

The Many Difficulties & Obstructions which at present attend both the Land & Water Transportation call for uncommon Exertions for procuring & getting in the necessary Supplies of

Provisions

Provision &c for the Troops — The Garrison D.A.G. & Commy
will from time to time confult together & the Farmers wi
take the most speedy & effectual Measures in his Power for
bringing forward fresh Supplies as the latter shall from a
to be ready for Transportation — The Garrison D.M.G. will
call for any Aides he may stand in need of for the Purpose
which is to be immediately attended ——

Evening Division Order January 18th 1781

The Detachment lately ordered to be held in Readiness to
march will be paraded tomorrow Morning 9 o'Clock
for that Purpose with 4 Days cooked Provision & compleat
to 40 Rounds pr man ——

Garrison West Point Friday Jan. 19th 1781

During the obstructed State of the Water-Transportation only
Beef-Cattle should arrive — The Connecticut New Hampshire &
Rhode Island Lines must draw their Provision from Fishkill —
— The Brigade Commissaries will apply to the D. Commissary of Issues
at Fishkill for the Provision & the Brigade D.M.G.s to the D. D.M.G.
for Waggons to transport it — Indent Supplies for the Garrison m

be obtained through the Jane Channel — the Commissaries of the N. Hampshire & Rhode Island Line will obtain what Flour they can from Drake & Cox Mills —

Col. Hazen being ordered on Command the Trial of Major Reed is to be suspended until Col. Hazen returns

Division Orders January 19th 1781 —

The Court of Inquiry of which Major Wyllys was President report their Opinion that Captains Baldwin & Billings were necessitated & sorry be yond the Limits of their Furloughs by inevitable Providence that prevented their joining their Regiments — and that they are excusable — The Opinion of the Court is accepted & approved of —

Head Quarters New Windsor January 21st 1781 —

At a Brigade General Court Martial held by Order of Lieut Col. Command Brooks commanding the 2d Massachusetts Brigade Decem. 22d 1780 Major Wiley President Charles Watts a Soldier in the 10th Massachusetts Reg. was tried for absenting himself from his Reg. without Leave & attempting to go to the Enemy —

The Court after maturely considering the Evidence find the Prisoner

Prisoner guilty of Art. 1st Section 6th of the Rules & Articles of War; and Sentence him to suffer Death more than two thirds of the Court agreeing thereto ——

The Commander in Chief confirms the Sentence but upon the Intercession of the Officers of the Reg.t to which the Prisoner belongs in his behalf. Pardons him & directs he be released from Confinement.

Garrison Order West Point Jan.y 22.d 1781

A Detachment consisting of three hundred Rank & File properly officered & formed into a Battalion under the Command of the Field Officer from the Massachusetts Line & 100 Rank & File properly officered formed under the Command of a Field Officer from the Connecticut Line 100 Rank & File properly officered under the Command of a Major from the New Hampshire & Rhode Island Regiments are to be detailed immediately their Arms & Ammunition in the most perfect Order & four Days Provision cooked, the whole to be in Readiness to march at a Moments Notice

Those belonging to the Massachusetts Line to parade at Long Barrack this Afternoon at four O'Clock Those of the Connecticut will be ready to move when they have further Orders

those belonging to the New Hampshire & [illegible] Rhode Island Brigs: will march tomorrow Morning [illegible] to the Village where they will receive further Orders —

Division Details of the Connecticut Line every Man in each Brigade & Sick to be furnished with 4 Days Provision & 40 Rounds — the Detail of Officers —

		Capts	Subs	Sergts	Drums	Fifers
1st	Brigade	1	3	4	1	1
2d	Brigade	1	2	2	1	1

Garrison Orders West Point January 23d 1781

Exact Returns to be given in at orderly Time on Thursday next of the Number of non commissioned Officers & Soldiers inlisted to serve during the War in the Connecticut Massachusetts & New Hampshire Lines who are now with the Army as soon as these returns are in a few more Coats we will be supplied —

Garrison Orders West Point January 24th 1781 —

The Officers commanding Regiments & Corps will please to see that the Troops are in the most perfect Readiness to repair to their respective alarm Posts on the shortest Notice — of these

2

has not been any particular Distribution of the Regiments to the Works for the Defence of which have been assigned to them. The General desires it may be done immediately & every Officer ready fully acquainted what part he is to repair to & defend ——— Whenever any Sentinal on Duty hears any firing of Cannon or small Arms either in the Day or Night Time he is to call & inform the Serg.t of it who is to communicate it to the Officer who will immediately send an Account of it to the Officer at the next Post who will send it to the next & so on until it is communicated to Head Quarters, The Officer of the Day will please constantly to inculcate this on all Officers Guards & Sentrys on their Sentinal, it is also desired that it should be recited in the Morning Report mentioning the Time When & the Post where the Firing was heard ———

All Marketters coming to the Garrison & all Sutlers & Traders in the Garrison are positively & pointedly forbid purchasing of any Soldier any Article of Camp Equipage or Clothing ———

All Gates Draw Bridges Sally Ports Platforms Embrasures Sentries &

The Night Clear from Snow & Ice

Head Quarters New Windsor January January 24th 1781

At a General Court Martial held at West Point by order Major General Heath the 12th instant whereof Col. Gratan was President Capt. Parker of the 7th Massachusetts Regt was tried "For repeated by overstaying the Limits of Furloughs & Furlough officer & unGentleman like Conduct in exceeding the Limits of Leave of Absence which he obtained last May by pledging his Honour for a punctual Return on the Day limited expired

The Court on Consideration are of Opinion that Capt. Parker is guilty of the Charges against him in breach of the 21st Article 14th Section of the Rules & Article of War, and sentence him that he be discharged the Service

The Commander in Chief approves the Sentence & orders it to take Place — A Sub 2 Serg.ts & 25 Rank Men to Present to the Orderly Office at New Windsor when they will receive orders

Garrison West Point January 26th 1781—

The General Court Martial whereof Col. Gouverneur is President for the Trial of such Prisoners as shall be brought before them) to set tomorrow Morning 10 o'Clock Two Commissioned Officers from the 1st Massachusetts Brigade two from the 2d two from the Corps of Artillery to be sent to the Court in room of those Members who are absent—

Garrison After Order January 27th 1781—

The General Court Martial whereof Col. Newhall is President is dissolved— A new General Court Martial to set on Tuesday next at 9 o'Clock AM at the Court Martial Room at West Point for the Trial of Joseph Bass Esqr Commissary of New Hampshire & such others as may be brought before them all Evidences & Persons concerned will attend Col. Nathan Jackson President

Garrison West Point January 29th 1781

The General is happy in congratulating this Army on the Success of the Enterprise against the Enemy at Morrisania on the Morning of the 22d instant in which besides a Number of the Enemy who were killed upwards of fifty were made Prisoners their Huts & Forage burnt Pontoon-Bridge cut away & a large Number of Cattle drove away; the Address & Gallantry of the Officers the Fortitude & Patience of the Troops exhibited on this occasion does them much Honour & while the Conduct of every Officer has merited the General's Approbation he feels himself under particular Obligations to Major General Parsons & Lieut Col. Hull to whom he presents his ~~heartiest~~ Thanks

Division Orders Jan 29th 1781

The Connecticut Line will attend their Muster & Inspection on Thursday the first of February next The 1st Brigade at 10 in the Morning. The 2d Brigade at 2 afternoon, when the Muster Rolls will be made in the usual Form with the Addition of a Column

Regt. the Column of Remarks inserting from what Regiment & Company on the late Formation the Officers & Men came — as also the Inspection Returns to include the Men Arms &c of the two Regiments joined keeping the Arms & Hats last Inspection of each Regt joined seperate — The Return to be made Tomorrow Evening by the Actual Beating of the Numbers of Noncommissioned Officers & Men in each Regt & the Number of good bad & wanting of the Several Articles of Clothing to compleat each Man with a Hat or Cap Coat Vest & Overalls or Breeches Two Shirts 2 pr Stockings or Socks & 2 pr Shoes —

A General Court Martial to sit Tomorrow Morning 9 O'Clock at the President's Quarters to try such Prisoners as may be brought before them — Majr Woodbridge will please to provide one Capt & six Subalterns from the 1st & five Subs from the 2d Regt to will attend as Members — Lieut Judson as Judge Advocate

Garrison Court Martial 4.1.B 2
2.B.1

Garrison West Point January 30th 1781

The Court of Enquiry where of Col. Hazen is President is to sit again on Wednesday next 10 O Clock A.M. at W. Pt. to Danforth to compleat the Investigation of Col. Bigalow's Conduct as several of the Members are absent the President Lt Col. Commandt Sherman Lt Col. Antle Lt Col. Newhall & Maj. Truscott are to compose the Court all Evidences & Persons concerned to attend

Division Orders Janry 30th 1781

One Gill of Rum pr Man to be Issued to the Troops this Day

Division Orders January 31st 1781

The Detachments at the Redoubts & Constitution Island to be relieved this Day & Parade at 2 O Clock PM

At the General Court Martial of which Major Woodbridge is President the 30th instant was tried Mja Owen of the 5th Connecticut Regt for Desertion The Prisoner plead guilty The Court sentence him to receive one hundred Lashes on his naked Back The General approves the Sentence of the Court & orders it to be put in Execution Tomorrow

Marquis of Troop Beatings Distribution Two Redoubts 1 - 2 - 4 - 24
Total 2 - 5 - 21 - 2 - 6 - 33 Harry 1 - 1 - 1 - 12
2 - 5 - 21 - 3 - 4 - 35 Hyslip 1 - 1 - 1 - 12
Constitution 1 - 4 - 18

Garrison West Point Wednesday Jan.y 31st 1781

The State Colonels of the Massachusetts New Hampshire & Connecticut or the Persons appointed to act for them and the Regimental Clothiers of the Rhode Island Regiment will make Returns immediately of the Number of Blankets received by them from their respective States since the last Delivery on which there will be a Number of Blankets Issued from the Continental Store —

As soon as the Rum arrives the whole of the Troops are to receive one Gill each as directed by his Excellency the Commander in Chief for New Year Day —

Head Quarters New Windsor January 30th 1781 —

The General returns his Thanks to Major General Howe for the judicious Methods he pursued & to the Officers & Men under his Command for the good Conduct and Alacrity with which they executed his Orders for Suppressing the late Mutiny in a Part of the Jersey Line: It gave him

unexampled Pain to have been obliged to employ their Arms upon such an Occasion; and convinced that they themselves felt all the Reluctance which former Affection to Fellow Soldiers could inspire, he considers the Patience with which they conducted the Fatigues of the March through rough & mountainous Roads rendered almost impassible by the Depth of the Snow & the Chearfulness with which they performed every Part of their Duty is the strongest Proof of their Fidelity Attachment to the Service Sense of Subordination & Abhorrence of the Principles which actuated the Mutineers in so daring & attrocious a Departure from what they owed to their Country, to their Officers & their Oaths & to themselves — The General is deeply sensible of the Sufferings of the Army he leaves no Expedient unessayed to relieve them & he is perswaded that Congress and the several States are doing every Thing in their Power for the same Purpose: but while we look to the Public for the

fulfilment of his Engagements we should do it with
proper Allowance for the Embarrassment of public affairs
we began a Contest for Liberty & Independence ill
provided with the Means of War: relying on our own
Patriotism & supply Deficiencies, we expected to encount
many Wants & Mistakes and we should neither shrink
from them when they happen nor fly in the Face of
Law & Government to procure Redress — There is no
Doubt the Public will in the Event do ample Justice to
Men fighting & suffering in its Defence: but it is our Du
to bear present Evils with Fortitude looking forward
to the Period when our Country will have it more in
its Power to reward our Services; History is full of
Examples of Armies fighting with Patience the Extremities
of Distress which exceed those we have experienced & thus in the
Cause of Ambition & Conquest not in that of the Rights of Mankind
of their Country of their Families & of themselves finally we ar

aspire

aspire to the Destruction of a Patriot Army who are contend-
ing for every Thing precious in Society against every Thing
hateful & degrading in Slavery, shall we who call ourselves
Citizens discover less Constancy & military Virtue than
the mercenary Instruments of Ambition. Those who in
the present Instance, have stained the Honour of the american
Soldiery & sullied the Reputation of Patient Virtue for
which they have been so eminent can only attone for their
attrocious Conduct, by a Life devoted to a zealous & exemplary
Discharge of their Duty; persuaded that the greater Part were
influenced by the pernicious Advice of a few who probably
have been paid by the Enemy to betray their Associates.
The General is happy in the Lenity shewn in the Execution
of only two of the most guilty after compelling the whole to
an unconditional Surrender & he flatters himself that no
similar Instance will hereafter Disgrace our military History.

It was only be ruined to those who are mad enough to ma
the Attempt — for Lenity on any future Occasion would be
criminal & inadmissible — The General at the same Time
presents his Thanks to Maj.r General Parsons for the
prudent & military Disposition he made, & to Lieut Col. Hull
& the Officers & Men under his Command for the good Conduct
Address & Courage with which they executed the Enterprize
against a Corps of the Enemy in West Chester having distro
their Barracks & a large Quantity of Forage burnt a Bridg
across Harlem under the Protection of one of their Redoubts
brought off fifty two Prisoners & a Number of Horses & Cattle
with inconsiderable Loss, except in the Death of Ensign
Thompson of the 6.th Massachusetts Reg.t an active & enterprizing
Officer — The General also Thanks Col.o Lazen & his Party for
their Conduct & Bravery in covering Lieut Col.o Hull's Retreat &
repelling the Enemy & Colonels Hammell & Sherman & in
general all the Officers & Men of General Parsons Command for

for their good Conduct in supporting the advanced Corps

Garrison West Point Feb.y 1st 1781

The Court of Enquiry where of Col.o Hazen is President is
to sit on Monday next 10 O'Clock A.M. at West Point
of which all concerned will please to attend

Division Orders February 2d 1781

The Pay Masters are desired to call at four O'Clock to Day at
General Parsons' Quarters to receive the Clothing mentioned in
Yesterday's Order this not being accounted as Part of the Clothing
promised by the Continent & mostly old or damaged is to be dealt out
only to those who are wholly destitute & in the most Necessity

Major General Howe congratulates the Detachment he had
the Honour to command in the late Expedition against the Insurgents
upon the Signal Service rendered by them to their Country, in
restoring to order & proper Subordination a Set of Men who lost
every Sense of Decency & in defiance of every moral Sanction
had taken Measures destructive of Discipline inconsistant
with

with Honour & Honesty are in direct Violation of every Duty they owed to the sacred Cause they were engaged in — —
It is with Pleasure he takes this Method of conveying to the Officers & Men of the Artilery & to the Officers and Men detached from every Line for this Command his warmest Approbation of their Conduct in General and in particular for the rapid March they made on their several Routes in very inclement Weather & through an extraordinary Depth of Snow — with an Alacrity which demonstrated that the Love of their Country & Zeal for Service preceded with them every other Consideration

Head Quarters Mid Windsor Feby 1st 1781 —
Light Infantry Companies are to be immediately formed and from each Reg.t & to consist of for the present 1 Capt. 2 Subs. 4 Sergts 1 Drum 1 Fife & 25 Rank & File — —
The Honour of every Regiment is so much interested in the Appearance & Behaviour of the Light Troops (which are a Representation of the whole Army) the General expects & expects the Commanding Officers of them will exert themselves

To see the Individuals Chosen for the Formation of their respective Companies — The Asst. Inspector General is to review each Company & report every Man who in his Opinion is not Likely to answer the above End — The General would prefer well made Men from five Feet six & five Feet ten Inches Stature — every Regiment that has at this Time more than 225 Rank & File for Duty including those on Command & on Furlough is to give a full ninth of its Number instead of 25 for the Infantry Company and as the other Regiments remain in Strength & exceed this Number they are to do the like invariably — when these Companies are formed they are to relieve the Troops on the Lines & do Duty there by Rotation in such Number as Maj. General Heath shall direct

The General strictly prohibits the recruiting Men belonging to one State into the Regiments assigned as the Quota of another State —

Garrison West Point Feb'y 2: 1781—

The Brigadiers or Officers commanding Brigades in the Massachusetts Line & commanding Officers of Artillery at West Point will please to send to the General tomorrow Morning the Names of the Persons appointed to settle in their respective Brigades & Corps of Artillery The General also requests that the Field Officers commanding Regiments & Corps would make enquiry & recommend to him two Persons who upon enquiry shall appear most likely to be benefitial to the Troops as settlers to the Garrison—

The General Court Martial whereof Col° M Jackson is President will sit next Monday 9 o'Clock A M—

Head Quarters New Windsor Feb'y 3d 1781—

Returns of all the Men serving in their Departments who have not had the Small Pox to be given in to the Orderly Office as soon as possible by Brigades—

In

In Congress Jan.y 17th 1781 —

Congress proceeded to the Choice of a Director of the Military Hospitals and the Ballott being taken Doctor John Cochran was elected —

Garrison West Point Feb.y 14th 1781 —

The General Court Martial whereof Col.o Gratan is President is to sit tomorrow Morning 10 O'Clock for the Completion of the Trial of Major Reid when all concerned will please to attend —

Garrison West Point Feb.y 15th 1781 —

~~The General Court Martial whereof Col.o Gratan is President is to sit tomorrow Morning 10 O'Clock for~~

If it is not already done no Time is to be lost in completing the 2d Infantry Companies strictly conformable to the Order of His Excellency the Commander in Chief of the 1st instant if any Officers or Men belonging to the 2d Companies are on Command in the Vicinity of this Post they are immediately to

be relieved by an equal Number of Officers & Men from the Regiments to which they respectively belong

The Members of the General Court Martial whereof Col. Greaton is President are strictly enjoined to attend tomorrow Morning 10 O'Clock the absence of any Number creates much Expence & Inconvenience to those that attend ——

Head Quarters New Windsor July 5th 1781 —

The Commanding Officers of Regiments and Corps will furnish the Recruiting Officers of their respective Regts now out or who may be sent out with the following Instructions signed by themselves ——

Recruiting Instructions ——

Sir you are to repair as soon as possible to the State of —— for the purpose of Inlisting & forwarding as mentioned in the Resolution of Congress of the [illegible]

last, you will on your Arrival apply to the executive
Authority of the State for Directions, relative to the Subsistence
yourself & your Parties the Conditions of Inlistments &
the Rendevous of the Recruits — you are to inlist none
but such Persons as the Laws permit Subjects or
Inhabitants of the State of — not under the
age of Sixteen nor above that of fifty of sufficient
Stature & Stability of Body to discharge all the Duties
of a private Soldier free from Lameness or other
Infirmities which may render him incapable —
you are not to inlist any Deserter from the Enemy
nor any Person of disaffected or seditious Character
with ~~the~~ respect to the Government of the States — All
the Charge & Expence of a Recruit that does not pass Muster
shall be defrayed by the Officer who recruited him; you
will have every Recruit attested before the Peace Officer,

General

General Officer, Judge Advocate or any of his Deputies agreable to the 3 Section of the Articles of War. & you will require him to Sign a Paper which shall express the Sum & Conditions of Service for which he is engaged & the Bounty he has received fairly written at Length without Reference or Interlineation so as to prevent all Ambiguity Doubt or Dispute and after the Recruit is attested & engaged you are not on any Account to exchange or discharge him: you will carefully enter your Recruits in a Size Roll specifying in seperate Columns the Name, Age, Size, Trade & Profession, Place of Nativity & Residence, Time of Inlistment & of Draught, Term of Service Bounty in Money Clothing &c.; and you will report monthly to the Commanding Officer of your Regiment the Number of Men you have raised & inlisted & transmit Size-Rolls of the Drafts or Recruits which you shall from Time to Time

forward to the Regiments ——

given to — at — —

Garrison West Point Feby 6th 1781 ——

The Cloathier of the New Hampshire Massachusetts & Connecticut Lines the Artilery & Rhode Island Regiment to apply for their Proportion of Blankets to the Cloathier General ——

After Garrison Orders Feby 7th 1781 ——

The Massachusetts Light Infantry Companies are to be Joined tomorrow those of the Connecticut Line the Day after ——

Garrison Orders Feby 8th 1781 ——

Major Throop's Detachment are to join the respective Regiments to which they belong ——

Head Quarters New Windsor Feby 8th 1781 ——

In Congress January 7th 1781 — Congress proceeded to the Election of a Pay[illegible] after perusal of the Army & the Ballots being taken Mr Elbridge Gerry was elected

Head Quarters New Windsor Feby 9th 1781

The Honorable the Congress have been pleased to pass the following Resolutions (viz) In Congress January 12th 1781 — Congress took into Consideration the Report of the Board of War of the 8th of Decr. whereupon resolved —

That from & after the 1st Day of August last the Pay & Appointments of the Officers in the Department of Commissary General of Issues be as follows the Sums hereafter mentioned to be paid in Bills of the New Emission & all Monies received in Bills of the old Emission since the said first Day of August to be accounted for according to the Table of Depreciation as fixed by the Board of War (viz) Commissary General of Military Stores 100 Dollars pr Month & three Rations pr Day —

Deputy Commissary General	80 Dollars	2 Rations pr Day
Commissaries	70 Do	2 Do
Deputy Commissaries	55 Do	1 Do
Conductors	45 Do	1 Do
Clerks	40 Do	1 Do

&c.

No Rations in Addition to the Number above mentioned are to be allowed for Servants ---

That the Officers & Men of the Regiments of Artillery & Artificers have the same Pay from & after the 1st Day of Aug.t in the Bills of the new Emission as was originally fixed in Bills of the then Emission by the Regulation of the Department made by Congress on the 17th Day of Feb.y 1778 — and that they draw the Number of Rations then directed ---- That the Appointments of the Field Commissary of Military Stores & his Subordinate Officers be as follows from & after the 1st Day of August last, the Pay to be received in Bills of the New Emission.

Field Commissary	90 Dollars pr Month &	2 Rations pr Day
Deputy Field D.o	70 D.o	2 D.o
Conductor	45 D.o	1 D.o
Clerk	40 D.o	1 D.o

That the Commanding Officer of Artillery for his Extra Service in the affairs of the Ordnance Department receive 40 Dollars pr Month in Addition to his Pay as an Officer in the Line in Bills of the New Emission from & after the 1st Day of Aug.t last ---

The

In the ways of Ordinance for defraying his Expenses in the Exercise of his Office be allowed from & after the 1st Day of Aug.t last 40 Dollars pr Month in Bills of the New Emission besides his Appointment as Brigade Inspector of Artillery —

Resolved — That the additional Pay of Aids de Camp Adjutants Regimental Quarter Masters agreable to the Act of the 27th May 1778 be considered as ceased in their Line and the same from & after the 18th of August last be drawn in Bills of the New Emission — That the Pay of a Regimental Paymaster Clothier in Addition to his Pay as an Officer in the Line be 30 Dollars pr Month in Bills of the New Emissions and that the United States in making up the Depreciation of such Officers Pay from the Times of their respective Appointments calculate upon the additional Pay as being 30 Dollars pr Month in Specie

In Congress January 17th 1781 —

Whereas by a Plan for Conducting the Hospital Department passed in Congress the 30th Day of Septem.r last a proper Establishment

provided for the Officers of the medical Staff after their
Dismission from public Service which Considering the Custom of
other Nations and the late Provision made for the Officers of
the Army after the Conclusion of the War they appear to have
a just Claim to, for Remedy whereof and also for amending
several Parts of the above mentioned Plan — Be it Enacted
That all Officers in the Hospital Department & medical Staff
hereafter mentioned who shall continue in Service to the End of the
War or be reduced before that Time as Supernumeraries, shall
be intitled to & receive during Life in Lieu of half Pay the following
Allowance (viz.) The Director of the Hospital equal to the
half Pay of a Lieut. Col.; Chief Physician & Surgeon of the Army &
Hospitals & Hospital Physicians, and Surgeons, Purveyor, Apothecary
& regimental Surgeons; each equal to the half Pay of a Captain
That there be allowed to the Purveyor, Apothecary and Assistant
Purveyor each Forrage for one Horse, that the Power given in the
before mentioned Plan to the Chief Physician & Surgeon of the Army
to remove regimental Surgeons & Mates in Case of Absence without

Case shall in future extend no further than the Power of
" Suspension until such Delinquent shall be reported to a
" proper Officer for bringing him to Trial by a Court Martial
" That the Apothecary may deliver Medicines Instruments &
Dressings & other Articles of his Department & the Hospitals on
Orders in Writing from a Physician & Surgeon having the Care of
" any particular Hospital & that the Director or one of the chief
" Physicians or Surgeons shall not be present to give the same —
" That the Power given to the Director & chief Hospital Physician
" with respect to the Appointments of Matrons Nurses & other
Persons necessary for the regular Management of the Hospitals
" be extended to each of the Physicians & Surgeons of the Hospitals
" in the Absence of the Director & Chief Physicians & Surgeons

" In Congress January 26th 1781 — Resolved
That the Allowance of five Dollars per Month to the Officers of the
Army for each retained Ration granted by an Act of Congress of the
22d of August last shall commence on the 1st Day of August 1780 —

Thurs

That the additional Pay of Aids de Camp Adjutants & Regimental Q.M.Rs as mentioned in the Act of Congress of the 18th of this instant be drawn in Bills of the New Emission from & after the 1st Day of August last instead of the 18th Day of the same Month as mentioned in the above Resolution

Garrison West Point Feb.y 11.th 1780

Division Order February 11th 1781

A General Court Martial will sit to morrow Morning Nine O'Clock at the President's Quarters to try such Prisoners as shall be brought before them. Col.o Webb will preside, three Captains & three Subalterns from each Brigade & Members. Capt.n Heart will please to attend as Judge Advocate

Garrison West Point Feb.y 12th. 1781—

As soon as the Light Infantry are inspected the Returns are immediately to be made to the Adjutant General of the Strength of each Company with the Officers present. The Officers & Men are to do just as Duty in the Garrison & at their respective Cantonments but are not to be sent on Command unless specially ordered by the General.

Head Quarters New Windsor Feb.y 12th. 1781—

The Honorable the Congress have been pleased to pass the following Resolution. "Whereas by the last Arrangement of the Army there is a supernumerary Officer allowed to each Regt. besides the Captain of such Regiment to be charged for the Purpose of transacting all necessary Business for the Regt. therefore Resolved that the Resolution of the 4th. of Septem.r 1778 allowing Officers to receive a Dollar a Day for Forage on Horses not rationed to the Officers be

& is hereby repealed from & after the 1st Day of March next

Division Orders Camp 13th 1781

Maj General Jackson congratulates the Division on the Success of Brigadier General Morgan at the Cowpens near Cow Pen in South Carolena over Col. Tarleton of the British in which the Enemy were totally routed & persued upwards of twenty Miles — our Loss inconsiderable not more than twelve killed & Sixty wounded the Enemy Lost —

10 Officers killed
100 Rank & File D°
200 Rank & File wounded
29 Officers & 500 Rank & File taken Prisoners
2 Field Peices two Standards 800 Muskets one Travelling Forge 35 Baggage Waggons 70 Negroes 100 Dragoon Horses with all their Music taken —— The General Orders a Gill of Rum per Man to be delivered the Troops on this occasion

Garrison Order West Point Sept 14th 1781—

The Regimental Surgeons when they send Patients to the General Hospital will please to give particular or full Certificates specifying the Degree & the Symptoms & the Treatment that has been pursued — The General desires (as may be constantly taken to keep all Draw Bridges, Gates Doors or Works Safety Port & Magazines as well as Platforms Parapets to be kept clean & the Snow not only the Paths of the Troops but their own Safety is involved in keeping every thing in the most perfect Readiness for instant Service the smallest Defect must not be allowed to grow & one careless Centinel will imperceptably steal upon us that Security that dwells next Door to Ruin without it no Place is the most pleasing & flattering Invitation to induce an Enemy to attempt a Surprize it has often proved the Case & Places which from the Difficulty of the Way were thought impregnable

The Court Martial of which Col. Hazen is President is dissolved —

Morning Division Orders July 14th 1781

The Detachments at the Redoubts Compt Artificers & Waiters
This Day Their Brigade at 12 o'Clock

		Sub	Sergt	C	D
Details	1 B	2	3	6	36
	2 B	1	2	6	36
		3	5	12	72

Distribution

	Sub	C	D
Cloath			
Redoubt	1	2	4 - 24
Ferry	1	1	1 - 12
Hospital		1	6
Constitution	1	1	4 - 18
Commissy of Purchases	1	2	12
	3	5	12 - 72

After Division Orders

A Capt of the Day will be appointed in the Connecticut Line daily till farther Orders who are Duly will be To visit the Brigade Guards hereafter mentioned, as also To Inspect the Armourer & Smiths & know in what Manner they are employed, the Commissaries & Conductor Guards & know their Numbers & punctuality in Duty & generally To inspect the Police of Camp & report the same to the General or Officer commanding the Line & give such Directions to the Regimental Officers of Police as shall be necessary for the Cleanliness of Camp

Each Brigade will furnish a Serg. two Corporals & such Number of Men as may be necessary To keep the Sentinels at the Huts of Commanding Officers of Regiments & secure Prisoners commit

& the Guard, to be paraded on a Rotation Guard for that Purpose
in each of the 4th & 5th Regiments ——
All Sick Waiters are to be called in to work in Camp
& future in Turn of the Jersey Lines ——
The General Court Martial of which Col. Webb is President
is dissolved —— the Capts of the Day to march from
the 1st Brigade & in future in Rotation from the Brigades ——

Head Quarters New Windsor July 14th 1781 ——

The General with great Satisfaction communicates to the
Army the following Intelligence just received of important
& brilliant Success lately obtained over the Enemy in
South Carolina — Brigadier General Morgan who com-
manded the Light Troops of General Greene's Army having taken Post
at the Cowpens near Cherokee Ford on Broad River with about
800 Men Regulars & Militia including a Body of Light Dragoons
under Lieut Col. Washington was attacked there on the 17th of
June

January in the Morning by Lieut Col Hamilton with a
Body of Horse & Infantry amounting to about 1000
The Enemy at first charged with great Impetuosity and
advancing under cover fired drove in our advanced Parties
& being much numerous gained the Heads of the principal
Body & obliged it to retire about fifty Paces then a Halt
was made & our Troops in Turn advanced with a heavy
Fire throw the Enemy into Disorder which being observed
by Lieut Col Howard of the Maryland Troops he gave Orders
for the whole to charge Bayonets which was executed with
such vigor as to compleat the Rout of the Enemy & oblige
them to a precipitate Flight — Lieut Col Washington about
the same Time perceiving the British Cavalry had fallen upon
our Riflemen charged them with such Firmness as immediately
drove them in Confusion — This was the most honorable for

The Enemy in Number Col. Washington having on
80 Horse The Enemy 280 The Enemy were pursued ma
than 20 Miles their Loss consists in 10 Commiss. Offic
killed & upwards of a 100 Foot killed & 200 wounded 29 commiss
Officers & 500 Private Prisoners — 2 Field Pieces 2 Standard
800 Muskets one standing Large 35 Waggons upwards of one
Hundred Dragoon Horses & their Furniture all which Artillery &
with the Standards of our Troops — In their Retreat they
destroyed the greatest Part of their Baggage which was consi
rable — The loss on our side consists only in 12 Killed & 60
wounded This Victory so decisive & glorious gained with an
inferior Force over a select Corps of British Troops reflects
the highest Honour on our Arms & must have an important
Influence on the Affairs in the South — about 3 Weeks before
Lieut Col Washington with his Dragoons & some mounted Militia
had taken in with a Party of 150 of Georgia Tories killed &

One Hund & Sixty Forty Prisoners

Garrison West Point July 6th 1781

All the Light Infantry Companies are to be immediately augmented to fifty R & Files each they must be well compleated with Shoes & as far as possible with all other Necessaries for a March the Men must be robust & in other Respects well chosen a Serg.t must be added to each Company & the whole ready to march on the Morning of the 8th instant to Peeks Kill they are to take three Days Provision the Officers to take their Light Baggage the Companies are to be compleated this afternoon or early tomorrow Morning & are all to be fully Officered

Division Orders

A General Court Martial to sit tomorrow Morning 9 o Clock to try such Prisoners as shall come before them Col.o Webb to Preside & Capt.s & Subs from the 2d Brigade Members Capt Bratton will attend as Judge Advocate

Lieut Curtis

Head Quarters New Windsor Sept 14th 1781

The Light Companies are immediately to be arranged & Joined to their Regiments each with an additional Serjeant & are to rendezvous this 19th at Peekskill prepared for action they are to be compleated in Cloaths the former Directions concerning the greatest Care in the Choice of the Men are repeated The Adjutant General will inspect the Companies when formed & exchange the Men who have been indiscriminately taken —

A Detachment of a Division Court Martial to Join the Connecticut Line by Order of Maj. General Parsons the 19th instant for the Trial of Joshua Taylor Soldier in the 2d Connecticut Regiment charged for Desertion, joining the Enemy & taking up Arms in the British Service — The Court are of Opinion that Joshua Taylor was duly inlisted & therefore guilty of the several Charges exhibited against him being Breaches of Section 5th Article 1st of the Rules & Articles of War & do sentence him

& Suffer Death more than two Thirds of the Court agreeing thereto — The Commander in Chief confirms the Opinion of the Court & orders it put in Execution at such Time & Place as Maj^r General Heath shall direct —

Garrison West Point July 9^th 1781 —

The right Infantry are to take a sufficient Number of Hatchets & Jamb Axes with them when any Officer belonging to the Light Companies are Absent & their of the same Rank must be appointed for the present Command — —

Joshua Taylor Soldier belonging to the 3 Connecticut Reg^t who is under Sentence of Death is to be executed on Thursday next between the Hours of Eleven & Twelve O Clock A M — at some convenient Place near the Connecticut Huts —

Ephraim Cobar Soldier in the 2 Connecticut tryed at the Division Court Martial whereof Col^o Webb was President for Deserting when on Detachment & disposing of his Clothing Arms & Accoutrements to which he pleaded guilty — The

the Court sentence him to run the Gantlope through the Connecticut Line, preceded with Fife & Drum &c. ——
It appearing in the Course of the Trial that the Prisoner has been repeatedly punished for Cowardice in Time of Action is a Vagrant worthless Soldier & would recommend that in Addition to the Sentence above he be drumed out of the Army. ——

The General approves the Sentence & Opinion of the Court remitting the Prisoner running the Gantlope

After Garrison Orders, Feby 17th 1781 ——

The Light Companies in the Command are to be formed in two Battalions as follows — The Companies from the Eight Massachusetts Regiments to form a Battalion to be commanded by Col. Jackson & those also Galvan. The Companies from the 9th & 10th Massachusetts Regiments the Connecticut and Rhode Island Regiments to form a Battalion under the Command of Col. Gimat & Major Wyllys. The Compan

of the New Hampshire Line & Col° Hazen's Regiment with
such others as may join them to form another Battalion
The Field Officers of which will be hereafter named
a Surgeon & Mate are to attend each of the Battal
under the Command of Colonel Vose & Gimat & a Surge
or Mate from the New Hampshire & Col° Hazen's Regim
The present Appointment of Officers is temporary the
general Arrangement of the Light Corps for the Campaig
will not be effected by it — The Field Officers will
please to pay immediate Attention to the Formation &
Completion of their respective Battalions, that every thing
may be in the most perfect Order & that they march on
the Morning of the 19th for Peekskill. The three Days Provi
which are to be cooked are to be issued on the Morning of the 17th
March — The Ten Massachusetts Regts will be on the
Grand Parade tomorrow at 11 O'Clock AM — One

One Gill of Rum to be Issued to all the Troops —
ordered on this detachment — All Officers within
the Garrison are most strictly forbid selling any
Rum to any Person whatever untill further Orders on
Pain of suffering the Penalties of Breach of Order —

Division Orders Fort 7th 18th 1781 —

The General Court Martial of which Col. Webb is
President the 17th instant tried Capt. Rice of the 3d
Regiment for overstaying his Furlough Journal 22
which Charge Capt. Rice acknowledges & pleads his
Reasons — The Court are of Opinion that Captain
Rices Reasons are sufficient & do therefore acquit him
with Honor — The General Approves the Opinion
of the Court & at the same Time expects the strictest Examin
ation shall be had in the Case of every Officer & Soldier who
desires

deviate from Punituality in any Respect ——

The Court Martial is dissolved ——

The Detached Companies forming the Light Infantry will march tomorrow Morning by Sunrise & Putnam will command the Whole ——

Head Quarters New Windsor July 18th 1781 ——

At a General Court Martial of the Line held at West Point Decemb. 21st 1781 — and continued by Adjournment to the 8th instant Col. Greaton President — Maj. James Read was tried upon the following Charges (viz) 1st Disobedience of Order & unmilitary Conduct 2. Defrauding the United States all the Regiment or a Part of the Regiment in which he holds a public Office & embezzelling or misapplying public Property ——

3. unofficer & ungentlemanlike Conduct or Behaviour ——

The Court on Consideration of the several Charges against Major Read & the Evidences for & against him are of Opinion

on

on the 1st Charge that Majr Heard's conduct in admonishing Sergeants for the Duty of Officers of Police is contrary to the Regulations for the Order & Discipline of the Troops on the 2d Charge they are of Opinion that Lieut Colonel Hayes with much Disrespect in several Instances his Conduct in Breach of Article 1st Sect. 18th of the Rules & Articles of War & that Majr Heard's Certificate & Letter to Lieut Colo. Hayes is not warranted in gentlemanlike Behaviour in Consequence of the above Opinion the Court Sentence that he be reprimanded by the Commander in Chief in General Orders, yet they find him not guilty of either of the other Charges against him & do acquit him thereof ——

The General approves of the Determination of the Court, the Appointment of Sergeants to the Duty of Officers of Police was an unwarrantable Departure from the Regulations injunctions for good Order & the Service ——

The inflammatory Expressions used by Major Heard against his

Commanding

Commanding Officer & on the Instance of the Inspectors
regularly exceptionable — an inferior Officer can never
be justifiable in Attempting to make the Commanding Officer
suspected or odious to his Corps — if there is Reason to
believe he is guilty of Fraud Injustice or Misconduct the
regular Way of proceeding is by a Representation to superior
Authority. The Certificate & Letter to the Revd. Mr. Powers was a
Piece of indecent Levity towards a Man whose Function entitled
him to Respect —

The General can not forbear remarking with regret that
it is too common for Officers on Trial to indulge themselves
in a Vein of Invective & Abuse as inconsistent with Decency as
with the Respect they owe to themselves & to others — he is
sorry that Major Reed so forgot himself as to have erred in
a more than ordinary Degree in this Article the Delicacy of
an Officers Character should make him as delicate in expressing
his Resentment as in defending his Honor —

Major Reed is released from his Arrest

The

The Commander in Chief is pleased to approve
of the Report
of the Court of Inquiry held by Order of Major General Tha
the 5th instant Questioning the investigation of the Conduct
of Col.o Bigelow on the 31st of Decem.r 1775 — in the Attack
on the City of Quebec in consequence of Aspersions again
his Conduct on that Day by Colonel Lamt Col.o Hazen
President Lieu.t Colonels Antle Newhall Grosvenor &
Major Trescott Members —

The Court report as follows — The Court after reading
and considering the Evidences, produced in Support of the
Charge and those in favours of Colonel Bigelow with his own
Remarks in justification of his Conduct are of Opinion
his Conduct in the Attack of Quebec the 31st of Decem.r 1775
is not reprehensible but that his Behaviour was consist
with the Character of an Officer —

Garrison Orders West Point Feb^{y} 19th 1781 —

The completing of the late Detachment may possibly have caused some Disarangement or Diminution of the Guards — Attention is to be immediately given to the reestablishment & Regulation of them The Officers commanding Regiments & Corps will please to pay very particular Attention to the State of their Arms & Ammunition that the Garrison may be in most perfect Condition of instant Defence ——

As a saving of Fuel & accommodations to the Troops during the Absence of the Detachment will be made by putting the Troops into fewer Rooms in their respective Quarters it is to be done immediately ——

The New Hampshire Line & Rhode Island Reg^{ts} except such small Guards as may be necessary to be left for preventing Injury being done to their Quarters are to march tomorrow & join the Garrison it may be advisable to have Several active Officers at their respective Quarters for the greater Security of the

The Guard at the Village is to be reduced to a Corp. & 20 Men
such of the approved Sutlers as have been confined to
Breach of Order have Permission to sell their Liquors
as usual but they are most strictly to conform to the
Orders heretofore given not presume to sell to any
Noncommiss: Officer or Soldier unless they produce a
Permission in writing from a Commissioned Officer —
The General also forbids the Sutlers demanding exorbitant
Prices — After Order West Point Feb.y 19th. 1781 —

The General Court Martial whereof Col.o Greaton is
President & the Court of Enquiry whereof Col.o Hazen is
President are both dissolved — —

A Return of the Number of Armourers in the Jersey Line
is to be immediately made —

Garrison Order West Point Fr. 20th 1781 —

At a Division Court Martial held at West Point the 14th instant by Order of Col. Jackson Maj. Oliver President Samuel Warren & Andrew Rickey Garrison Suttlers were tried for selling Spirituous Liquors to the Soldiery. The Court after Considerating the Evidence are of Opinion that the said Samuel Warren & Andrew Rickey are both guilty of a Breach of the Order of the 8th & 18th instant and do Sentence each of them in Addition to the Penalties published in the Order of the 8th instant to receive fifty Lashes each on their naked Backs — The General approves of the Sentence of the Court — remits the Corporal Punishment & orders Warren & Rickey released from Confinement & that they leave the Garrison immediately — The Officer of Police will please strictly to attend to the Several Parts of his Duty that good Order & Discipline may be observed & established

Head Quarters New Windsor Feb. 20th 1781

The Commander in Chief with pleasure communicates to
Maj. General Parsons & the Officers & Men under his Command
the following Honble Testimony of the Approbation of
Congress passed the 5th instant ordered that the Letter of
Maj. General Parsons with the Papers inclosed relative to
the successful Enterprize against the Enemy's Post at
Morrisania with so much of the General's Letter as relates
thereto be referred to the Committee of Intelligence and
that the Commander in Chief return the Thanks of Congress
to Major General Parsons & the Officers & Men under his
Command, & inform him that Congress have directed
this Publication to be made in Testimony of their Approba-
tion of his judicious Arrangement & of the Spirit & Military
Conduct displayed by the Officers & Men under him in the
Execution

Garrison West Point July 21st 1781

Particular Care is to be taken to keep the Arms & Accoutrement of the Artificers Daughter from the Line & of the Officers Servants in good Order

Repeated Orders have been Issued directing the Distribution of the Several Regiments in the respective Brigades to the different Works the Commanding Officers of them will please to report to the General tomorrow the Distributions that have been made accordingly

The Officers & Men must be fully acquainted with the Posts Assigned them that any Parties who may be absent when their Corps march to their Alarm Posts may know them & the shortest Route to gain them

Garrison West Point Feb.y 22.d 1781

The Complaint having been made to the General that the Sutlers demand exorbitant Prices for the Spirituous Liquors Sold by them to the Troops he thinks proper to Establish the following Prices to which they are strictly to conform as Same selling in the Garrison —

West India Rum 4/ £ Hh or 50 Gall.s in the old Continental Currency per Qt. 2

American Rum 1/6 a Dollar in Specie or 37 1/2 Dollars in old Continental Currency per Qt. 2

If Payments are made in the new Emission it is to be conformable to the Current Value of the Emission proportioned to the Prices in Specie stated as above —

As the Comfort & Convenience of the Garrison will be greatly promoted by the Laundry People bringing Cloathing &c.

Vegitables &c to Market, every Means is to be used to encourage them if any Soldier should be so much lost to his own Interest as to ill-treat or wantonly to take away from any Inhabitant any Fruit or Vegitables brought to Market he is to be immediately confined & tried for Breach of Order —

The Officer of Police will please to look out the most convenient Place in the Garrison for a Market to which the Marketers are to be directed & the proper Person appointed to prevent Imposition —

One Gill of Rum per Man to be Issued to the Troops this Day —

Division Order Feb.y 22: 1781 —

In Case of Alarm the 1st Reg.t of the Connecticut Line will take Post at Constitution Island. the 2: at the North & the 3: at the Middle Redoubts —

The 4th & 5th Reg.ts will reinforce the Garrison at West Point —

Garrison Orders Feb^{y} 24th 1781 —

As the Recruits are now coming in great Numbers it is to be paid to the Instruction of them and as far as possible forming them Soldiers for this Purpose they are to be immediately put to the Drill and here they are to be carefully taught the 1st Rudements of their Duty — —

In Case of a Alarm the New Hampshire & Rhode Island Regt will Form on their own Parade completely prepared for Action when they will receive Orders ——

The Water Casks in the several Works are to be immediately put in Order & filled — The Name of the Officer present who is to have the Command of each of the Works at this Post & its Dependencies in Case of Alarm are to be given in tomorrow at Orderly Time — The Commanding Officer of Artillery will please to See that every Thing in his Department is in the most perfect Order a ——

265 Garrison Order West Point 6th 25th 1781 —

The Officers commanding Brigades & Corps will please to see that the Men assigned them are in such Order in every Respect as they wish to regain their Reputation & Lives upon that account when there are any Deficiencies or Defects they be immediately rectified for this they must be answerable nothing is to be left to Chance or Fortune. They are flexible & may fail us — a prudent Conduct never will. —

A former Order respecting Strangers crossing the Ferry or straling about the Garrison is to be strictly attended to. —

Hezekiah Pelham a Soldier tried at a Division Court Martial whereof Major Olney is President for disobedience of Orders in selling Rum to a Soldier without an Order from his Officer the Court after due Consideration of the Charge Evidence & Defence are of Opinion that the Prisoner is guilty of a Breach of Orders of the 8th instant & do sentence him to the Penalties expressed therein. —

The

[illegible] General's approval. The Sentence of the Court and
order of Witness in case from the Court in matter of any
P. Son who forfeits his Service by the Sentence of a Court
Martial shall be forwarded to the Garrison
afterwards he may depend on more exemplary punishment

Gen'l Washington's Orders Feb'y 25th 1781 —

The Connecticut Line will attend Divine Inspection this
day at 11 o'Clock the first Brigade at 10 in the Morning
the 2d Brigade at 2 in the afternoon when the Rolls &
Returns will be made out & a Report of each Company
with the Return to camp — Regimental & Conductors
Returns will be given to the Inspector as soon as may be
after the Muster —

A Court of Enquiry to sit tomorrow Morning 9 o'Clock
at the President's Quarters to enquire & Report the Opinion
respecting the Absence of Capt Cole, Lieut Hubbard & the 3 Non Com-
missioned Officers of their Detachments — Major Nichols to Preside a
Captain

Capt. from each Brigade Number ——— 200
of Fatigue Party of a Sub Serg.ts & 20 Men to be sent on
Scoop boating tomorrow Morning with two Days Provision
to Tho.s Danforths to repair the Roads & Wet landings
Three Men to be sent to Corp.l Parkes Point on Common —

Fatigue	4 B.	1	0	0	10	4 B.	1
	2 B.		1		10	2 B.	2
			1		20		3

Garrison Orders West Point Feb.y 26.th 1781 —
All the Coopers in the several Brigades are to be sent
immediately to the Garrison Q.r M.rs for the Purpose of drafting
the Water & Provision Casks &c

Garrison Orders West Point Feb.y 27.th 1781
Regimental Q.r M.rs in the Garrison will see that all the
Heads are carefully returned to W.m Cow the Waggoner &c
during the present Scarcity of Fuel the Officers are requested
to take particular Care that no Injury is done to the Barge
or Boats

Division Orders Feby 27th 1781 —

A General Court Martial to sit tomorrow Morning 9 o'Clock to try such Prisoners as shall come before them — Major Hyllyer to preside & Capt & 4 Subs from the 1st Brigade, 2 Capts & 2 Subs from the 2d Brigade to attend as Members Lieut Frothingham as Judge Advocate —

The General is informed the Orders of the Commander in Chief of the 21st of December last have not in all instances been attended to he therefore orders that every Waiter or Servant or other Soldier gone with the discharged Officers be immediately sent for — And it being in many Instances the Regiments have not been levelled according to the Orders of that Date — That the old Soldiers who shall come in with the Recruits or in any other Way be assigned to those Companies which on the 1st of January were the smallest in which they are levelled, that at the opening of the Campaign the Regiments may not only be equal in Numbers but in

experienced Soldiers ——— 257

Commanding Officers of Regiments are desired to lodge with Lieut Col. Grosvenor a Return of the Number of non-commissd Officers & Men in their respective Regiments deducting such whose Times expire before the End of another Campaign; & those who are proper Subjects for Discharge or the Corps of Invalids ——— all Recruits joining the Line are to be mustered & assigned by the Inspector to the proper Reg.

The General accepts of the Report of the Court of Inquiry ordered the 25th instant Major Wyllys President to inquire & report the Absence of Capt Cook & Lieut Hubbard of the 1st Regt beyond the Limits of their Furloughs. The Court report their Opinion the Reasons offered by Capt Cook & Lieut Hubbard in Excuse for their Absence beyond the Terms of their Furloughs are sufficient ——

Duncan

Division after Order July 27th 1781 —

A Subaltern three Sergts three Corporals & 27 R & File are
to be furnished with three Days Provision & ready to march
to morrow Morning at 9 O Clock they will receive their
Orders from the Sub Inspector —

Division Orders March 1st 1781 —

The General Court Martial of which Maj. Hyslop is Presid.
yesterday the 28th of July tried Caleb Fitch of the 9 ~~Regt~~
& William Eldridge of the 4th Connecticut Regt for Desert.
to which Charge the Prisoners severally pleaded guilty — The
Court sentence them each to receive 500 Lashes on his naked
Back — Col. Durbin Commandt of the Division approves
of the Sentence & orders that of Caleb Fitch to be put in
execution this Evening at Orderly beating Retreat in Consid-
eration of the Youth & Inexperience of William Eldridge is
pleased to pardon him & orders him released from Confinem

The Court martial is dissolved

A Court of Inquiry will sit tomorrow Morning 9 O Clock Maj^r Wyllys to preside 2 Capt^s from the 1st Brigade Members to enquire & report the Reasons of Capt^t Potter of the 4th & Capt^t Chapman of the 2 Reg^t & any other Officer tarrying from Camp beyond the Limits of their Furloughs

Division Orders March 2 1781

The Court of Enquiry of which Major Wyllys is President this Day report the Reasons of Capt^s Potter & Chapman Absence beyond the Limits of their Furloughs

The Commandant thinks the Reasons Sufficient

A General Court Martial to sit tomorrow Morning 9 O Clock & try such Prisoners as shall come before them Maj^r Wyllys to preside 3 Capt^s & 3 Subs from each Brigade Members Lieu^t Judson to attend as Judge Advocate

The

The Officer who tarries beyond the Limits of his Furlow will give his Reasons to the commanding Officer of the Line instead of a Court of Enquiry being appointed till farther Order

One Gill of Rum pr Man to be delivered the Troops this Day on Account of the wet Weather

Garrison Orders West Point March 2d 1781

As Recruits may be soon expected when they arrive they are to be assigned to the Regiments of the respective States to which in such Proportion as to level the whole to an equal Strength The same Rule is to be observed with the Companies of each Regt — If the State or Sub Clothier have any Shirts Shoes Hose or Blankets on Hand the regimental Clothiers are to make each a Return, of the Number of each Article absolutely necessary to make the Troops intitled to Clothing, Comfortable but if the Number on Hand are not sufficient for all who want the most needy are to be first relieved by the commanding officers of their respective Lines

A General Court Martial will sit to-morrow 10. O Clock Col. Green President &c. &c. for the trial of such Prisoners as may be brought before them

Accessions

Shelf No.
Mss.F.3.5

SIC UT PATRIBUS SIT DEUS NOBIS
BOSTONIA CONDITA A.D. 1630
QUALIS REGIMINE DOMITA A.D. 1822

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